

SYLLABUS

B.A. PART - I

DOGRI

PAPER - A

1. Poetry 36 Marks

Book Prescribed :

Sheeraza Dogri No. 168 (Talmian Dogri Kavitan Part - I), published by J&K Academy of Art, Culture and Languages, Jammu

2. Drama

Book Prescribed :

Bawa Jitto by Prof. R.N. Shastri published by Dogri Sanstha, Jammu

BREAK-UP OF SYLLABUS UNIT-WISE

Unit-I Explanation with reference to the context of two stanzas from prescribed poetry

(6+6=12 Marks)

Unit-II General questions pertaining to the life and contribution of the poet

(12 Marks)

Unit-III a) Theme of the Poem from the prescribed text

(06 Marks)

b) Explanation with reference to the context of one passage from prescribed

(06 Marks)

(12 Marks)

Unit-IV Characterization/critical evaluation of the Drama/contribution of Drama writer

(12 Marks)

Unit-V Objective Type Questions:

- a) Fill in the blanks from :
- i) Dogri Poetry (03 Marks)
 - ii) Drama (03 Marks)
- b) Multiple Choice from :
- i) Dogri Poetry (03 Marks)
 - ii) Drama (03 Marks)

: ijsk

1-1-0 mls;

1-1-1 ik&ifjps

1-1-2 igys i | k k nh l i l a 0; k[; k

(i) i | k k nh i k; l exh rsml nk l mHz

(ii) i | k k nh i l a

(iii) i | k k nh 0; k[; k

1-1-4 nq i | k k nh l ç l a 0; k[; k

(i) i | k k nh i k; l exh rsml nk l mHz

(ii) i | k k nh i l a

(iii) i | k k nh 0; k[; k

1-1-5 f=;s i | k k nh l ç l a 0; k[; k

(i) i | k k nh i k; l exh rsml nk l mHz

(ii) i | k k nh i l a

(iii) i | k k nh 0; k[; k

1-1-6 pkks i | k k nh l ç l a 0; k[; k

(i) i | k k nh i k; l exh rsml nk l mHz

(ii) i | k k nh i l a

(iii) i | k k nh 0; k[; k

1-1-7 iYea i |kāk nh lçlax 0;k[;k

- (i) i |kāk nh iB; l exh rsm l nk l mHk
- (ii) i |kāk nh i d x
- (iii) i |kāk nh 0;k[;k

1-1-0 मलः;

- (i) i | kāk nh 0; k[; k i < us i j ōr fo | kFkZm* uad fork, ans i j s l mHk dUuS i f j f p r gkZ l d³ uA
- (ii) i | kāk p dfo } k j k 0; Dr dhr s xns fopk j an h xw + r s fo l r r t k u d k j h i k r d j h l d³ uA
- (iii) ç l a s l e s 0; k[; k i < us i j ōr fo | kFkZ fo 'k & l k e x h x h 'k y p k y h l e > u s r s m l n s c k j s p v i u s f o p k j s x h 0; k[; k r e d : i k p i x V d j u s n h l e F k Z i k r d j h l d³ uA

1-1-2 ikB&çfØ;k

- (i) g j b d i | kāk n k i s y s i f j p s f n ū k x n k , } f t l p d f o r k n s f l j y [k] d f o r k n s d f o r s i k B ; & i t r d n k u l a f t l p v k g - d f o r k & v ā k i z k f ' k r , A
- (ii) g j b d i | kāk n k m l n h d f o r k & f o ' k s k n s l m H k p i z ā n l i s k x n k , } f t l d U u S m l i | kāk n k d f o r k & f o ' k s k n h f o ' k & o l r q d U u S l j c l v k 0; Dr d h r k x n k , A
- (iii) i | kāk p c [k u s x n s f o p k j n h 0; k[; k d h r h x n h , s r k a t s f o | k F k Z m l f o p k j x h 'k y p k y h l e > h l d u A , g - 0; k[; k m l f o p k j n s l m H k p g l j & g l j e l k y l a n b ; S i q V d h r h x n h , } f t l d U u S f o | k F k Z a n h f o p k j & ' k ä p i k s - r k v k Z l d S r s v k g - v k i w c h d q S f o p k j x h [k g f y ; S l e > k u s p l e F k Z g k Z l d u A g k Z l d S r s f o p k j d U u S l j c l v k r { k - p k e l k y k } ; ō r ; k a r s n y h y l a n b ; S f o p k j n h i q V h d j u s p c h l e F k Z g k Z l d u A

gB f n ū k x n s i | kāk a n h l i z ā 0; k[; k d j k s %

1½ x s k n k ū m k r l h y k] u b ; k a f y g k t r s c l h y k]
 f n D [k h g l s k l S y k & i h y k] f Q j S g R F k s x h e j k ū m k a
 f n D [k s v j t k h u c h] y ō s e j t h n h Q h l]
 u b ; k s i S s n h d k o z j h l] d E e > V V d j h N ū m k A

l m H k % i t r q i | kāk * , k j k t k m l s x j h ^ ^ r k y f e ; k a m l s x j h d f o r k z v a d 1 6 8 n s h k x & 1 p l a d f y r d f o r k

*nkyrh nk /kək^ pk yšk xsk , & bl dfork nsdfo gjnük 'kL=h gkj uA

çlæ %b | i | kək p dfo uSnkyrh nspDdjap Ql sns, s sxjhc euð [KSnh ypkjh nk cMk xSl tho o.kū dhrrnk ,stgñh tehu 'kjhdacjnlrh nckbzyšh nh ,srsvlsg-guu viuh tehu cki l yšis [KÜkj nkyrh nk njks/ktk [KV [KVkək , & ml xh en gh tsnkyrh i q̄t ; Sml xh t : j U ; ka Fgks] ij bRFkəml xh tsgMh-ujk'k gkənh ,sml dLūsvlsg-cMk ijskku gkəz tək , &

O; k[; k %b | i | kək p dfo uSml y [kj euð [KSnh euks'k nk o.kū dhrrnk ,stgMk-viuh tehu cki l yšis [krj cMk vki yb; Srl hyk včkək , s bRFkəvkb; Sfn [knk ,stspimk h 'kək yb; ScMMS 'k cMMS vlšns ij dEe djusvlsgysl HŠyVjšcuh cBšnsu tsgMsdq Šnk ch ysgt ubZdjna ,g-l c fnfD [k; Sgju vlsg-gkəz tək , & vlsg-ftl dky ch tək ,sl HŠsviuh eu etlzn Qhl ml dkyk eənsu vFKZ-mRFKSm l xh l yk-ch eqir ugh Fgksv djntA ml xh yXxk nk gk tsnkyrh p iŠ afctu dEe gkək erk vlD [k ,svFKZ-m*ua ykdansdEe iySp gksk ¼ kšwz nsgs tsgM-m*uch em eəh Qhl nsvk nsgA vlD [kusnk eryl ,g-, s tsnkyrh p xjhcəx U; ka ubāFgkək ij iŠ svlsgysyl viusdEe iŠ anstgjadjksvkəz yšnsu m*uch dšz vlšk ubZc>ənh ij xjhc vkeh b*; Stug-p Qfl ; Sdky&l kMk i bZ tək , &

2½ [kl eSxh [kvlš ftehtəh ,srkətkvlš
ubāerk fd'k vkvš fexh l kx <kMk yMkəA
fud 'kq̄ ,s l k l c xgk ij dPpsFKgjj
l kjh vk; qHkj jšvk iŠ k&iŠ k tMkəA

l mH% iLr | i | kək *Mksjh 'kjkkt^ ¼ kkyfe; ka Mksjh dforkəns vəd 168 nsHkx 1 p l əfyrd fork *nkyrh nk /kək^ pk yšk xsk , & bl dfork nsy [kd gjnük 'kL=h gkj uA

çlæ % viuh tehu cki l yšis [KÜkj ft l ySdfo nkyrh i q̄nk ,srkə*Āarjhdap xSvlsg-viuk l c fd'k cPp; Srl hyk cBšnsdfjənsfVMM Hkjusnstru djnk , s bRFkəxj rsvlsg-?kj Sfn; kəphtkəch l xkrk nsrlš ml ij m*uch cMh vMkək , & ij q̄gh ch dšz ml nh xYy ubā l qnk rsml nk dEe ch ubā cunkA dhšs gu ml dky uk rsiš sjsnsgrsu xŠmən; k QjeŠka i l ij; kədjusfxrSgš phtkəclrkA [kjh ft l ySml nh dšz isk fuapynh rkəvlsg-bms'k gkj; Sviuh tehu cki l ubZFgks ij ch l msk djh yčk , &

O; k[; k % dfo nk xykuk ,ststft l ySeuð [k U; ka nh [KÜkj viuh včt pənk ,srkəml nsvmj bd fo'ckl gkək ,stsvlsg-l šgh ,s ¼ bhd ,šzrsml nk dšz fd'k ubācxMh l dnk ml xh U; ka t : j Fgks] ij ft l ySml nh xYy cMstruadjh ch ubāeuləh rkəvlsg-fgEer gkjh vMkək ,srsm l dky FgMsp xSl mšk djh yšnsbykək dšzpkj ubāšz təkA b l l Spkyh r l hyk viuk l c fd'k xkskus ¼ nsšz iŠ dfo [k h yšh nh tehušh ch ijckg-ubZdjnk rsvlsg-FMgMh #D [k & l q̄ch [k; Sjkšusp xSl mšk k djh yčk , & ij ml xh bl xYyk nk cMk vQl k ,stsm l uSviuh l kjh mej feur djh&djh bd&bd iŠ k tMk+StgMh

dekbZdhrh vlg-l kjh nh l kjh r l hyk j < k b z f t l nk ml xh dkbZQy ubZFgkskA ml xh eyky , ststsdj ml nh , g-dekbZdq SpaxSFKgj- yxnh rklml xh pak Qy FgkmlA ij b*uxaxh nsusnh dkbZykg-ubA

3½ clyh cMk [ktkuk Hkb; k; yky jRu nh [kuA
dl&anscy ik#i clyh ftmwnSfcPp tkuAA
clyh nSfcPp eku cMkbZ clyh nsfcPp 'kuu
clyh xbzrkafeVsok erskij l k-k uke u 'kuuAA

l m h z % i t r q i | k k l k h i k B; i t r d *Mksjh 'hjkktk' ½kyfe; kaMksjh dfork½p l d y r dfork
Mxj rsMksjh ysr; kaxsn; kauA bl dfork nsdfo Mkw j?kqkfk fl g l E; ky glj uA

ç l x % bl dfork p dfo uS Mxj insk nh ešjek nk c[ku djns gkbZ bRFkn ns nsh&norh
Ql y&culifr; p #D[k&cgVp Qy&Q#Vp bRFkn si 'kq&iD[k#, ansbykok bl insk nsc l uhdanh Cgknjh nk
c[ku djns gkbZ bRFkn h eUkjh Hk'kk Mksjh nk ch xqoklu dhnsnk , A dfo xh viuh eUkjh Hk'kk 'kk c) 'ky
glj dkbZHk'kk ubzC>kmhA

O; k l ; k % dfo nk euuk , stsdq Sch nsk tla insk nh Hk'kk mRFknk vueky [ktkuk gkmh , A , g-
bd , d k l emz , stgMk-cskdherh jRuadluSyckyc Hkjs nKA dhstsdq Sch dke nh iU'ku ml nh eUkjh Hk'kk
dluSgkmh , A Bhd mLI SpRYh ft l pRYh 'kjhjap ik.k xSml nk vLrRo gkm su mLI SpRYh Hk'kk dq S
ch dke nh iU'ku dk; e jD[kusp l eFizgkmh , sft l mlij gj dq Sxh eku gkuk plfgnKA tsgMk eku&l Eeku
viuh eUkjh Hk'kk p , svlg-glj nb; aHk'kk, a'kk ubZFgkbZ l dnlA bl djh viuh eUkjh Hk'kk p l k-k l kjk
bfrgkl rsl k-k 'kuu , aft l djh l k-k cD[kjh iU'ku dk; e , stsdj , g-½kk'kk ubz jšbzrka rsl k-k vLrRo
xSfe l l h tlx vFKZ~l k-k uleku 'kuu xSubā jkjsxA

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l m h z % , g-iDr; ka *Mksjh 'hjkktk' ½kyfe; kaMksjh dfork½p l d y r dfork d p T th pk ysr; ka
xsn; kauA bl dfork nsjfp; rk jkeyky 'kelz glj uA

ç l x % dfo uS b*ua iDr; ap bd , d h tuku nh eukn'kk nk c.ku dhnsnk , sft l uScMh sp iš
ikbZvkl nsk , A rsgu ml xh bl xYyk nk vQl kd , stsm l uS viuh ijh mej ?kjSnsdEe&/kls l v k jusp
dm<h v k h ij viusfxUkS qh ch fd'k ubz dekbZ l dh vFKZ~ml nh l kjh mez glf [k; ap xSfudyh xbz ij
euSnk l du ubz FgkbZ l ds/kA

0; k[; k %b*ua iDr; ap vkg-tukuh ftUsviuh ftUhxh nk erk gkjk fgLI k th] Hkxyh yBlsnk
, § euSp cpkj djnh ,stsvkg-?kLr nsdfeap bl pkyh #T>h nh jšZ tsmI xh ersckjh Fkš-xSubāgk
jkgnk tsdq ySfnu p<vk rsdq ySjkr gkbZ, A ml uSdnach I la ubāchrk rsvXxaxSvXxapynh xBā ml xh
dnaFkdelach usk el v gknk ij bl I c nscictm ch ml xh eāty ubāfeyh vFKZ-ml xh I dnu ¼kxh½
ubāFgk/vkA bl dfj; Svkg~viusvkiSxh dptth I e>nsgkbZviusvkiSp I kpnh ,sts'kk; n fexh thusnk
<x xSubāvk;k bl dfj; Sviuh bl n'kk vLrSdq xh nsk ns/k dđ xh dI jckj vD[kA vI y bl xYr
rsejxSthusnk <x gk vFKZ~fexh xStuk ubZvk; kA

gB fnÜls xns i | kákanh | ç | æ | 0; k[; k djks%

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fpÜk dkaXSjgkđ gđ cusvk ubā

xka fgLI Snh ejh Hjkph ubā

ftÜk Hkjsk bl ij mluh Āuh feyhA

I mH%: Lrç | | ká *Mksjh 'khjktk^' rkyfe; kaMksjh dforlkzvā 168 nsHkx&1 p | dYr dforK dPTh p yfr; kaxñ; kauA bl dforK nsdfo jkeyky 'kekZgij uA

ç | æ %: Klr nsthou p euđ [k bl pkyh dluSmY>h tñk ,stsvkq-bl mY>u p ftÜk ckqj-fudyuk pğmk ,svkq-mluk xSiypmk tñk ,A ?kjSnsdEe rsdnaepñsXSubā ij euđ [k EgsKabl LI Sgh [kh p gij erh feur djnk ,stsvkq-l kjk dEe edkb; ScgYyk gkbZ tlx rsñgh ml xh 'kārñ Fglx ij ,d k cYyk euđ [k nsthou p dnach ubā vñkA

0; k[; k %: b*ua iđr; ap dfo nk xykuk ,stsvkq-vkqř tsgMh viuh ftāxh nk gu [khj | Qj rç-djk nh ,đ ml uSviuh | khj mej ?kjSnsm*ua dEe&dktap xvkZvñk tsgMk ml 'kk vtarxj ubā eđch | dsvkA gu ml nscky Hk, afpVVs gkbZvk, nsu vñkř-vkqř-çMh gkbZxñh ,sij ml nseuSp vtach Klu ubZ vñkř-ml xh paxekMñh iU'ku ubā ,sml nk eu vTt ch ml dkek vkqj ,tsgMk ppy ,srsukd e> ,A vkqř-rsvtach | Ppsfgj [kxh rj | k djnk ,A vñkř-vTtSrxj ml uSviusvkl svk Hk, al c fd'k | eSvñh nh dñk'k'k dñh ij ml 'kk f[kyjnk xSxsvkđ ft | nk ml xh çMk vQ | kd ,A

gB fnÜls xns i | kákanh | i | æ | 0; k[; k djks%

2½ dçSNufd; ka i a s kđ dçS?kç: rs<ky

dçSvfd [k; ank vfd [k; aus isvk nk ij pky

dkbZ dđ s dkyk >Ddh&>Ddh iññh ,sMky

dkbZlTtuSuSgLI h&gLI h ckySfeVBScky

I mHZ% iZrq | | kak **Mksjh 'khjktk^' rkyfe; kaMksjh dforkkzvda168 nsHkx&1 ldfyr dfork
**esyk^ pk ysk xsk , & bl dfork nsdfo ; 'k 'kelZglj uA

çlax %bl | | kak p dfo uSesyfn, ajk&fy; aCgkjank o.ku dhnsnk , & vkg-Cgkjkatgfm+latkskuh
nsHkjsdlluSynkbfzn; laUA esyp vk, nsI HuayksdaneuSvmj rkgxk yskjysy& yxh ik&n; laUA

O; k[; k %bl | | kak p dfo uSesyvkbZnh xlgjh ns ijsp Nydnh i&ts?kx: , ars<kyank euS
xh Nbz y&svlgyk o.ku dhnsnk , & esySNSgklusdkbZdq Snh vD[kaduuSvD[kh eyk nk , srsdkbZdq Sxh
>dn&>dns vkg&k gly&pk y i&nk nk , & ljs viu&vius lTtus dluS gLI h&gLI h feyk ns u rks
fefVB; k&fefVB; kaxYkadjk djnsuA bl pkyh lHuaneuSnsPk esyp ijsgk&k djnsuA rs lHksbl
esyp [kqk uA

3½ dqrSgfVV; anscky ^; kus#LI h&2 tku]
Hq^kafoyh&fc&yh ik&i] dluSjky rsdjyku]
vEek& [ku vlackTtj] dluS[kuk lqk ikuA
fnD[kh etlqsnsPKy] vEek gkbZnh gjkuAA

I mHZ% iZrq | | kak **Mksjh 'khjktk^' rkyfe; kaMksjh dforkkzvda 168 nsHkx 1 ldfyr dfork
**esyk^ p ysk xsk , sbl dfork nsdfo ; 'k 'kelZglj uA

çlax %iZrq | | kak p dfo uSesyanh jk&dank o.ku dhnsnk , & Hk, adkbZfuDck , & Hk, acMMQ
Hk, adkbZxHk: , srsHk, al lqkdM&ukj ljsesyafn; aekstap eLr u] rsvifu; k&eu ifl m phtk&Lrka[kjmk
djnsuA

O; k[; k %bl | | kak p dfo uSesyknD[ku vk, ns ^; kusfn; ael e gjdrarsmf&n; aftnaank o.ku
dhnsnk , & clu&lCus [MksdluS lTth fn; agfVv; axh fnD[k; S ^; k.ksdnafd'k y&snh ft&n& djnsu
rsdnafd'k y&snhA ij ft l ySm&h Qjesk ijh ubZgk&h rlamRfISxSfc^y; Sjk& yxh ik&nsuA ^; kuank eu
dnabd pht [kusxh djnk , srsdn&nbZphtA bl pkyh tk&x&xh ft&n&k&djnsfnD[k; Sek&ij&sku gkbZ
t&h , srs lq&n&h , stsbf&n; kabflu; kaQjesk&afd*; k ij; kadftuk; katkuA ij tk&x&xh bl xYyk nh tj&k ch
ijckg-ub&A

4½ ml usdseukh cl f&A
l [kusfcp fu fnD[k&vk d&f]
fQjnh jk&g&h l nk Qj&f]
vksjlu [kl ek&[kuh , &
vl dsdcl f& euk&AA

l mhz% i l r q i | k a k * m s c j h ' k h j k t k ^ \ r k y f e ; k a m s c j h d f o r k k z v a d 1 6 8 n s h k x 1 l d f y r d f o r k
* c l f ^ p y f k x n k , s b l d f o r k n s d f o ; ' k ' k e k z g k j u A

ç l x % b l i | k a k p d f o u s c l r e u k u s n k d k j . k o . k z d j n s g k b z n ' k z s n k , s t s c l f e u k u s n k
g D d m * u a u k j a x h , s t s g f m + k a v i u s d f r l ; k j ; k a u v f k z - f t m s d f r m m s d k y u A

0 ; k ; k % d f o n k x y k u , s t s f t * u s v i u s d f r S x h l q k u s f e p c h u b a f n D [k s k r s u k a x S m l l h d n a
f e y i j m l u s d g - c l f t s g m h f c t u d f r k n s v i u k t h o u 0 ; r h r d j k n h , s m l l h d g - i r k t s d f r n k f g j [k d u s k
g k n k , A b D d y h x S l k j ; a v k D [k a x h > Y y n h f c > u ? k j S v k s y s n s u k j h n s t h o u p d n a c h c l f u b a v k n k v f k z -
v l s g n k i j k t h o u c s v f z r s u h j l f u d y h t a k , A m l n s t h o u p [k f k ; a n h j k a u b a g k m h A

gB fnÜksxns i | kkknh l i l æ 0; k[; k djks%

1½ bd xYy vñnll ka, s
ihysjæSnh [kqth ch ds\
l kjh mej vl ihysxSjg~
jÜk xSgqñ jkuh , s
vl adscI æ eukh , Æ

l mH% iZrq i | k k *Mksjh 'kjkktk^' rkyfe; kaMksjh dforlæ vda168 nshkx&1 p l dfyf dfork
*cl æ^ pk yf k xsk , Æ bl dfork xh cl æ jke gjafy [ksnk , Æ

cl æ %bl dfork p dfo uScl æ fjrwxh vehjaduStMnsk , Æ dfo nk vk[kuk , stscI æ eukus
nk etk m^uaykclaxh , sft^na?kj clkj /ku&nksyr dluSHjks nsuA nqsi kl l Sxjhcank cl æ dnaubä vñk
dhtsm^uxh rsjftt ; S#èh ch ubZ FglmhA

0; k[; k % iZrq i | k k p dfo uScl æ fjrqnk c.ku vehjarsxjhcansgkyr jkgadhnsnk , Æ dfo
nk xykuk , sts ihysjæsvklrSdlkz [kqth ubä gñh vfkz~detkj rsxjhc ekguvklrSdlkz [kqth tlafnu /
; kj ch Eglk ubä j [knA xjhc EgsKaxjhc xSjKgmk rsvehj vLl h dnaml ij ubämVBu fnnkA dfo nk xykuk
, sts , g-fnu /; kj fl QZ i S svlgysnsglmsu rsxjhc ijih vej >gh&>fj ; SxSdM<h vñk , Æ dh tsmms
dly blus i S sxSubZ gms ts vlg~viuh ethZ erkod ueaVYysybz l du rs 'ky idoku [kz l duA

2½ rd aubZfnfD[k; kapæfn; kadfy; ka?kjkb; S
rd aubäeksh nh okl uk ysh [Mkb; S
pesyh nk vej gkl k rd afnd [ksk ubä l qsvk
ejk enk fd*; k cā>ks ejh gh [h fd*; k tkuks

I mH2% iZr q i | k k *Mxj 'hjt k^ 1/2 kyfe; kaMxj dfor k vda168 nsHx&1 p l d f y r d f o r k
*ejk enk fd; kacq> k' pk ysk xnk ,A bl d f o r k n h d o f ; = h i n e k l p n o g l j a u A

ç l x % b l i | k k p d f o ; = h u s v i u s n d S n s ' k y S s n h x Y y d h r h n h , A f t R F S m P p & 2 I g M a n s
f d a j s d h d y h i k a s l g h g l a n s u r s i j s n h C g k y l g h f n a h c > k a h , s , d k m l n k n s k c M k x S e u H k u k , A

O; k; k % i Z r q i | k k p n d S n s ' k y S s n k o . k u d j n s g k o z d o f ; = h u S x y k , n k , s t s r d s p a s f n ; a
d f y ; a x h d n a / k j k b ; S u b a f n D [k s k t s v k g - f d f l u ; k a [k l i j r u A e k r , n h c k l u k x h d n a e l u u b z d h r t j p e b y
n s f [M a n s Q u y a n k v e j g k l k u b a f n D [k s k r s u l a q s / A , g - l k j ; k a j k d c l a r s u t k j e j s n d S n s ' k y S s n k f l l k
u r s b a s d l u S x S M k j n d k n h ' k u r s i u n k u , A t g M k b * u a [k l i j r ; a d l u S o k d Q u b a g l o x A v k g - e j k e n k
f d * ; k c q > h l d n k , s d h t s m l u S b * ; S t u s g e j s n d k n k ' y S k n s f n D [k s n k x S u b A

3½ f t a x l u h f e y h x e u ' k u h f e y t j
t h ; k f n u & j k r l k p a p t y n k j s k A
l k p f g l l h p y t j v k l f Q L l h p y t j
f g j [k j h r a n h H V B h p x y n k j s k A

I mH2% iZr q i | k k *Mxj 'hjt k^ 1/2 kyfe; kaMxj dfor k vda168 nsHx&1 p l d f y r d f o r k
*e a i R f k j u b a p k y s k x n k , A b l d f o r k n s j p u k d k j M k v v j f o m g l j u A

ç l x % b l i | k k p d f o u s f t a x h c k j S p p k z d h r h , s t s e u d [k S n h f t a x h t l a t h o u d s g - , A m l x h
g j j k s f d l u S n d [k d l k y s r s l k p a f g l a n ; k a u f t * u a h g j d d S b z g j g y p > y u k x S i k a k , s v F k z - e u d [k S
n s t h o u p l q k ? k v v r s n d k e r s u A

O; k; k % d f o n k x y k u k , s t s e u d [k S x h t s d j t h o u p f d ' k g l y d j u k , s r l a m l v k l r s m l x h
l a k l z r s d j u k x S i k u b a r k t h o u t h u k e q d y g k z t k x A c ' k d d m l x h c n y s p n d [k d l k y s x S f g l a
i j e u d [k r k s x s f g e r g k j h v k a n k , s r s l k p a p > j n k j k a n k , A r s b P N k i f j ; k a u b a g l o s i j v i u s v k i S x h
n d [k h e l u d j n k , A v k g - l k j h v e j k v i u h r j Q k l k j a d l u S f g j [k S n s f j ' r s c u l a n k j s k r s c n y s p c h l H u a
' k f g j [k S n h e n k j f d [k ; S p y n k j s k i j m l f n ; k a e n a i f j ; k a u b a g l o ; k a f t l n k m l x h e r k n d [k c h , A

4½ c p k u k n s k x h t s d j c u k v l s , d r k i g y a
v e u n k t h u t h u s x h u H k v l s , d r k i g y a
l q l h t h o u c u k u s x h l [k v l s , d r k i g y a
L d y a f c P p c P p a x h l [k v l s , d r k i g y a

I mH2% iZr q i D r ; k a M x j h ' h j k t k ^ 1 / 2 k y f e ; k a M x j h d f o r k v d a 1 6 8 n s H x & 1 p f y [k x n h
d f o r k * d f o r k ^ p k y f r ; k a x n ; k a u A b l d f o r k n s j p u k d k j j k e y f l g H M e k y g l j u A

çlæ %bl i |kåk p dfo uSnsk nh j{k fxrSI HuaXh fdVBsgksnk l usk fnÜksnk ,A ftI 'kk
irk yxnk ,stsdfo xh viusnsKSduSfdUuk fgj [k ,} ml xh viusnsKSnsHfcd[k nh fdUuh pñk ,stsvksg-
l HuaXh ,drk nsjLrsmlij pyusxh xykmk ,A

0;k[;k %dfo nsKSxh mlur rsle) cucusnh xYy djnk ,srsI HuaXh l usk fnmk ,ststsdj
viusnsKSxh ngeua'kk cplb;SjD[kuk ,} veu 'kark xh dk;e djuk ,srkaI Hua'kk iSgySVl ach bd>V
gk;Sjkguk iK&A bluk xSubācfYd l ksp nsKSnsdlu&2 viusI qh thou vkrSch ,drk nk gksuk cMk-
xSykteh ,} ftI ybzvl xh gj eefdu dk'k'k djuh iK&A nsKSnsHfcd[k cPpaxh Ldiyap tkb;S,drk
nk iB i<kuk iK& rlatseqk FkelaxScPpaxh ,drk nh 'kDr nk irk yXxSrs,g-cPps,drk dk;e djusp
viuk uek;katksnku ns vFKr~,drk xSvkg-clch ,} intch ,stgMh?kjansdlu&2 nsKSxh [kkgky rsetc
cubZjD[kusfxrSviuk tksnku nssp ijh pkyh l efkZ ,A

ftrthz Å/keigh**thou ifjp;s**

dfoof ftrthzÅ/keigh gkj ja&cjaxh l k p vkgysdfo ul bmk fpuru cgeqfkh , Å ftrthz glnk tle 1944 bZ xh Å/keigh 'kqjk p gksk ij bmk thou cMk l ak'z vkgyk jsgA ykgeh meh p bah ekrk nk l xökl gkz xsrk rsbah ?kjSnh ekYyh gkyr ch fd'k [kjh ush bl djh nl eh Dykl rxj xSi<usijf b'uakh Å/keigh p vkmZa fMiksp bd DyZl nh uköjh djuh iBa qgh fd'k fpj Ldwyk p v/; kid jg-rscln p tEe&d'ehj dYpjjy vdlneh p Mksjh&Mksjh fMD'kujh p mi l Eiknd ch jsgA fd'k c'jSDYpjjy vdlneh p uköjh djuscln jM;ksd'ehj tEewp vifu; ka loka inku djns jsgA

bl l ewph l ak'z; k=k nsnku ftrthzÅ/keigh nh l kgr; &fljtuk nsdlu&dluSi<bnk fl yfl yk ch pynk jsgA mnifglnh bfrgkl] , tpsku fc'ksp , eã , å djusnscln b'ua**Mksjh ukvdanh fockl ; k=k^ fo'ks ij dfe dfj;Siha , pa Mha nh fMxh ch idr dhrhA

l kgr; fljtuk

Å/keigh gjaxh fy[kusnh ij.kk viusfirk Jh txlukFk xtrk gms'kk gkba bah isyh jpuk 1960 c'jap *jktuk feyki^ p Nih burh l kgr; &fljtuk nk C;sk bl pkYyh , s%

- 1- cutkjk ½fork l xö½
- 2- pranslyt eqkh ½fork l xö½
- 3- bd 'kqj ;knank ½fork l xö½
- 4- fd'k dfy; karjsula ½fork l xö½
- 5- xhr xak ½hr l xö½
- 6- ftÜks ½egkcl0; ½
- 7- plkuh ½y?kqcl0; ½

- 8- clrh&clrh ½ty l x½
- 9- ihMAnh cjr ½ty l x½
- 10- fny njsk [kylh&[kylh ½ty l x½
- 11- Mlxjh l kgr; nk bfrgkl ½

**bd 'kjj ; knank^ dfork l x½-mlij b*uah 1981 c*jank l kgr; vdkneh ijlLdkj dh feys nk ,A

dk0; nk eW; kdu

ft rshzÅ/keijh gmsp fparu nh cgeq[kh i frHk gksnsdkj.k bak dk0; [kklj dkQh ekdyk ,sçNfr nh [kcl jrt] fgj [k&l; kj] ùl&kj] fojg&fo; kx] euSnh ?kyu] nqk&onuk rs thou p Fgksvkgfy; kaypkj ; kH kksns; FkFzrsmnsdMert jcansvgl kl nk fp=.k bah dfork nh fo'kkrk ,A bfn; ksefr; agkfj; adfork, a p viusnnznk vgl kl dkQh Mgxk ,srs, g-vgl kl ijh ekuork nsnnznk vgl kl djks/knk ,A bl nnz tkaonuk nh elky gB fy[kh fn; afd'k i&fr; ap fnD[kh tkbz l dnh ,s&

**t[e u vYysc cMx&jsuA
 nqkl ; ansjkr fnu i&jsuA
 nnzejsxh NkM+r&vfm+; }
 ea&S'kk bl nk vknA
 ,g-nqk ejsguh vfm+; }
 b; Se&je b; SrknAA^

bluk xSub&cyds&

ihMk csuk& nnzd l kyA
 iy&iy earsnq[M&ikyA

bl nsvylok bah bd glj dfork **rjh Dgkuh ejh Dgkuh^ p nnzbd 0; faxr ?kjspk fudfy; Sl kjh euqkrk xh yi&h ynk ,s&

**vkl &ikl Sl ank c>knk
 nq; k nsnqk&nnzu ejA
 , fegurwus?kyns&M&
 ihysHkl stnz u ejA^

rs tlaqgh b*ua i&fr; ap %&

**bl /kjr h nk gj bd ekgtj

ejk : i ejk iNkela

ftRFIScl nh iHM+nqykl tj

m*, aFkqj: ejk fl j ukela^^

b*; Stusj-fopkjsFkela iHkor gkb; SxSvks ih 'kekZ I kjFkh gljgammh bd iqr d nh Hædk p fy[ks nk , stsÅ/keigh gmh dfor&tKkjk nk y{; I koMæed vFKZ~I kjh euD[krk xh I eSvusnk I eFKZj [knk , a bnh Hk'kk p vlpfydrk nh Nkki , a bfn; kafd'k dforlaft*Unsp *bd Økr bd : eky' *Mkd [kkuk] *, g-plu rtpk^rs*bd dsh nk [kr^cfM+laxSpk/h fn; kadforlauA bnh dfor p Hko iD[k nsdlu&dLuSf'ky i iD[k p vyaKjank I thj iz,ks] irhd ; ktuk rsfcEc&fo/kku [kl iHko ikusvlgysuA cSld d bmk dko; &I d kj nnZkjkpk rsfojg-onuk dLuSvkr&ikr , sij 'lgh dfo nseusp dqrSuk dqrSfgjnsnsdd Sdkusp vk'kk nh fdj.k ch etm , a bl cjsfd'k mnkj.k u %

**I ks xw/kph gkl s : LI §

vkl fQjh ch thusnhA

vUk ijuk QVvk pkykj

eerk fQjh ch I ksh nhj

rs tla'igh %

**ea I kjSpkuu cMusu]

ir>Māxh iUkj nssuA

vkl anh cāj /kjr h xh]

fd'k vKdj cUkj nssuA^^

bl nsbykok bms xhrap nk'Kudrk ch dqr&dqrS>ydrh , a dfo bZoj xh viuk ihre rsbl nfu; knkjh xh viuscloy nk ?kj I e>ns gkbZ vk[knk , s%&

**eafuajgh vTt '÷; kuhj

gkbZxbZgq rseaL; kuhA

gq fdLuk fpj bRFIS: dukj

gq usz eabRFISFVdukAA

tq&tq an h ea=skbz

dd Sfuaejh I; kl cq-kbA

j*oSuadkZfNnk fNuk
nLl ?kj rjk njj ,sfdLuk
dh fuaejh onu cMnk
ckcy ?kj gq eu fuayxnkA^

dof;=h inek l pno

thou ifjps

Jterh inek l pno glj Mksjh fn;kaifl) dof;=h uA m*uauiuh dko; l kku jkgaMpxj xh bd
mPpsFKkj ij itk;ka ,g-,dh dof;=h u tgfM;k Mksjh l kgr; xh pykusvkgysifysl kgr; dkjap 'kkey
uA ,g-ykgeh meh p xSl kgr; ns [kij p mrjh vka dof;=h nk tle 1940 ba p tEew'kjjk p gks/kA
blnsfirk ika t;no cMwfglnh rsLd Nr ns'ykd rsglnh nsin xkusnk cMk 'kkl gkA bl nsvykok Mksjh
ns ykdxr rs vius iki svk m*uxh xMusnh oflk cpiu FkexSghA ij 1947 ba p ifdLrkuh geys nh
nkMk&HT th p ehj ij FkelaEewvkskZblnsfirk th cLi Sp [kuh gnl snk 'kdj gkZxabl gnl snk 'kdj
gkZxabl gnl snk dof;=h nseuSij cMk vl j is/kA vkg-bdne xe p vtrejkh gkZxb; karsvRe fparu
vkgyh cD [kh Vgh ib; ka p b*uaifjyh ckjh dfork i-ka dfok dkoH Hko iukZHK'kk nh jokuh nsxqsdllusHjph
nh ghA bl nsnjku blnh eykVh oniku nhi gmsdluSgkZrsbmukjh euSp Nliuh nh l; kj nh vutfir ch
tkxh ibZftl djh nkusp fgj [kank l jclv/k eBkZ isv rs [khj ,g-l jclv/k 23 tykZ1957 xh C; gk-
l jclv/k p cT>h xs/kA ij fdLer uSl kfk ubafnUk rsQyl : i ,g-l jclv/k vki l h njh nk H; ky cuh xs/kA
bl nsb*uxh bykok Vh-oh nk jkx gkZtkusdj =Sc*jsJhuxj glirkySp thou rseksh c'dkj l ak'Zdjuk
is/kA thou nsb*uartjca 'kk Fgusvkgyh fuj 'kk ban; adforka p ch >ydnh ,A

jpuka

Mksjh p inek l pno nsia dfork l xg~*ejh dfork ejsxtr^? *roh rslpjkA *lgsj; kaxfy; kA
*ik/k&ik/k fuEcy^ rs*mukj cSuh^ Nisnu ftmsp jak&cjasHko nsHk'kk nk ujksk iz, kx l jkgustkx ,A
bmspedkns l xg~*/kfk; k^ ula nh Nfr p feynsuA

l kgr; nk ew; kdu

bmh *mukj cSuh^ dfork l xg-fn; adfork, ap nsk Hfa nk tTck erk yHnk ,A bl nsbykok d'ehj
nh orZku fLFkr xh Li 'V djusp ,g-tTck glj ch erk xEHkj l szgkms ,A d'ehj jkkyk d'ehj cruS
nh Dgkj fxurjh nk Mj] peth ueaxYy /k bd cgvk jkgh tkj rjh ikj r] Mkd; veu] vktknh nk l qkuk vkn
dforkavkratkn nh yiv p vk, nsd'ehjA nh l huel ku rsmjksih gkyr mli u nqk cq-kn; kau rsm l nsujk
gkusnh ckjh rjfn; kau *d'ehj^ dfork p dof;=h d'ehjSnk irk FkG-ydsvLrSl rjakh fpMk 'kk Qak ngkjs
eacnh ,s%

**g-fpMh ekbZ l rjxh fcm Qäk ngkjsns gkå
d'ehjSnk gkbZ vkokå v*Åa ihjSxh gksh vkokå
fQjh vkokå v*Åa phgMs-ij Qkgs jD [ka ihMa ij]
tgyek fn; kaHjfn; ka dÅk GjÅ p mlfm; ka rka
brfS jkåfn; ka u fd*; k ,g-d'ehjSfn; ka f/k; ka
rjgk, fxrS ikuh dÅ ns, snykl svkuh
våy&våy t [eh ,§ plik&plik Qkå^

inek l pno gån; æfr; aqlj; adfork, ap chrsnl eafn; auj'kk, anh vftk; fä Li 'V >ydnh ,%

**iMk nk bd 'kåj- fd ft l fcPp jkåUuh vÅ
gh [kh nh bd yåj- fd ft l fcPp ckåUuh vÅ
l kpanh bd xkyh tgmå eplnh xSubj
xYyanh bd xkn fd ft l fcPp l kåUuh vÅ^

bån; a'kå vkrh dfork, ap fojg&onuk vkrh dksy Hkoanh izkuk gh ij ckn vkgfy; adfork, ap
ekeZrk nsdå&dåSfplru rsfopkj 'khyrk vkyk xqk tMå xsvÅ l ekt p b [ykå [kå gkåsmlij nqk
rsfprk çp nsgkåZ dof; =h ns 'kån u %

**dh ekguwSfgj [k uha djnk ekguwbDdy l kåKå
[kjk Hkyk gk lçMå-ij isk ,s dksyk ikåK
felkjs dksfl Dds gkåZ xsxYkå gkåZ xb; ka yfæ; kå^

båh Nfr **/kåK; kå^ p 400 pçkå tgmå l ekt nsyxHx gj igywj ykå ikåsuA
dfork, ap iNfr fp=.k nk bd mnkåj.k bl pkyh ,s %

**cMMYsnh /kåj feeh&feeh ,§
pk<wsxh fru iok nh f [kåh , Å
l j t ,semj dksx#}kjk ,§
[kydrh vÅj gkåv nh fdåh , Å^

inek l pno gån dfork p Måxj] Måxjh rsMåxjanh l Bph&l Pph rLohj fp=r gkåZnh ykån ,§
båh dfork p viuh /kåjrh nh feeh&feeh [k'okå ,§ brfånsjfr&fjokt rsl kå dird eku ekYank xgkå->ydnk
,s %

**feemå ,sMåxjanh ckåyh rs [kå feeh ykå Måxj^ b*; ka xS %

**fnd[k roh nk fuezy ikuh fnd[k plgknh pky

dat dck lglk ujkr sbrfks l kguh ekj sNkyA^^

Li'V ,stsdof;=h xh viuh /kjr h rseKkjHk'k dluScsckkj l; kj ,A ,g-fgj[k&l; kj bfn; kacskckj
dfork,ap >ydnk ,A

dfo rkjk LeSyigh

thou ifjp;s

rkjk LeSyigh gmk tle 1 tykZ1926 bZ xh Mxj ifl) xla LeSyij 1/2 l hy l kckZp gkskA blns
firk iMr cnjhukfk gks bd v/; kid gA LeSyij dah nk xla ,A ,g-FkGj l gMh rsenkuh bykdsnse>KVS
cLI usdjh bRfaw ij rsrkjk LeSyigh gmsmlij ch vkn'kZ Mksjh nk iHko ,A

b*usviuk cpiu LeSyij tEeh l kckj xek l ykfk; k rsehijij plod p xckj s kA viuh 'kq nh
f'k'k LeSyij p ysh rs'gh isy h Dykl k Fkelayb; SNehtarxj tEewp j.kohj gkZLdwy p i<msjgA vBeh
b*uxa xek l ykfk; k p ikl dhrhA ?kjs;w0; oLFk Bhd ubzgkscdkj.k ,g-viuh i<kZvXxStkjh ubzjD[kh
l da eB'd ikl djnsxSb*uch ukdjh vLrSnkM&Mji djuh i bA ij b*uch eu i l h ukdjh ubzfeyhA ,g-
LVV nscgj yk; yij tkb; Sfcjyk fey p dEe djuk yxh isrs1945 p mRfank oki l vkbZxA 1956 p
eSdek ngkr l kjk 1/2 p; r1/2 p l c bul iDVj fu; eA gkZxA bl nscn bul iDVj rs'gh ngkr l kjk mnw
ekl d if=dk nsmi& l Eiknd fu; eA gkA 1968 p tEed'ehj dYpjy vdkneh nsfMD'kuh foHkx p isya
fjl pZvfl LVV rs'ghavfl LVV vMMj nsrk ij dEe dju yxabLI Snjku b*uch , l- ch djh ybA b*ua
isyh dfork vBeh i<msfy[kh gh rscYy&cYya ,g-Mksjh l kgr; dluStMh xA

l kgr; fljtuk

**Qkth fiu'kuj^^ ula dluSblnk isyk dork&l xg-Nisk ft l h Mksjh l kfk tEewikl svk Nki/sk
xsk ,A ,gasp dcy 12 dorkau blnh dforka p vke ykdsarsfeur&etj h djusvkgysansthou nh Nki
utjh vknh ,A rkjk LeSyigh gthh dfork,ansfo'ks l ekt rs l ey-dluS l jclvkr uA *d<h^ ula nh dfork p
dfo usdah nsbykdsp jkSusvkgyssegurd'k ykclanh fgEer] nyjh rsmllh ypkjh nk o.ku cMh l qjrk
dluSdhrs nk ,s dfo vk[knk ,s%

**pyksnLI la dfa; k nsykd fd*; la thlsuA

l kgs vkyh CgkSfcp dgMk ikuh itlhuSAA^^

x x x x x

**Max p qdsfcPpwj l kys vlxwnkMISnA

fnuajkrh ekguq axh gRfka iSackMISnAA^^

I kfgR; nk eW; kudu

dfo usviah dfork, ap ml cšysnsykdanh lekftd rsvkfkfd fLFkr ml ij yls ikbznh ,s**Qksh
fiu'kuj^ ula nh dfork p fjVk; j gš ns l ikfg; anh QVgky ftaxh nh uqk; axh djnh ,s%

**išagk Qēs nk Qksh QyM]
yhjka tu gkbZnh [kcdh dehtA
Mq adkyk dehtk ns 'kijš
gEck ns/kjrh xh cfu; Sdyhja
cšgš ij Vaksnk taxh u'ku]
cM<sckjSmI h blnk gk ekuA
x x x x
tjeuh nh ftuScEc cykbZ
mLI SQkck nk gkbod I ikghA^

**dstk cnyknk tk djnk^ ula nh dfork p dfo uSl ekt nh etmk fLFkr ml ij jkg-rsvl arsk
ixV djnsgkbZ l ekt nsfcxMnsykr vkyh cD [kh djjk 0; x; dhrs nk ,s%

**dkbzvtach [ky njkMsnk] nqanh jUk upkMsnkA
vta isy h vYyh edh ubz dkbZ uea xS 'kšks NkMsnkAA
dkbzfl)SjLrSpysk ubj nq nsgDd ejkMsnkA
dšsins tkyk [kysu] dkbZ l kšksnk dkbZ NkMsnkA
>Bšns ikšs ikkjk l Pp vtach jknk tk djnkA^

bl nsvykok &&,g-dšmš-l kge u yšksš^ **xykjk^ rs**ckoš^ ula fn; adfork, ap gld; &0; x nk
l hnj : i fey nk ,s%

eg-cMšxSl gšgš u] b*ua [kgnš dš Sns ikš uA
b*ua ešs [kš ykškšns dkbZ cMMšekj u ekšnsA
xYyach cMšf=D [ksu] dšfknk xYylafI D [ksuA^

etnj^ rsnfu; kansutkjš^ ula fn; adfork, ap vke turkij etnjarsdj l kuansvg l kl anhr tEkuh
dhrh xsh ,A dku fey p dEe djnsgkbZ b*ua xh etnjšns tšou fn; adBukb; ank Kku gšk/A m*ua xh fnu
jkr dEe djuk ikk ij qgh ch viuh ijh egur ubz feyntA ij etnj bl vR; kpkj xh pš dj; S l šu
djnk jknk ,A bl fdle ns hko ch bān; adfork, ap >ydnsu %

*rih fn;af'Weds i cTtjh cNk nkj
Nkeans 'kys'sp eu ub;ka'yk nka
dqSfnD [ksHkjh fn;ackj;axh rkyk nk]^
x x x x x

ubA^
**dbāEgkrM+BMMs [k djn; 'lgh ijh Hkys/ka ikh ubz dqScdkjh ,stksa ij feuraxh #VVh Fgknh

bl nsbykok **py euk! dqSugSFkA rs**cdkj ukStoku rsdfo^ ula fn;adfork,adfo vWkud
lekth vlekurk n[k&nnzcmusrsbd l [k l ekt nh dYiuk djnk ,s%

**Hq [k uaxk dkbZfuagls] cD [ksCD [kjh jax fuagls]
viuh&viuh vXx fuagls] Qhl ank dkbZyXx fuagls
vkiwjkg rsvkiw [ka py euk! dqSugSFkA^

bl nsbykok blnsfopkjap dq&dqSMxj vLrSfgj [k&l;kj ch meMmk ,s'Mxj nd ^ula nh dfork
p nd iē nh xYy dhrh nh ,A dfo uSMxj /kjr nh nk cMk [k l jir o.ku dhrrnk ,s%

*, /kjr veuSnh /kjr Hq ,sfj'k; &efu;anhA
dykdkj rsj.k&ckdshj fgj [kh X;kuh] xfu;anhAA
dqStwkyk dqSoSukh Fk&Fkansh nqkjsuA
/kjr ds l qZnk Vks/kj gj Fka l qZutkjsuA^

rs**ckjaEghua fn;kaCgkja^ ula nh dfork p cD [k&cD [k ekB ea nk o.ku feynk ,A bl nsbykok
**tkn&tfm+ka] **Hje Hkr^ ula fn;adfork,ap lekth djfrr;aij 0;ax dhrrnk ,A iNfr fp=.k p dfo ?kē
ubā ,s%

/kja fiPNa/Mk dna/Maf iPNa/kjk
ikā BāM;kaCgkjk Hq Hk [kaxyrku ,A
xatSnsxlr dqSfeySnschr]
dqSMqxsukyamVBScK jh nh rkuA^

vFKZ~dfo uSyxHx gj bd fo'ls ij viuh dye pykusnk bd l Qy izkl dhrrnk ,A

jkeyky 'kelz

thou ifjps

dfo jkeyky 'kelz gsj bd ,d sy [kjh dfo u ft*usv)h dkyk erh mez crhr djusexj l kfgR; ns [krj p viuk i\$ jD [ksk ij ftlluh erh meh p m*ufy [luk 'kq adhrk mmsdk0; p l kfgR; d i [kjr k ch mluh xSerh gh vFKZ~mmsdk0; p mmh ifji Ddork nsLi 'V n'kz gmsuA m*usyxlkx l VBS l kyanh meh p fy [luk 'kq adhrk gk rs [khsyl kgarxj ekKjHk'k Mksjh nh l ok djnsjgA blnk tle l u~1905 p l kck r l hy nsx&k l ykfk; k xla p gks/kA ,g~taxyr ,segeasp eykte gsrS1960 p j&vQl j ns vKgs ijk jV\$ gksA

l kfgR; d ; kxnku

vl y p jkeyky 'kelz gsh l kfgR; d ; k=k mmsjV\$ gksns i j& xS'kq agkA l a kx o'k bah eyk/h Mksjh l kfk tEwmsfd'k l kfgR; dkjadluSgkZftRkylab*uch viuh ekKjHk'k nk fj .k rpkj usnh ij .lk feyh rsQyl : i 1963 p blnk i\$yk dfork l x&~fdj .k Nis/kj ft l mliuk b*uch fj ; kl rh dYpjy vldneh ikl sk 700 #is nk buke Fgks/kA bl nskn 1969 bZ p **blnj /ku [k^ rs1975 p *l jxe^uka ns l x&~ft*lns p dfork, ansdlu&dlluSxtykch 'key u NiA 1985 p blnk xty l x&~jrqnk plu^ izk'kr gks/kj ft l mlj b*uch 1988 c*jsnk l kfgR; vldneh ij Ldkj Fgks/kA Jh jkeyky 'kelz gsj adfork nsdlu&dlluSxn; p ch viuk ; kxnku fnlka blhsfd'k fuclvk ch cD [k&cD [k l dyuap izk'kr uA *x&h /kjr h nk ftaxh uek^ uka dluSbd y{k l x&~ft l p Mxj tu thou ckjS12 y{k 'key u] 1989 c*jap izk'kr gks/kA 'kelz gmsFkela l kfgR; &txr xh rs [kl dfj ; SMksjh dfork rs 'k; jh xh vta [kfl ; kaenlafg; ka ij 8 ekpZ1995 xh yfeh cekjh i j& ,g~viuh thou tkkjk ijh djh xA

l kfgR; nk eY; kudu

Jh jkeyky 'kelz gsj axh taxyr nsegeasp ukSjh nsnjku Mxj nscD [k&cD [k FkqjarsmRFlans cl uhdaxh fnD [kusnk ekSk feys/kA bl ybzblnh dfork p iNfr&fp=.k rsl ekt&fp=.k nscD [k&cD [k i\$yq fp=r gq nsuA bah bd dfork p vfr l thj : i jkl yhyk vlaxj yxnk ,s%

** ,g~kjr h l gkuh rs ,g~xkl uhyk

dlguSjph nh ft*; k jkl yhykA**

çÑfr ns'kyšnsdlu&dluSnd iæ nk tTck ch blnh dfork p viuk bd [kl Fkqj j [knk , l A
*nd Snh jk[kt^ dfork p nd nsifr blnk tTck fdluk ijrD[k rsfu'Bk vkgyk ,š gb fy[kh fn; aiafr; ap
bl xh Li'V fnD[ksk tkbz l dnk ,s%

**fdlkdjkh qgh tkj tokfu;lavkj-

tsnd SnsdEe fuavkš tclJA

HVBk ioksglafy'kd rsfe'kd vksnfl

cMh l QdSrsc*jsfual kš tclJA^

fgj [k l; kj nh nfu; k ckjSch Jh jkeyky 'kelzgnh 'kk; nh rsHkokHO; fä fnD[kustks , A dfo bd
ikLl Sfgj [Snh nfu; k xh vuk dBU l k/kuk xyknk , srlanq ikLl Sfgj [Sns l vkrred ckjScM-l kFkd rsl Pps
Hkoaxh 0; Dr djnsgkzml ns l št l vkre xh xgM/nk ,s%

**çæ dekuk b*; ka tkulš fnD[kh ekšk [kkuk

ft*; kacynsykšavlnj dñh xkrk yukAA^

**fgjd[kh cnay^ dfork p fgj [k nk ,g-l d kj cMk vuk[kk c>knk , A

**dkbzckjh ,g-?kus?kukrsch] ,g-c*jn&c*jnsjgh tmsu rsdbzckjh isyhtj xš ,g-xM&xM+
djnsibz tmsuA^ 'kelzgnh dfork p iÑfr fp=.k rsnd iæ vkn nsbykok l ekth pruk rs[MqkysvMEcja
nh Uprkpuh vkgyh Hko ch viuk bd fo'ksk Fkqj j [ksuA ,g-vl yh; r ml ij fo'okl djusvkgyselgum
gsrsblnh dfork p b*; Sl j erk mDHj; Sl keuSvknk , A ,g-fl) & l kls'knap [kjh&[kjh xVy vk[kusvkgys
euD[k gA ,g-l ekftd =fē; ank bd&bd dksk >knh vk, nsgš dkbzch xVy bmh dkuh 'kk cfp; Subātkbz
l dh *veu^ ula nh dfork p ch m*avke ykdanh l ekth pruk xh YgkusvklrSl ekt nh bd vl xfr ml ij
cMh fl) h pk/ dhrh nh ,s%

**ml nd k nh dRFk l ukvlš

ftRFISiš fua/kjvk ykeA

ftRFIScgYyM+ [kij fuadkbz

rs [ku dekb; k dkeAA^

bl nsvykok >B ckyuk ?kē rkyuk rsejD[ksyko; Sykda xh eu[kz cukb; SBXuk b*; Stufg; axš
b[ykdh cjk; axh jkeyky 'kelzgnh avDI j viuh dfork nk fo'kscuk; kA ,g-LoPN fgjnsvkgysrs l Ppsns
jLrs ij pyusvkgysbd usd ekguwgA *veu^ dfork fn; ka ,g-iafr; kablnh l Ppkbzfn; ka xk/vk-g-u %

**l Pp l QkbzveySck>||

eu fujey ubāgks/kA
dđ Syykjh 'kk truačA
ijyk ubājaks/kA^

bān; a'kq avlgfy; adfork, ap Hoxrh Hkuk vkyk jak erk jgkA **ca h^ ula nh dfork mūnh I Hkua
'kk iſyh dfork gh rsb*; kac>kak , sft*; kadfork ns: i p 'kekzghs I kgrR; d I Qj nk eayk&pj.k gks/k
gksA mūnh ,g-Hoxrh Hkuk bd I 'kā rseBkZnh ,sfd'k iāfr; kau %

**V^Aabd Qē vka ikuh nſA
,g-l kj ,sejh tokuh nſA
,g-Qē rs I kxj bDdSuJ
,g-?Mk rsxkxj bDdSuA
nkāap bDdSikuh ,s
HjeSuspknj rkuh ,s
rka I kxj iklIStk djnh
iāfr; ap v}fokn nh Li'V >yd feynh ,A^

'kekzghs dfork p ; FkFkōkn nh >yd ch Li'V yHnh ,s*ēMh^rs*I vky^ ,g-nkš dforka; FkFkōkn
nh xksvgh frān; kauA bl nsvykok klok ftUksnk XgkjSxh NkMkūj nkānq[k; } ukud] dkyh ?K/V] cI ſr eD[k
uA bl cI ſr dfork p dfo ykda xh fd'k djusnh ij.kk cMk xh O; X; kRed vfkO; fā }kj k frnk ,s%

**rnejh xYy eluh yš dſQou fl jSc'uh yš
,g-vkM&cūSHſſr; } Qgkja xh vkyu c'ſſr; A^

xhrdkj ; 'k 'kekz

thou ifjps

xhrdkj Jh; 'k 'kekzghs tle 10 QjojH 1929 bZ xh Jhuxj p gks/kA blnk cpiu Mxj nh ifl)
uxjh cI kyh p chrs/kA iāētarxj nh f'k'kk b*uacl kyh p xSikr dhrh rseſVd tEewp j.kchj gksZLdny
FkekadhſA bl nsijſr fiā vKō oſt+dkyst Fkela,Q- ,l- l h rsſgh vK/V I CtDV yb; Sch , - nh f'k'kk
p yXxh xA ,g-l ekabmsybzCk egūko iwZ gk dhstbl I Sl eap blnsvūhj nk dfo tlxh mēs/kA blnk xyk
ch I jhyk gk ft I nsdkj .k b*uacl dkQh Egūkk feyh rs,g-bd ykd fiz xhrdkj cuh xA bl nsckn iſ jkeulFk
'M=h gmsdūSblnk ifjpsgks/k rsmūns I EidZp vKsdj h blnh dfork I k'kuk p iſ:rk ch vkbA ; 'k 'kekz
gksa jſM; ks d'ejh tEewp vifu; ka I ſk inku dfr; karscrſj vukā j ,g-mrFkōnk I ſk fuōk gksA

I kfgR; d ; lsknku

Jh ; 'k 'kelzgj bd ellusnsxhrdkj nsrls ij tkustmsu rsl kfgR; p viuk bd Vdlgnk Fkkgj-
 j[lnsuA ,g-vtlrh nsuM&=Msnk l elagk ft l ySMxj p l kfgR; d pruk ch dkh tksamlj gh rsMksjh
 Hk'lk ch vius l gh : iSp vkbZpph nh ghA bl okrojk .k xh fnd[k; Sblnk fgjnk uPph mes/k 'kjj- xla rs
 Fka&Fka b*ua dfo l Eesyup gypy epkZl tpa ; 'k 'kelzgj m*ua fna dfo l Eesyup fl jels ga Jh ; 'k
 gjaxh xSdfo l Eesyans* ; 'k'nk l Sjk tmk , A mnsfeesl jaxh l fu ; SyklaFekackg&clgh Fgksdjh m*uah
 eku&l Eeku nsdluSihl kgu ch viusvki xSfeynk xs/k ft l dluSblnh dyk p gkj erk xgMl+vkbZxs/kA
 blnk bd xhr l xg~**tkrsjeu fpuk y/xh tk^ 1991 c*ap Nisk rsbl mlj b*uah l kfgR; vdkneh
 ijl d kj ch feys/kA blnk nwk dfork l xg~**iuku cMh l at eykg^ 2002 c*ap izlk'kr gks/kA

I kfgR; nk eW; kadu

; 'k 'kelz gms 'kq & 'kq vkgysxh rap ed[k rls ij nsk iæ nh j{lk rscj ; ank eg-Hkuustug-Hko
 ed[k ga **dju vk[lnk MksjsMjh xns^ ,g-bd , d h yydkj Hjkph jpuk , s tsgMh m*ua ikdLrkuh geys ij
 fy[kh ghA bluk xSuband k nsohj l kfg; avlhj Gknjh nk tTck txkusvklrSm*uaohj iRuh nsegkabd xhr
 ns : ik p b*uacllyaxh cyok; k %

** ,g-rjh clhnd l kfg; kA ,g-rjh ryokj]

p<+?Mls ij vkg-j.kohjk dj 'k=q l gkjA

plg uadgVaxatSrjsuka nh t&tSd kjA^

bd xhrdkj nseusp b* ; Sykyl k jkgnh , s tsm l nsnd Snh l thj l UgdMh rLohj ml nh vD[k; a
 p l ekbznh j*oa vkgnsbd xhr nscky bl pkyh u %

**gkj dkbZ bPnsk uba

fexh dkbZ ky l k uba

cl] ejk nd ejh vD[krap l ekbz tk^

viusnd SfxlSvkg-Egsmal rdzrs l ak'kz 'kny jkgnsk l usgk fnlnk , s %

** l kky gsk dj c'yk chrh fua tk^ b* ; ka xS'gh %

** l eausdq Snh fugky i uhadrh

,g-eksk fua l ksnk umj R; l xla^

b* ; Stug~tkshysrs ij .knk; d xhradkQh perdkj nLl svk rsMksjh dfork ch ykd fiz rk gkl y
 djh xba blhsxh rap nd & iæ nsdlu&dluSfgj[k&l; kj dluSl jclvkr xhr ch cMxScs tsk rs iHko NMLus
 vkgysuA bmsuSfn; ka/Melula l xhr xSxqxukfn; ka l sbZgn; kauA ,g-xhr Mksjh nsclO; & l kfgR; nk bd

vuelyk [ktkuk uA b*ua xhraduSxSbmh iUNku cuh nh ,s%&

I *~laf?kjns/lafpük dyekbz tank

ft*ua tkbz ijnd yk, u Mjş

m*ua ijnfl ; ank prk vkbz tankA^

x x x x

rjsck> ijnfl ; k fd*; la thuk

rjsck> vks lTtuk fd*; la thuk

,g-bd l onu'ky rshkoq dfo uA bmsfgj [k l; kj nsxhrap fojg-o.kü nk cMk ekeZl o.kü feynk
,A *Mkd; Snsesij filySnk cuVK^ tus-xhrap vEcMh rscly nh eerk rsyM&l; kj nspikap dkyts
xh cklus vkgysHko ch feynsuA

dfo cl r jke *cl r^

thou ifjps

eqkk; jap clg & clgh y e psvlgys i jkuh ih<h nsijEi jkoknh dfo; ap cl r jke *cl r^ gthk tle 1901 p dakyh uxjkk 1/2 Eeknsdly bd xta *k d cthjka nsbd xjhc ifjokj p gsvkA blnh Ldwyh i<kb&y [kkZ Hk, aubgkZl dh ij dfo vlgyk bd Hkopl eu rsnjSnh l k p blnsdly t: j ghA cl r jke gjs tu&dfo uA

cl r jke gjsal jdkjh glirkyk p crlS f [knerxkj ukSj]h dhrh rsjV\$ gkus i j r 86 c^janh mejh rxj ch dk0; &jpuk djnsjsg~NMk^ * [kjk gk eaxka^ rs^cl r^ bfn; kae'gij dforkauA ,g-bd gkL; &0; X; nsdfo uA ,g-l jy rsfl)h&l kh Hk'kk p jphfn; avifu; ajpuk, adlusykcl&euljtu djnsgA dk0; dyk nh fnzVh dluSfd'k =fe; kagkmsgkZch blnh dfork p bd jokuh ,A

jpuka

1- fgj [kh nh; k 1/2 dfork l a g 1/2

l kfgR; fl j tuk nk eW; kdu

gkL; &0; X; bnh dfork nh ik.k 'kfa , \$ blnh iUNku , \$ blnh dfork nh idfuk rs iNfr ,A ij gkL; &0; X; }kjk turk nseuljtu djusnsbykok ,g-jpuk, a}kjk dkbZuk dkbZvke ykclaxh l usk ch fnms pynsgA gB fy [kh fn; ka0; X; Red i xfr; k l ekt nh ekyh gkyr rsxjch dluSl akiz djusvlgysykdank fp=.k ch cMs< xSdluSdjfn; kau %

- *vehjanh ,g-Dgkuh , \$
- vl adsg-cl r eukuh , \$
- cl r eukmsvM/s/vlgj-
- ftUnsvlhj ek; k nh yks]
- ftUnsvlhj nkusrshMs]
- vl a#eh ch eqdy [kuh ,A

vl adsg-cl f eukuh ,AA^

dfo us*cl f^ ula nh dfork nsGkuSgBysntänsykclafn; avkFIZl rfx; adUuSHjkpsns thou nk
fp=Red o.ku dhnsnk ,A bnh dfork eukj atulRed rsl msk c)Zl nkGaxqlaxh yb; Spynh gh y; kRedrk
tlaI xhrkRedrk dUuSHj ijij gksudjh eqkk; javklrScMh dketkc rs iHko ikusvkgyh l kcr glnh ghA Mksjh
dkO; l kgr; ns ipkj&i l kj p bnh dfork nk Mksjh l kgr; xh dkQh ; ksnku jgkA bmk viuk thou
dyedkyk gk rsbDdysthou p dsg&dsg-nqk gmsu ml nk b*uxh ijik&ijik vutko gkA bLi Scjh b*ua^NMk^
ula nh dfork p bd NMsnk vHko Hjkpk thou fdI fdI e nk gknk , § vkg-bDdysthou xh fd*; kael w
djnk ,sml nk [kcl jir fp=.k gB fy[kh fn; agkL; &O; X; kRed iaxfr; ap bl pRYh dhnsnk ,s%&

*ukaujka i qkj fxYyw, §
ulaMaxj cPNk fNYyw, A
ula dDdM+rksk fcYyw, AA
rlajkgnk eu ,sp<snk
dsg~thu cpkjsNMsnkAA^

x x x x
ula/kQk nh ula tks h nj
ulapö/y dq Sus l ksh nhA
ikuh ch l Ddsnk ?MsnkAA
tsvD[k dqSHjkbZ tmh
tkankyh nh dMAh FgkbZ tmh
rla l kjanh utjh p<snkA

x x x x
ckgj- MM&l k/s [kk djnk
?kj iHMSuSdjyk djnk
vkgnsvlhj fuadkbZ tk djnk
Hk, agksrki p<snk
dsg~thu cpkjsNMsnkAA^

mlij fy[kh fn; a iaxfr; ap nqk nk; d rsvHko Hjkpk NMsnsthou nk l tho fp=.k , A i<sfy[k
nsuabgksudjh ,g-viuh Hk'kk p dylRedrk ubavguh l dsrsQyl : i Hk'kk p l nxh >ydnh ,sij yS
rky nh fnzVh dUuSdfork egkacksynh l sbZ gkn; kauA

dof; =h l rsk [ktfj; k

Mskjh dof; =h l rsk [ktfj; k gthk tle 22 eksp1933 p gsk/A 1953 p ch , - dhrh viusfirk Jh fuokl th ns?kj ftRFkBB Mskjk okrkoj .k glj ey ij .lk nk dkj .k cus/A blnh Hk'kk l jk[MM+, srsdksy Hko euSxh NbzYfnuA viuh isyh dfork **l k^ b* uadkyst i<ns gkZfy [lh ghA ?kj ?kl rh nsdlu&dlus fy[kuk&i<uk ch bmk dlu&dlus jgkA vly p bnh dfork euS nh dfork ,A fgjns pk fudyus djh l onu'kyrk vkgyh ,A

jpuka

- 1- f=plSyh 1/dfork l x6 1/2
- 2- HkysHko 1/dfork l x6 1/2

dk0; &eW; kdu

**f=plSyh^ ula nsdk0; l x6-p *iUku^ *ihgak^ *lgjht^ *[kMjkr^ *xkl rsejh l kp^ vkn [kcljyr dforkauA bnh *ijrla ula nh dfork bd fopkj izku dfork ,A dof; =h uSHoank tknwtxksybzdbZFKgja l thj miek, h irtda: idavkn nk Lgjk yfk nk ,A bd dfork p ysjaxh : i&tqkuh nsirhd p fdluh l thjrk dluS izrq dhrx xsk ,sbl *iUku^ ula nh dfork nk bd mnkj .k bl pkyh ,s%

*upnh&gl nh : i tqkuh

dkyaul nh tka

,g-nijk nk gkdsHjnk

yfk BMs l kgA^

bluk xSubZcYds iNfr fp=.k p ch dof; =h uSviuh dqkyrk nk iek.k fnUsnk ,s%

** ,g-iUkj ; kxh l U; kl h

tkadkZcky czepkja

tkadkZmPpsdjek [k-s

tkafdLerk nsgjHAA^ 1/dfy; kars iRrj 1/2

*[kMjkr^ dfork p [kMjkr xh dof; =h uSvrhr rsbfrgkl nk irhd elusnk ,A iaxr; kabl pkyh u %

** ,g-cjdsbfrgkl k nsr}

,g-bd ; kn ijkuh ,A

,g-l kg-vMelsm*us : gan}

ft*amej culbZDgkuh ,AA^V[IM]kr½

bl nsvylok tkr& ˘;k.kadM+&fpM+anh [ks+ihtx nsGkuS**ihtx^ ula nh dfork p dof;=h
fn;kaeko&Kfud ch fnD[kustkx u %

**dM+sfpM+anh dkj b*;§

I kù nh nI nh Gkj b*;A

tqkuh ¶gta I Eyknh ub¶

vksnk ch pqlnh Hkj b*;A^

rs*lgjh^ dfork p lgjh 'kñ nk izku rfp=Red o.kù bl pKyh ,s%

**dqSvD[khaysj ikbz tk nhj

dqSNlij dkBs<kbz tk nha

rsvlnj ckgjaQfj;S

feèh ns ikpsykbz tk nhAA^

Hk,aukj euSnh onuk gks rshk,aiÑfr tka'kckj fp=.k] dof;=h nsdkey Hko] dYiuk nh mMu
rsljy Hk'k jkgal 'kä vFZO;Dr djusp I Qy fl) glnh ,A **HksyHko^Ñfr p I CHSdforlaHko HkjKp;ka
rsfgjnspk fudyh fn;kagksdjh vR; r ekebz rs iHko ikusvkgfy;kauA dfork i<msgkbz b*;lac>lenk ,A
ft*;kadq ScPpSnseuSnshko gku tladq SykGelscPpSuð,g-dforkafy[kh fn;kagkuA b*ua dfork,ap dof;=h
nh euko&Kfud Fkg~I jkgus tks ,A

dfo /;ku fl g

thou ifjps

/;ku fl g glnk tle 2 ekpZxh rIhy tEewnsxla xjk/k p gksVA fy[kusnk 'W&I b*uch dkyst
nsfunaxSibZxsvk gkA ¶gh Mksxjh I bFk tEewnsI Eidzp vksijj¶ yxkrkj fy[kusnh ij.k feyhA /;ku fl g
gkj 1951 bz p Ldny ekLVj cuh xA Mksxjh I kfgR; I Hk jktksh nh uhtj~jD[kusvkgyp blnk iedk Fkgj
,A ,g~Gykh ,stolsku v¶I j nsrG ij dkQh fpj dEe djnsjgA

'kckj] fgj [k&iæ] onuk futh I kp ij v/kjr bfn;kafd'k dforkach i=&if=dk,ap Nifn;kajfg;ka
b*uaHko iukZxh&Hk[kavkfn ch fy[kh fn;kauA

jpuka

- 1- I k ½dfork I xG½
- 2- jeth fely ½dfork I xG½

- 3- >q ed k 1/2 fork l x 1/2
- 4- Kku /; ku 1/2 ucak l x 1/2
- 5- fl yfl yk 1/2 fork l x 1/2
- 6- i < ns x ns j k uk 1/2 ky d fork 1/2

l kgr; nk eW; kadu

/; ku fl g glnh d fork Mlxjh l kgr; nh ueh d fork ns: i p tkuh tmh ,A d fork, ap ykd 'k nkoyh nh Hkjekj bnh i UNku ,A ,g-dq Sch bd Hko t lafopkj xh Li 'V d jus vLrSvFKZ-bd xYk xh [kgyus vLrSbd nsFKgj feyn& t g yns vFZns svkyysers 'k hank iz kx djnsuA bnh d fork p fopkj 'khyrk vi kN r erh > ydnh ,svFKZ-bnh d fork cK) drk nh pe& l hek ij i q th nh d fork ,A b *ua NUh& e a rs NUh k.) nk sfd l e fn; kadforlafy [k h fn; kauA

b* uafd 'k cMs [k l i jr Hko i wZ xhr ch fy [k nsu %

*pranh l jkZp nqk l ; ank Mjk , §

l kpanh xgy; ap glf [k; ank Qjk , A

xgy; ans Qj & ? kja Hky b a h vkZ tkj

eul ksvksgMh felj eu ba k HkZ tkj

vfd [k; anh l a k ij umj cNkZ t kA

prans fHk [kgy k fpuk t k? kujk , §

fpUKSnh l jkZp nqk l ; ank Mjk , AA^

bdYysu p nij xns l Ttuank bd vgl kl %

*pak glnk l gja fcp rkja xh d k vkyuk

nij xns l Ttuans prsxh l EgkyukA

nij xkl k rjh vkl k rjk prk j k g n k , §

dky & dky l n a h v l a n j c B h j k g n k , A

uhj ejsu s a f c p k M y h & M y h i k a k , §

d n a v k u h l q k s f n ; a u h m j a l w k y u k A ^

bl nsvykok *jeth fel y] *l kl ↑ *fl yfl yk] *> q ed k 'fn; adfork, ap fopkj 'khyrk nsl i 'V n 'kz

gknsuA

ijekun vyeLr

thou ifjps

vyeLr glj viuh dfork nh eLrh p EgsKaeLr jkGusvlgys'kk;j gAA bak tle tEew'kGjk fcp glsk ij bak eayk ?kj l kEcSgkA blhsfirk glj dEe&jtxkj nsfl yfl ysp tEewvkbZcLlSgA ijekun vyeLr glj nLl ac*jansgsft l ySblhsfirk gmk dky gsk/kA firk th nk dky glbZ tkusexjk bnh ikyeka fnd[k&fjD[k blhsnknk th uSdhrhA femly nh ijh(kk ikl djus ijSr eSjelek l gF p dEiWlj cuh xA

vyeLr glj eD[k : iSp 'kckj jl nsdfo uA b*uxh viuh ukSjh nsnjku MjMwcl ar x<+tus- l UgdMsfkGja ij jkGusnk eKk feys/kA l gMnscl Ehk 'kySsrsmRfwnshkykdstu&thou uSdfo xh cMk-xSiHkfor dhrkA b*;Sckj.k ,stsvyeLr gfn;adfork,ap Mxj ns'kySrs'kckj nk l tho o.ku yHnk ,A bfn;adfork,ap dbZfdle nsfopkj feynsuA

l kGkR; fljtuk

- 1- >ud ½dfork l xG½
- 2- bd cMxh rjlSiHh ½dfork l xG½

ijekun vyeLr glj bd cMxSxLr tu dfo uA Mxj nstu&thou p bmsckj xnsruA ,g-bd ,sdfo u ft*hsybz l kjk l d kj bd eS'kuk ,srs,g-bluh ihuk plgnsu ts l q & cD xSHQyh tk rs 'lgh irk ubZj*oStsdq viuk rsdq c[kyk ,A Hk'kk nk xgMj e/ljrk rs l j l rk bmsckQ; nsfo'ksk xqk uA bnh Hk'kk p vyaljank iz,sk dfork xh [k l j r culnk pynk ,A

l kGkR; fljtuk nk eV;kadu

bfn;sdfork,ap nk'kudrk j l l;okn] ixfrokn tus-fopkjansbykok 'kckj jl p fo;sk iD[k ch >ydnk ,srs iNfr bmsckQ; nh eyk/kj ,svfkZ~vD[kusnk Hko ,g-,stsbhnsckQ; p feyusvlgys eD[k l j ch iNfr nsjxSp jxkb;SxSdfork p vksuA bfn;adfork,ap feyusvlgysfopkjaxh gB fy[k nsfclhqansvuq kj fnd[ksk tkbz l dnk ,A

minsKRedrk

dfo nk iÑfr vlgysikLI Sbluk erk >dk ,stsviusfopkjaxh iLr¶ djusvLrSvDI j ersckjh
iÑfr nk xSLgjk nk ,A ft*; ka**bDdSnk cfu; Sjk^ dfork p viusvkiSxh vull; fu'Bk dlwSmLI Sbd
p leizk djusvlgfy;aminsKRed iæfr; ap ,g-Li'V djusvLrStsm*,sbd oj.k djus tlx ,sm*,s
okLrfod lUk ,j ,g-b*; ka l šbzgmk ,stsvlg-viusfopkjaxh iLr¶ djnsçySiÑfr vuk; kl xSmms'Kns
p insk djh tnh ,s%

*mLI Snk cfu; Sjk-εjsfeUkj bDdSnk cfu; Sjk-

ftuS ,g-ljt plw cuk,] ftuS ,g-/kjr h xkl l tk,]

Qj&Qj Gg QjuVsekj š rkjxh fnUk ,sylvks vksfeUkj k^

ikfu; SnsBMs uMwcnš Nj&Nj djns pyns

cm l eqj bd cjkcj mLI Snh jkch rK-εjsfeUkj kA^

¶gh b*; laxSminsk fmsgkZeryc [Kj] l oKfKZLHk vlgysrsvlhjk nk dkysylaxh jLrsmlij
ykusvLrSdfo us**Hsk^ dfork p Hsk nh dkyh eD [kh xh ek/; e cuk; SvU; Kā vydkj }kjk viuh xYy
vK [kh nh ,s%

**dky&dky j l Snk yk h j l gmk rlavk k

H&H&d jnk xq&xq xmk kj pkj pcD [KSHkA

vKBadlUsvK εsynk j l yk tnapih

Qj&Qj djnk mijh tnh iLr djSlc >Bh

l Tt& [KcSb) j&m) j Qj&Qj Hk >KkA

eryc [Kj ug-xSgmsdjnsfQju pfyUkj

Hk [kk k rsgkZxsfrUkj ft*; ka lgMh feUkj A^

nk'Kudrk

d¶&d¶Sthou nh vl yh; r mlj fopkj djnsçySbn; a dfork, ap nk'Kudrk nh >yd ch
feynh ,s%

**vsvyeLrk ,g-ftlhxkuh ikfu; k mlj irkl kj

εgy&ekM; ka Nk h & Nk h vk [kj taxy okl kA^

b'uank'Kud iæfr; ap thou ns iLr dfo nk fujk'Woknh fnzVhdlsk ch >ydnk ,A

jgL;oknh Ij

mI mfnz'k] fujkdj] vxlpkj] vy[k rsije IÜk xh tkuuk tlvkgnisifr vk'p;Zud mDr;ka
 iznq djnsgkZvlgah pekdkjd 'kã xh 0;Dr djusnk iz,kl xSvlgasifr bd ftKkl k vlgyk Hko ,A
 ft*;ka**rarsv*Å^ uka nh dfork p dfo nsjgL;oknh fopkj fnd[kustks u %

*v*Å dg~vkarstrdg~,a tsbluh xYy Ie>kbZ tmh]

e&eansvlhj rvgknl] rãrãfcPp eaI ekbZ tmhAA^

Ükckj jI

Ükckj jI nsvlrxZ I a ks rsfo;ks nkã iD[k feynsuA vyeLr gfn;adfork,ap fo;ks iD[k fn;ka
 >ycklaersFKgjafeyfn;ka bd FKgj bah dfork p fo;ks nh pje I hek fnd[kusvlgyh ,A ftI ySITtua
 ns?kj ubãvksisij eu fo;ks vlgyh Hkëh p riuk 'kã agkZ tmk ,§ bl fo;ks xh m*,sI e>hl dnk ,stgMk
 mI pk xqjnk ,A vyeLr nh ukf;dk fcu ihre nsukjh thou xh 0;FKZeunh ,A vlg~I S'y; a/kj axh cjl kar
 p p<h nh unh vlxj viuh tokuh ITtusdlusxtkj;SIFkZl cukuk pgnah ,s%

**Qjk ?kj cy ik] ukckj jktsns/kA

rã arsviuh ukckj h I;kih

ckgZ ITtua ukjh fdük dkjh

ybz Nfë;ka?kj vk ukckj jktsns/kA

cjl karh ufn;k nk ft*;k ikuh

fr;kaejh ,gy tokuh

I S'y;k&I S'y;ka gk;ka/kjla

fnd[kh tk vlguh bChh Cgkja

euk nh ekst ukckj jktsns/kA^

çNfr fp=.k

ft*;kadsig'yach vld[ksvk xsvk ,sts iNfr xSbmsI ijsdk0; nk vk/kj nã iNfr fp=.k ns[kk]
 p tsj b*uch Mksjh nk I fë=k umu iar vld[ksvk tk rlvfr'k;kã ubãgkA b*ua iNfr nscskkij fp=
 rãkjsnsuA *d'ehj^ dfork p çNfr ns'k) fp=.k nk fp= gB fy[kh fn;a iãfr;ap fnd[kustks ,s%

**tmsth tsl qZfnd[kuk] I § djksd'ehjk nk]

I li iyd hfl MelaVjkl V.My Vliuk ihjk nkA

mPpsmPpsft I nh jk[kh iSjsgMM+[Mksn]

BãM;kaGkelaNkela pynsuhj /kjksnã

vejr cjsxsi kuh ihuʃ Hkʷysl wkn e [kɨk nk&
 fl f) ; al MelsnKsh cfd [k; a>ʷyu jD [k pukj Snʃ
 yEe&yEes 'kʷ I Qns I Hksu fcp drkjanā
 gʃ h Vksj pyScrLrkj vlr ubāftasuhjk nk &
 I w& I wsvkBMwrsusgk jak xykl ankj
 vM&nMw I MwfBMsHkʷysl wkn irkl snkA
 dMe Hkʷk fuʷk [kʷsfDk yʃk , srdnhjk nk &
 tmsth tsi wʃznD [kuk I ʃ djskd 'ehjk nkA^

bl nsbykok dfo uSgkj ch cskkij fpʷkj rʷkjsnsuA ft I ySjK yh Gkj vKsh , sFka&Fka Qʷy
 f [Mh iknsu] pcd [k gjs kyh NkʷZ tsh , srlam I yScfo xh dls y nh dnd rsxkjh nsuʃanh ekj p ch I Sykiu
 xSyHnk ,ā euSfn; kavkl kadkik rs tEgfj; ans: ik p Li 'V Qʷfn; kayHfn; kau %

*rjK yh vKʷZ , sGkjanh Gkj I Syʃj
 gj Fkqj I Syh gj ckj I Syh
 dʃk tEgfj; kavkl ka Qʷy; kʷ
 Qʷyh&Qʷyh , sQʷyh dpukj I Syh
 vEcqa cʷMafetjka yʃx; kʷ
 dls ya ykʷā I Syh&dʷkʷj I Syh
 I jsʷka Qʷyh rsjK ysgs [kʷj
 pcd [k f [Mh xʷz] I Gʷʃ I Syʃj
 vyeLr cpkjsusi; kjh tsyXxh , s&
 xkjh nsuʃanh ekj I SyhA^

čká jke ulfk 'kl=h

1- thou ifjp;

cgq [k I kgr; iʃrHk nsekyd ika jkeulfk 'kl=h gkj dfork ns [kʷk p ch bd fo 'ksk Fkqj j [kns
 uA bnk tle 15 viʃy 1914 bZ eMh xla p ia xkjh 'kʷj gms?kj gks/ka bʷuaviuk dEe&dktsvkgyk thou
 Ldʷyh v/; kid nsrʷk ij 'kʷadhrk gk rsʷgh 1943 bZ p fiʷl vKʷ oʃt+dkyst 1/4h th , e- I kʷā dkyst 1/2
 p fglh rs I āNfr ns iks fu; ā gksA dkyst Fkela jVʃ gks iʃy 1971 bZ p tEew; fuofl 1/4h ns Mksjh fjl pZ
 I Sy ns I fu; j&Qʷysfu; ā gks rsʷgh 1975&76 p tEewd'ehj dYpjy vdMeh p Mksjh fMd 'kujh ns*phQ

vMhVj^fu; ä dhxsxsrfMd'kujh nsNaHkxank I Eiknu dEe I ijk dfj; SmRFkank I ok fuoUk glsA 'kL=h
glj Mksjh nh I kja 'k igyh iedk I kgr; d I hFk *Mksjh&I hFk^ ns I hFki dapk bd uA

2- I kgr; &fjtuk

'kL=h gljafI Qzdfork ns[kljk p xSubacYdsxh] xty Dgluh uVd] fucVk&y[k] vlykpk vkn
I kgr; d fo/k, a}kjk Mksjh I kgr; xh I e) dhkA bl nsvykok fgluh I hdr] vaxt h vkn Hk'k, afn; ajpk, a
nsMksjh vuon ch dhkA bd ; Fkloknh rsixfr'khy fopkjansy[kd ils jleufk 'kL=h gmk Mkskh I kgr;
xh tgm&tgm[s[kljk p ftuk&ftuk ch ; kxnu jsk vlg-bl pkyh ,s%

/kjr nh fj.k 1/2dfork I xg½

ryf[k;ka 1/2ty I xg½

cnueh nh Nka 1/2gluh I xg½

>dfn; kafdj.ka 1/4dnh I xg½

ckok ftUks 1/2uVd½

uelaxta 1/2uVd½

bl nsbykok ucSnsdjhc vadank rsglj ch efr; agkj; a ikfk; ank I Eiknu dhnsnk ,A vuon ns
[kljk p Mksjh I kgr; xh bnk Vdkgak ; kxnu ,A vly p Mksjh I kgr; xh bmsct h+rsvdkgas ; kxnu
fn [knsghZxSdYp] y vdmeh usb^uxh *jks vko+vklj^rstew; fuofI Xh usMh- fyV- nh mik/k dluSI Eekur
ch dhnsnk ,ars1991 c*jap I jdkj ikl sk ine Jh nh mik/k dluSrsty/kbz p I kgr; vdkneh nh I kja
'k c'ih I nL; rk dluSch I Eekur dhk xsk ,A

cls jleufk 'kL=h gmk dko; &eW; kolu

'kL=h gmk Nfr *kjr nh fj.k^ I jkustk dfork I xg~, sft I p ck) drk nh pje I hek xh Ngye
vlgfy; kapq xsn; kfo 'k dforkau 1/2e rscd) ns I aryu xh yb; Spysvlgfy; adfork, anh iLrqr *kjr
nh fj.k^ Mksjh I kgr; xh I e) djusp viuk Vdkgak Fkgj- j [knh ,A iLrqr dfr p Mxj I ekt rsMxj
iNfr ns [kcljir fp=.k] ekujHk'k Mksjh dluSI Ppk I; kj rs I ekth ifjorzh nh rkgx fln ckjSdfo nsHko
Li 'V >ydnsuA fgjnsiD [k rscd) id[k nk I elb; bmsdk; nh fo 'kkrk ,svFkz-Hkook nsdlu&dluSfpru
id[k ch utjh vkn ,A *eu rsvdy^ *cxn^ *vej ,seu[kr] *ejseuSnk Hk'h^ *ueta ih-k^ vkn bLI S
fo 'kkrk dluSHjkph fn; kauA *eu rsvdy^ dfork p dfo uSeu[kr Hkook, ank tkm&tkxnk fpUkj iLrqr
dhnsnk ,A eu vDI j viuh eu&etizdjnk ,srscd) nh yxle EgsMamLI h fPNSf [kpnh ,sij eu ey~tkj
?Mksvklj cd) nh yxle xh viusnmsp nck; Sfcuk fnd [k&I qsvUk&uV'k nksih i kkn rs [k] p fo 'k&fodkja
nh [k bz p fMxus ija jknk rs i'pkrki djnk ,s'gh vdyh xh xSnk fntnk ,s%

*rsfnnk nkl vdyh xh tsviusHr [Kqys

jkgSnh usjFkj dluSMjklhk iPN ykusxA^

dfo nh mPph rpph l kq xh *cixn^ ula nh dfork p ch fnd[ksk tkbz l dnk ,A l d kj p dbā
ylx tensrsejsu ij dkb&dktZelguwxSbl nfu;k p l jrt tlapluk vlgyk yfkk pednk ,svfktZ-
dkb&dktZxsviusmPpsrsusl dfeadlusnfu;k p ula dektZ l dnk ,srsfgh ckgMh nscgVsvlgyk yfkk
fpj dky rxj jkgsvlgyk cuh tmk ,A dfo ns 'kñ bl pklyh u %

*l jšvlansnkus 'kk ykgelsbd&bd ch,svlhj dsg-,s\

ckgMh nk vlg-cgVk cixnA

fdlusch ij cixn cuns\

fdlusch ,g-ten&ejnA

vufxurh ,g-ten&ejnA

dkb&dktZ ij cixn cunk

ch vusla /kjrhl mlij

vufxurh ,g-ten&ejnst

tho ik.kh bl nfu;k p

dkb&dktZxSxkl/h cunkA^

Mxj l ekt ns?kjsywdEe&dktSrs0;Lr ukjh nsthou xh rsmah fojg&onuk xh 'kl=h gkjav iuh
**pDdh^ ula nh dfork p cMs[lk l jrt <xSdluSvfh0;Dr dhnsnk ,A ukdjh ij xnsviusdfik nsfo;ks p
rs l kqfj;ansrkgu&elgusrsjet Hkjkps0;ogkj Flekax gkZnh vlg-viuseuSxh gkyk djusvklrSpDdh
xh xSviuh l x&l k/ku eluh yñh ,srspDdh nh ?kqj&?kqj nsdluSviuseuSnsrkj eykb;SmLI SdluSjgky
ykbZyñh ,s%

*rjsck>wbük ?kj fgj [kh fuagkj dkbZ

vl neš txfu;ackdh l kjs l kisu

rjsdPN ckgfu;karkandk tmsfcl jfj

euSxh tykusvlgyh vlx tah fgLI yh

ftuh ft^hsc l ejk eu mmscl ubā

Hloxanh ydhj ekb;sejh vük fcll yhA^

bl nsbykok çÑfr fp=.k p ch dfo nh ctM+dylRedrk fnd[kus tks ,A l uk l j nh [k l jrt

vlgysiklI Sdfo nk eu ,d k Mqch tu tmk ,sftl ySdqrSch dfo xh ml 'kyšsnk prk vlnk ,srkab*; la
c>lnk ,sft*; la l bksnseuð [KSnh pkupDd tk [klyh tk tkacd dk euð [KSxh bdne l dk vkbz tk %

**l šjehfn; k gh[h dPN ft*; k dkbz [kln tk
xkl k xh jks/knk ft*; k rkjk dkbz yln tk
pkupDd vkyh xh dlnk ft*; k Mxh tk
okl uk nk ylj k ft*; kavfD [k; axh jax tk
tlu ios ikfu; k p c/šft*; k vlgsk ?kj k
bLI Spkyh l luk l j psyk fexh vkoSrgjA^

Li 'V , tsčNfr fp=.k p iis jkeufk 'kl=h gmk dkbzeqkcyk ubā, A **l luk j^ ula nh dfork
p dfo nh fp=kredrk nh [k l jrh vfr , r eu Hkuh rsvar l xh Njusvlgyh , s%

**l Ctsnh Mfc; k p ekch , s l Eglksnl
/kjsns 'kyšsus , sFkj ft*; k rkysnk
ihrSfn; SI k/kuk usfn; k ft*; k ckysnk
lgMšfn; SvRek usxtr dkbz ikysnk
/kjsnsudsyp l luk j cLI Sb*; la
HšaFkelanj ft*; la Qly dkbz gLI SntA^

**l luk j^ ula nh ijh nh ijh dfork miek vyokj dluSI tkb; Sižrq dhrh nh , A

iis glšaviuh l ike fnzVh dluSgj bd fo 'ksxh fnd [kusnk , d l Qy izkl dhrs nk , A 'kk; n xS
dkbz , d k išyngk ft l mlij bah fnzVh ubā [Mlch glšA b'ual kelftd] jktulfrd] /Mežd vln l Hkua [kšja
xh xšj-kbz dluSfnd [kusnk izkl dhrkA Lokfz HkjksvTt nsokroj .k p ftRFŠgj dkbznd nk f<i cfm<; S
viuk mYywf l) k djusp yXs nk , smRFŠ 'kl=h gmh dfork p Lokfz : ih jko.k xh ekjh edkusvlgysHko
fnd [kustkx u %

**turk nh vRek nk : i tšMh l hrk , š
Lokfz nsjko.k usdš ml h dhrk , š
/kjr h ns iškja xh xšr l [ku tšMh
m*uaVD [kjanh fexh ykyl k l rlnh , A^

bl nsbykok l ak'z rseger vlgysjLrsmlij deZky cusjškuk 'kl=h gmk l Hk , srsmank ijk
fo'okl , s tsfu 'Bk dluSdhrk xnk dkbz ch dEe dna0; Fz ubā tak vlgsk Qy dnauk dnafefy; SxSjšk , s%

*xhramsTty fn; apkmh nsefyafcdnsuab

vuMly I kfk fuagls rklabhsy' dkjafVdnsuab

x x x x

ftawjh jük tsQwksrk

xhramsnh; scynsuA

rkaykd b'uach rqnusj

rkabmh ykb; k pynsuA^

bl nsbykok bin; adfork, ap ekÜkjHk'k Mksjh nsifr ch vlnj&eku rsl; kj nsHko >ydnsyHns
uA ekÜkj Hk'k xS, d h pht ,sft I nsjkgaeuð [k viuseuSnsHkoaxh cMh I jyrk dluS0; Dr djh I dnk
, § viuseuSnsmnxkjaxh cgkl jh I dnk , A ekÜkjHk'k nsjkgaeuð [k xkb&ufPp; SviuseuSnh FkdkoV nij
djh I dnk ,srsek ek viusfxYyqaxh yksh I ukb&I ukb; Sviuh eerk xh 0; Dr djh I dfn; kau %

*Mksjh nk ety m'uaekeaxS i NKurk , §

ft'lhseu fcp yXxk yksh; ank rlarck , A

jksfxYyqaxh yksh iySp gl k0Z yñh

Qly dyek, bd f[kuk p [MM0Z yñhA^

vl y p ekÅ vlyk yf k Hk'k ch euð [KSns tEusFkelaxSvkgnsdlu&dluSjkgñh , A bl vVW
I jclvk xh fn [kngk0Zdfo usekÜkj Hk'k xh bd elans I eku xSvkd [ks/k , A rshk'k ekguwmsvax&vax jkgyus
djh fcuk iz kl nsxSviusvki vkbZ tamh ,svFKZ~ekÜkj Hk'k xh fl D [kusvklrSeuð [KSxh pru gkb; Subā
jkgyuk ikñk %

gLI uk rsjkuk ft; k fl D [kuk fua ikñk , s

vax&vax ekguqans ygqft*; kajkgñk , A

Hk'k dluSekguqank m* ,susg ukrk , §

ekguqu ~; k.k.Hk'k mlhsfxlSsekrk , A^

m'vlars'kl =h gmh fnzvh pcD [kh jkgñh , sij I k/kul egur rsdeBrk rstlañgh nk'kludrk nsHko
fuloru ersVdlkgñsu %

*gj ykj dukjs xh gñc§

ij dnadukjs#dnh ubā

ftPpj lqjs ns?kjsu]

ykZnh eay eqnh ubā[^]

dly eykb; Sdyk iD[k rshko iD[k nkafn'V; adU Sbnh dfork bd mPpk Fkgj j [knh , & Hk'kk
p 'kñ ; ktuk bdne Hkoansvuq i , & dqSch dkbZch csudnk 'kñ ubāyHnk rsvyalkjank iz; kx dfork
xh I tkusp dkbZch deh ubāNkMkA

ine no fl g funk

thou ifjps

Hko Hkjpsxtrarsxyansdfo *funk^ gkj Mksjh nstku&iUnkuscfo;apk bd uA mfn;axtya p ftRFISujk'k >ydnh ,smRFISxSnqs ikl Sxtrap 'kckfjd o.ku feynk ,A bmsxtranh vutfir p xbjkz rsvfHO; fDr p [kcljrh ,A

ine no fl g *funk^ gpk tle 13 viy xh rly v[kuj nsxka DyTB p gskv gkA bah igyh jpuk lu-1960 p mninsbd lrlfgd v[kckj *puk^ p Nih ghA *e/kpj^ rjsp.k fl g tug-dfo;ans lEidZ p vksij b*uah Mksjh p fy[kusnh ij.k feyhA ,g~Mksjh l kfgR; l bFKk v[kuj^ nsl bFKkd l nL; apk bd uA

'kckj nsl a lsk rsfo; lsk id[k nscdbzeuekgel fpukj blhndko; p l keuSVknsuA ieh euSfn; avkl j meax ihMarsfojg~nso.ku p ch vkg-gj Fkkgj l Qy gkmsuA

l kfgR; fl j tuk

1- clrk 1/2 fork l xkj 1/2

2- [kykj 1/2 fork l xkj 1/2

b*uaNfr; ap dfork,ansvykok fd'k xtylach fy [kfn; kauA xhr Hk,ab*ua?ke xSfy [ksnsu ij tgmSch feynsu mmsp 'kckj rs iNfr xh ykM+nserkcd Fkkgj feynk ,A bd fojg-fpukj bl pklyh ,s%

*r[hsxkansykd]

ftanwx yknsu MkgMk j lskA

ikuh Hjsfn; ka [kgsij xkjs; ka

grFlaxh fNYyh&fNYyh tkgu ekb; kaMksj; ka

thou cuh xsvk j lskA

itqskanh jkrtaxjsh gkj ijkanh ,s

pluuuh nsgB ft*; kapluuh c l kmh ,s

,g~dS k l tksA^

bl nsbykok bd gkj xtr p dfo bZoj nh bl lEiwk iNfr p ieh nk : i fn[knk ,s%

*uhyk vEcj fpfê; ka/kjka

,g~rjs : iSfn; kaCgkjkaA^

'kxkfd o.ku nk bd fpukj *funkk^ gfn; agB fy[lh fn; aiafr; sp fnD[kvk tkbz l dnk ,s%

*l kusnh ikyd h p]

rd blusnykl dhA

psSrsfuavkoSns

vkg~dluans dkyw

x x x x

fnu jkr djnk jkknk ea

xkxrkfm; k gknk dnaearqhs

dluank dkyA^

funkk gnh 'kch&; kstuk rsn'; &fcEc euSxh Ngnh ,sbmsHkoap dkeyuk rs l jyrk nsn'ku gms
uA

dfo pj.k fl g

thou ifjp;s

Hj tpykuh p pyh c l l usvkgysdfo pj.k fl g gnh dfork nk l g cggjxh ,A vk'k&fujk'kk nh njxh
>ydl futh ?w/u l ak'k' jkeld] thou ; FWFZ rs ixfrknh l g ,g~l c fd'k bmh dfork p feynk ,A ,g-
bd ifrkk'kyh dfo gA blnshkoap iks-fk ch ,sueh tpyku l kp rshkxsnk ; FWFZ ch bin; ka'nksdha'js bd
Hoyk[M+d.MsvkjHd [kk : g-rs*tk^Mksjh dko; txx fn; lairfuf/kjpulaeflu; katn; kau'nksdha'js LoNm
Mksjh dfork nk cskDd bd mTty ueuk ,sij pj.k fl g nh ,g-e'gij dfork ifl) Lisu'k dfo fexqy
guknst+nh dfork 'i; kj gekjsch mxk^ 'kk iyh pkyh iHkor ,j yxHx m*,A

dfo pj.k fl g gmk tle 22 viSy xh r l hy l kck p Bk Hxoku fl g gms?kj gks/kA i<u&fy[kus
nk 'k&l b*uxh cpiqsFkelaxSgkA nlehaikl djnsb*ua'kyn pln] i& pln rsjohuzukFk Bkdj gknk erk gkjk
l kgr; i<h yfsnk gkA blnh iSyh jpuK l kba dkyt tEewh *roh^ if=dk p 1957 bz p Nih gh rscin
p Mksjh l kfk nsl adZp vksij blnh fujarj l k/kuk 'k&agkzxbA ekpZ1964 p blnk dfork l akj~tk^

I ksch cwtlaxStkcd; laxkl uA
ftLh nwlfl ;ans?kjs p vkbZ
elk ch I gyy fua thuk ch QkghAA^

1/nu ujkl rsjkrkanwkl u1/2

bl ujk'k onh I g nk vfkZ uba ,s tsbmscdk; txr p ujkl k xSujkl k ,scYdsvk'k nh fdj.k
ch dq&dqSfeynh ,A ,g-xYy cD[kjh ,s tsujkl k nk I g ban; adfork, ap p<mk ,A bd vk'koknh I g
nk mnkj.k bl pKYyh ,s%

**dy itx ,g-nfu; k fedfj

vTt cskDd ,g-fuanhA^

bmscdk; nk f'Ky iD[k ch dq SxYyk ?ke uba ,A dfork p vydkjank perdkj rsNmsnk izkg-
euSxh elkgh ynk ,A gB fy[kh fn; a iaxr; ank bd mnkj.k %

*vkefj; s dfork dats

[kys&[kys ,g-clh nwkj

I kgy glf[k; aHko NwkyS

Mx&Mx MkyuA

I nk I kywdjSNiSyla

Hr iatcla [kgyuA^ 1/2lek&Qj3/2

bl nsbykok Mksjanh 'kjhjrk mlj xoz djns gkbZ dfo u fy[ksvk ,s%

**xt&xt Qkysu I husMksjans

tgak ula I fu; Zvax&vax QMelu

ml Mxj nsokuh&eokfu; k xfl

ejsHko I ewp; 'ksj vizkAA^

Bko; ac*janh Hj tawkh p 22 tu 1969 nh jkrhafctyh ns'kcd nh nqkZu dluSbl gku gjk ;pk
dfo nk dky gkbZxs/kA

ohjtnz dd j

thou ifjp;s

Hkoanh xgjkZrsBB Mksjh Hk'k nsjax&cjas 'kcnkn perdkj dd j gfn; adfork, xhrarsxya
p vDI j feynk ,A bank tle 3 fnl Ecj xh ia yky plnzghns?kj gks/kA i<kZnsnjku xSbunsfirk th nk

dky gkbZxsyKA eSv'd ikl dfj;S i tboV Ldwyk p v/; kid cuh xs'fgh vK/Z fMlykek dfj; S I jdkjh LdwyS
p v/; kid cuh xA b*ufy [luk 1969 p 'lq adlrk rsbmh iSjyh dfork 1970 p **QyckMh^ if=dk p NiH
vTt dy ,g-l sk fuolk gkbZ p qnsnsuA

I kfgR; &fI j t uk

- 1- fxYyk ckyu 1/dfork I xSj½
- 2- fd'k fdjplafd'k rfj;ka 1/dfork I xSj½
- 3- yok 1/ky I xSj½
- 4- fuX?ksjæ 1/ky I xSj½

I kfgR; eW; kdu

b*nsdKO; I d kj p Hkoank bd I S t rsl Hkrod izkg-, & dYiuk nsfpUkj [Mjusp ,g-paxh pKYyh
fl) gLr uA bnh 'kk; jh thou ; FkFk I ektd ifjflFkr; arsfuth vutkoamlij vk/kfjr , & bfn; ajpuk, a
p 'kckj] d#. k] dkyrk] d r & d r S O; æ] etcfj; arsbDdysi u nk vgt kl ch , & dty eykb; Sbnk fnzVhdlsk
I dkjoknh , & bmsxtrap dkyrk rsl xhkrRedrk , & bnk fnzVhdlsk I dkjoknh rsekuorkoknh gksudjh ,g-
I kjavkLrSfgj [k&I ekk nk I qkuk fn[knsuA ,g-dnach ubā p qns tscj & cjk k rsfQjdkijLrh nh rUk Cgk
dksysyāKS%

**bl cksSnsGj cyVsnh
gj MKYyh Qqya I tnh tkA
ekyh nh utjafgj [k j*oS
rsrUk Cgk ubā Qjk i kAA^

bl I Spkyh vk/kpud I ekth vl ekurk rsfM*xnsthou&eQya>KVSch dfo nqk] nnzcmusrsbd
fpj I qk I ekth I tnh dYiuk djnk ,s%

**[k]jscēSgkL I sybzYsVks
FkqMsnb; S[kl sybzYsVks
[k'k; kaybzYsVks>jScVVA
[ka ubā dna d I kjk e]p
vUk I qpk cutkjk eA^

fd'k bd Fkqja ij d d j gfn; adfork, ap i nfr nk I tnh fp=.k ch fp=r , & bd cj [k fjrqnk
fpUkj bl pKYyh ,s%

**cj [kk nh : Uk vkbZ l gkuf]
BM dystSik djntA
Ne&Ne] fje&f>e rkuans,g-
feek jlx l qk: djntA^

dq&dqSdfo nh HkRed idM+vR; r iHko ikusvlgyh ,A bd [kcl jir dko; kufir bl pkyh
,s %

**dfy; ansjk[sdMlrs
dMank jk[kh ekyh ,A
ekyh rsviuh jk[kh ybz
Qiyank gjk cuk; k ,AA^

varj onuk xh vutko djuk rsqgh ml nk l Qyrk iwd fp=.k djuk bmh dko; ifrHk nk l cr ,%

**Ns; Ncfy; sdkey cYst
fdDdjSuS iyeko; SdH
jl ubzfeysk tdj ekb; s
fuEels-kuh gkb; dclh^

b*uxh l akWRed thou 0; rhr djuk isvA bak thou dbzfd l e fn; adfe; arsetcfij; adUuSHjkps
nk gksdjh bmsp ujk'kk nk l gj ch dq&dqSfeynk ,A bbn; kavkl kaenkaEgskav/Mij; kajfg; karsQy&Lo: i
b*uxh vifu; axtyap vk[kuk isv %

**jkg-jkl k gh[kh fgj [k ubz]
nk# ubane nykl k uba
l c bd&bd dfj; S l Ehh x\$
fd'k jsg fuaeu ijpkusxhA
dkbz fexh l qju vk; k ubj
l kksubzf<Yysrkj ejA
ea l kt vlaft*; k cQknlj
gj vkgem+vkbZ [kMelkbZtmk^

bluk xSubzcyds%

fd'k xBk ueafuik i kisu]

dkbzpkij vkb;S [kbz tan

fulk esy I tulavki anA

bd gkik vkb;S<kbz tanA^ 1/2Yyk ckyu1/2

ds j gph dfork ey : iSp euSnh dfork ,A ftRFISch b*uscK) d peRdkj nLI usnk tru dhrs
nk ,smRFISxSbah vfhO;fä f'kFky gkbznh yOH ,A bmsdKO; p fo'ksrsHK'kk nh ekdydrk nk, yHfn;kauA

“Mpxj rs Mxjhr” dfork nh fo’ls oLrq rs ml nk fo’yshu

1- dfork nk ifjp; s rs ml nk ey Hko

“Mpxj rs Mxjhr” ula nh dfork nsjpukdj Bk- j?kqkfk fl g l E; ky glj uA iLrq dfork p dfo uSMpxj insk nsc l uhdansxqlanh rsMpxj insk nh esjek dhrh nh ,A bl nsbykok Mxjhr Hk’kk tlaekUkjHk’kk xh bd cMk- c’k [ktluk eunsgkzv[ksvk xnk ,stsekUkjHk’kk vlgyh ckyh xSdke nh ftm&tlu rsmnk cy glmh ,s ckyh p xSeud [Ksnh vku&clu rs’ku glmh ,s

dfork nh fo’ls oLrq rs ml nk fo’yshu

iLrq dfork p dfooj j?kqkfk fl g l E; ky glj aMpxj insk nh /kjr h xh nsh&nork, arsvorkjh ijg’ka nh ifoUkj /kjr elusnk ,A bl Mpxj insk nh /kjr h mij iBk gkusvkgfy; acD[k&cD[k fd l e fn; aQl yh nkyh l fct; j ckh rstaxh Qyansbykok nckbzrslj ij dEe vkgusvkgfy; acbafd l e fn; a tM+ j cM; a rscD[k&cD[k cM Vafn; acud jh ydfM+ank o. kUkRed fpUkj iLrq dhnsnk ,A dfo nsvud kj Mpxj insk nsb*uaQy&easrl kx&l fct; axh [ku rsBM&fees ikpe gydsrsfuey ikuh xh ihusduSbRFkylkanscl uhda nh l gF ch bdne Bhd&Bkd ,A xoarse* T>axh ikysvkgysbl Mpxj insk p ed[ku] nq rs?; kstsfq; a phtanh dkbZdeh uba, sbLl Sdjh dfo nserkcd bRFkSckthj fl g] tjuS gq; kjkj tkjkcj] i&iky rsjftlhz tug~’kjohj ch glsA Mpxj insk nh l H; rk rs l aNfr vlgysikLl Sb’kjk djnsgkzcl k[kh tug~/; kjars ykd ukpank o. kU ch dhnsnk ,A ‘kjohjap xhpk rsdkyh&ohj tug~iwtank owl ch Mpxj insk nh l aNfr nk fpUkj djnk ,A dfo nsvud kj b*; Sbd /kjr h, sftRFkSfglhnj etl ye] fl D[k] bl kbZl GHSfeyh&tfy; Sjlgn s uA Mpxj insk nsykclank thu [ksh&cMh rso&et>amlj vkwjr ,A l Hwa tkfr; ansykcl feyh&tfy; S ikrf’kd rsgjxh eulnsuA

b* uaxqlnsbykok Mpxj insk nstaxyslgM/mlj jkgusvkgystaxh rsikyrtkuojank o. kU ch gb fy [kh fn; a iaxfr; ap cMh [kcl jrh dUsdhrnsnk ,s %

“uYyu ‘kj Mghdu fx l M+ ?kjdu cl?k&c?khyA
ujdy l ij rs Hkdu dUksfejx Hkj pscsya

p fd'k gkl y djusvLrSl 2k'k'z djuk i'oSrlat: j djuk pl'gnk , A dhtsthou ekguwx thor cfu; SxS jk'juk pl'gnk , A dfo thou p fd'k djusrsthou p fØ; k'khy kuh jk'jusnk l usk iZrø dfork nsjkansuk pl'gnk , A vFKZ-thou p euD [KSxh cstku fl y iRFkj gkb; SubZ jk'juk pl'gh nk b*; Sdfork nk ey Hko , A

2- dfork nh fo'kolRq rs ml nk fo'yuku

vly p euSp meusvkgfy; adbzfdl e fn; abPNk, ansdkj .k euD [k m'uch i jk djusvLrSfopyr gkbZ tmk , § rsftluk fpj vkg-bPNk i ij; kaubä gkn; lamluk fpj Srrxj euD [KSxh f'k psi ubä jk'gnk rsvkg-dkQh gn rxj n'k'k gkb; SjbZ tmk , A vly p l f'k'anh rkgx xSn f'k'anh t<+, A euD [KSnh bPNk i jh gkus ij vkg-bd {k.f.kd l f'k'nk vuklo djnk , sij vly p tsxS jk'bz dluSfnD [ksk tk rlairk pykn , sts i jh gkusvkgynh vkg-bPNk ch euD [k viusvthjk xSi f'k' djnk , srs'gh ml fiPNs f'k'anh t<+ n'k'k'anh dkj .k , sm l Fkela cpus vLrS bPNk , axh i f'k' djusvkgys euSxh tcjnLrh nckb; Sv/kz prsu : ih n'j&nj k'k' txy&t'k'p l f'kusnsgd p dfo ubä , A dfo bl jk'rs dluS viusvki Sxh l f'k' ubä djuk pl'gnk eUS xh bd i k l i S l f'k' ; Svkg-l tu volFK p thuk ubä pl'gnk dfo xh bl fd l e nk l Lrk ut [k dnach ubZ y k'k' dfo vly p bd thor ik.kh v'k'j thuk pl'gnk , § thou p l fØ; gkb; Sjk'juk pl'gnk , A l f'k'anh [k'k'j tsdfo xh n'k'k' ch >Yyuk i'oSrlavkg rsvkj , § tsm l l h g l l usybZ jk'uk i oSrlavkg-jkusxh ch rsvkj , § d' SdEeSp l Qy gkusybZ tsm l l h v l Qyrk ch Fgks rlvkg-ml l h ch g l l ; sLohdkj djusp rsvkj rsvk'bznh [k'k'j tsdfo xh l g j s dluSch l 2k'k'z djuk i oSrlaml ybZ ch dfo rsvkj , A dh tsdfo ns'k'k' u %

*eafthnk v'k' ea thuk , § ea eRFkj ubä ea iRFkj ubä ^

vFKZ-dfo nsvudkj thou p gkj; Sck'jusnk ula ubä cYdspynsnk ula , A

**ts dlfr; la ubä delb; la u^ dfork nh fo'kolRq rs fo'yuku

1- dfork nk ifjp; s rs ml nk ey Hko

iZrø dfork nsjpuclkj Jh x'k'k'ke *l f'k' uA dfork p /kznsuka ml ij i i'parsi [k'k'ank foj'k'k' feynk , A dfo nsvudkj tseuD [KSuS/keZnh vl y h; r xh ubä l e>vk rs/kef'k'z bZoj nsuka nh delbZ ubä dhrh tkavxysykd vLrS d'k'z l jek; k fd'ek ubä dhrk rla'gh vkg'nk euD [k thou 0; FIZ , A

dfork nh fo'ks olRq rs vkg'nk fo'yuku

iZrø dfork p dfo /kznh oklrfodrkh xh tkusml ij tkj fnmk , A dfo nsvudkj tsdj euD [k euD [KSxh nk y'k'k' j'o'f' bd nq dluSuQjr djnk j'o'f' , drk vkg'yk l cd Hkyk; Sbd ny nsyggnsnk =gk, vk j'oSrlaml bZoj xh tkusnh gh [k d'g-jD [kuh , § dfo nsvudj euD [KSxh gj bd ns i'fr rj l nh Hk'k' g'k'k' pl'gh nh , A l ekt p vdl j , g fnd [kusp v'k'k' , sts y'k' p <nsxh xsi'nt'nsu ij ml bZoj nk fuokl rsm'ua y'k'k'ap , stg'k'Ny&diV j'g'f rseguar p #T>snsj'k'jusna dfo nsvudkj euD [KSxh dnach Egku ubä djuk pl'gh nk dhts , g-euD [k pl'kyk fl QZbd feeh ns [k'k'k'usv'k'j , sft'k'ns p fd'k' k'k' t'k'

xnsu rsfd'k HkTth tkusu bl djh vgdkj dšnk ,š dfo uSml emj tkusxh fujk iz p elusk ,stgMs-
ykd cšKd l ppej-emj Hk, tmsu ij nqank gDd [Kusvkgyh gjkZ tšj euSp cBh jgh rlaml išk
ikB nk fd'k ch vfkZubāvl y p euD [Ksx dnach jx Hn tlatkr&ikr nk QdZubājD [kuk pkgh nk rsekgeu
xh fl QZbd ekgeuns : ik p xsfnD [kuk pkgnk ,A

vTt nsl ekt p dfe djusvkgysyk Hq [ksejk djnsu rscgyselaeuk djnsu] Fka&Fka
HkVkpj] vR; kpkj rs 'ksku] Ny&diV rsgjk&Qjh nk okrkoj.k ,srkaxSdfo vk [knk ,s%

*vKsfcp jyk ,sjrnk
ubā [; ky dš Snh l gwnk
fl j eph ynsprnk
M;ksxh M;kskayk; kau
dš-jD [kuk gh [k rycSnh
nsdlfr; kaubādekb; kaUA^

vfkZ~b*; Stufr; axYysdluSbzoj xh ubā tkusk tkbz l dnkA dfo nsvuđ kj vKkurk nslgjs
p jkgeyskclaxh dnach yk utjh ubāvkāh rsvKkurk nslgjsp jkgeysvkgysykclafn; kavD [kaKku nh ykZ
xh dnaubāfnD [k l dfn; ka ftlusfpj ekgeuwx ekgeuubā i UNkux blusfpjSrjx ulk orZfd'k ch ubā djh
l dnā

fo'kijd ykeds l vky

v 1/2 [Mkyh Fkgj ij djs %

- 1- tkjs nkyrh nk dfe i\$ a ckg:tw ——— l kgnkA
- 2- ed[ku] iM:nd eyko;ka xq+ ——— rs jkGA
- 3- yna rydh rla vXxa 'kk ——— feyhA
- 4- ,g- l hrlaubā dkgja c>nh jko.k nh ——— ij xtnhA
- 5- yūank ch uaxsXsrs i\$ank ——— uA
- 6- rd a ubā elsr; s nh ——— ysh [Mkb;A

c 1/2 gB fnūks ns mlkja p l gh ij 1/4 √ 1/2 nk u'ku ykvs %

- 1- *l k p fl j tuk^ ns dfo u &
fd'ku LeSy ijij] jke yky 'kek] pj.k fl gA
- 2- *xlck jke l kfk^ nh dfo rk nk ula ,s &
[kpxjt] eyk] ts dfr; kaubā deko; ka uA
- 3- *>Bsykj^ nh dof; =h ,s &
pEik 'kek] l rkk [ktij; k] inek l pnoA
- 4- ojnku %
Dgkuh ,j dfo rk ,j xhr ,A
- 5- *l Egkyk^ &
xty ,j xhr ,j dfo rk ,A
- 6- MWl vjfo m &
dfo ,j Dgkuh d kj ,j miU; kl dkj ,A

fnD [ks Lgbz mlkj %

- v½ 1- ub;ka 2- xluk 3- Hkjh 4- Nkrh 5- iqylus 6- [k'okd
- c½ 1- pj.k fl g 2- ts dfr; ka ubā dēb; ka u 3- larkk [ktfij; k
- 4- dfork ,s 5- dfork 6- dfo ,A

fo'ksjd ykēds l oky

v½ [kkyh flkj igk djs %

- 1- ula xSgLI x] ula xSjks] ula xS l qix rs ula xS ——— A
- 2- dna jkēns gs /kj ohj vTt fxnMa ——— cuk; k ,A
- 3- ft l nh [kūkj yMs l jēa ——— dkyt&chjA
- 4- eLI dkys Hk, a dē ——— fQjA
- 5- dē S [knh nh ,s #ēh dkbZ pySnh bZ ——— A
- 6- cMs fgj [kS uS *ckkē vk[kns ——— ubZ fnD [kē
- 7- vl a #ēh ch eēdy [kuh ,s vl a dē ——— eukh ,A
- 8- gj ejtSnk ea vla jkēh] gj pkyh nh ——— HkxhA

c½ gB fnūs ns Lgbz mlkja ij ¼√ ½ nk u'ku ykvs %

- 1- *cLrk^ dfork nk dfo ,s&
ineno fl g funkē] /; ku fl g] pj.k fl gA
- 2- *rjh Dgkuh ejh Dgkuh^ ns jpukdj ,s&
dynhi fl g tUnkg; kj MNlfrbnz A/keijh] jkeykA
- 3- f'ko jke nhi nh jpuk nk ula ,s&
*>Bsykjē *l Egkykē *c l f' A
- 4- bmsp ueladfo [ks/kak ,s&
jkeyky 'kelē MNl vj fom] ; 'k 'kekA
- 5- xty fy [kus vkyg ap dēu ,s&
ohjbnz dē j] /; ku fl g] rkjk LeSyijhA
- 6- bmsp l c Fkela ij kuk dfo dēgMk ,s&
gjnūk 'kēl=ē] *e/kp j] dfo nūkē

fnD [ks Lgbz mÜkj %

- v½ 1- fnD[kx 2- uj 3- xlxk 4- fpês 5- Qkds 6- fxYyw
- c½ 1- ine nð funk 2- ftrthz Å/keigh 3- lEgkya
- 4- MWVjfoam 5- ohjshz dđ j 6- dfo nÜk

fo'ksjd ykeds lky

v½ [kYyh Flkj igk djks %

- 1- dqs Nufd; ka iat:sla dqs ——— rs <kyA
- 2- cl f euln; ka ——— ukjA
- 3- vñjk nqkj; S pk ——— eg~ckdA
- 4- cmk cms xh [lk djnk ft*; ka yxnk ——— yk djnkA
- 5- gē&ctkja yāks ?kjfn; ka u ekguw xh dā ——— A
- 6- pluS plu jkuk rkja ——— rkjA

c½ gB fnÜs ns mÜkja p Lgbz ij ¼ √ ½ nk u'ku ykvs %

- 1- dfo pj.k fl g nh dfork nk ula ,s&
*l p fl j tuk} *x f j h} *Mkj rs Mksj hA
- 2- *fnu iD[k#^ nsjpukdj u &
Kkusoj] ; kl hu csk f'konð l qkya
- 3- bmsp Økr d kjh dfo dā ,s&
jkeyky 'kelz f'ko jke *nhi} nhuwHbz i rA
- 4- bmspk l c Fleka i syh dof; =h rs xh r d kj ,s&
pEik 'kelz l rsk [ktij; k] inek l pñA
- 5- *fux?ksj a^ nsjpukdj dā u &
MWV f'ko jke *nhi} Kkusoj] ohjshz dđ j
- 6- **#ydnk 'kj^ dfork nsjpukdj u &
MWVjfoam] dsvu yfyr 'kelz f'konð l qkya

fnD [ks Lgbz mÜkj %

- v½ 1- ?k# 2- l kfu; ka 3- fylík 4- nk 5- utjka 6- jkuk

- | | | | |
|----|---------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|
| c½ | 1- l k p fl j t u k | 2- ; k l h u c s x | 3- n h u w h k b z i a r |
| | 4- i n e k l p n o | 5- o h j s h z d s j | 6- M M W v j f o m A |

fo'ksijd ykeds l vky

v½ [Mkyh Fkgj ij djs %

- 1- d q u f n u g l s f e x h ——— / k j h m s x a
- 2- c k y k l / k o] c u d ' k l x q n h j d s j ——— d u h j A
- 3- r d a u b a f n y y m w ——— d d s n h b a r t k j h p A
- 4- u l k i t u s / k a n s d s g - d j n s u t a m i w t s t a s ——— u A
- 5- f n D [k c * e s t l u h a n k < j f n D [k e j s ——— n k l g j A
- 6- c k y l k s t n a c q y ——— t n a

c½ gB fnlks ns mlkja p Lgbz ij ¼ √ ½ nk u'ku ykvs %

- 1- * c s l + k ^ d f o r k n s j p f ; r k u &
d y n h i f l g t a n f g ; k o h j s h z d s j] f ' k o j k e * n h i ^
- 2- u e h z d f o r k n s d f o u &
i j . k p l h z ' k e l z i n e n o * t u n k k t] M M W v j f o m
- 3- M x j i n s k u s l j c l v k r d f o r k n s d f o u &
K k u s o j] o h j s h z d s j] j ? k u l F k f l g l E ; k y A
- 4- l o h d f o d t l h v D [k s / k x s n k , s &
r k j k l e s y i g h j x l s k j k e * l k f h t] ; k l h u c s x A
- 5- b m s p x h r d k j d q u , s &
j k e y k y f l g * H M o k y t f t r s h z A / k e i g h j ; ' k i k y A
- 6- l c f k e a e r h m e z p l k g R ; n s [k l k j p v k s v k g y s d f o n k u l a , s &
g j n u k ' k l = h j p j . k f l g] j k e y k y ' k e l z

fnD [ks Lgbz mlkj %

- | | | | | | | |
|----|----------------------------------|--------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|
| v½ | 1- = l i m + | 2- d v B | 3- l d [k s | 4- p < n s | 5- v l h j k | 6- d a s |
| c½ | 1- d y n h i f l g t a n f g ; k | 2- M M W v j f o m | 3- j ? k u l F k f l g l E ; k y | 4- x l s k j k e l k f h | 5- ; ' k ' k e l z | 6- j k e y k y ' k e l z |

Dagri (Drama)

reference to Context

ukVd nsx | k'lanh | id x 0; k[; kA

#ijsk

3-1-0 mnsk;

3-1-1 ikB ifjps

3-1-2 ikB&ifØ;k

3-1-3 ^cok ftrkã ukVd pk isysx | k'lanh | id x 1es 0; k[; k

(i) | mHkZ

(ii) id x

(iii) 0; k[; k

3-1-4 cok ftrkauVd pk nw x | k'lanh | id x 1es

(i) | mHkZ

(ii) id x

(iii) 0; k[; k

3-1-5 ^cok ftUkã ukVd pk f=; sx | kãk nh | id x 0; k[; k

(i) | mHkZ

(i) id x

(i) 0; k[; k

3-1-6 ^cok ftUkã ukVd pk pkSsx | kãk nh | id x 0; k[; k

(i) | mHkZ

(ii) id x

(iii) 0; k[; k

3-1-7 fo |kfk; ans vH; kl vLrSbLI SuKvd pk dñapAQ x |kakanh iz x l er 0; k[; k
çlok ftrksukvd nsx |kakanh iz x l er 0; k[; k

#içk

3-1-0 mnsk;

ukvd nsx |kakanh n[] iz æ rsmhsp 0; Dr fopkj tkaHko nh 0; k[; k i<usijDr fo/kfk; ap dđ SI e>ua
fopkj xh 'kSy pkyh l [kerk dluS l e>uanh l eFKZ iñk glxkA mUnh fopkj & 'kDr p rdZrsnyhy nh Hkouk
eBkxkA bl nsbykok vkg-vkiwch dđ Sfo'ksHko tka fopkj xh el kyanb; SI e>kusnh l eFKZ iñr djh l d³u
A

3-1-1 ikB & ifjps

bl ikB p çlok ftUkukvd pk pkj x |kaxh v/kj cukb; Smlh l mHars iz xal er 0; k[; k dhrh xsh ,A

3-1-2 ikB & ifØ; k

(ii) içya l mH[nLI s/ k xsk , ð ft l p y[kd rsjpuk nk ukars x |kak nsoDr l nk ifjpsfnRrk xsk
,A gj

(ii) bd x |kalk nh ml ns vxy & fiNya iz æ dluS l ær nLI h xsh ,A

(iii) x |kalk p 0; Dr dhrsxns fopkj nh [kgy; SO; k[; k dhrh xsh , srkatsfo/kfk; ml h 'kSy pkyh l e>
l duA ,g-0; k[; k ml fopkj nh i qVh vLrS?kj el kyanb; Sch dhrh xsh , srkatsfo/kfk; sp rd& 'kDr
c/ksrsvkg-dđ S fopkj xh Li 'V djusp gljusel ky& fopkj ank iz kx djusnh l eFKZ iñr djh l duA

3-1-3 içyk x |kak rs ml nh iz x l er 0; k[; k

^çkg HbZçg! ,MMk l r cy ,srjps] rla l Hksk viuk vki! rjh ekAQ nk dkytk ch eaxS [knaç glj vTt
earçh [kuk ,A rsdYy rjs] ckiwml ftUkaxh**

(i) l mH[

,g-l rjka l k-h ikB; & iBfkH ^çlok ftUkukvd pk yfr; laxñ; lau ft l nsy [kd u ils jkeukfk 'kl=h gljA

(iii) iz æ

bua l rjps ml cYyanh ?kuk nk o. kũ ,sft l yScçk xlgñ lgjs & lgjs i Hkrh cYsviusckiwns Bkç jaxh 'kuku
djusfxrsuMwnk ikuh yũ tñh ,srja l rjps pkoh tkt kam l h jkçd; SMjkmh , ð ij çyk xlgñ pkoh tkt ka

fn; axYys 'k Mjnh ub±l xw/lacMs-vkRe fo'okl dUuSmI nh xYyank ijr k fnlnh ,A pph tktlacvck xlgsh
 nsvkRe&fo'okl rslr&cy fnfD[k; Sjkku glnh ,srsmI nslr&cy xh =kMusvkrSmI h Mjkusnh dks'k'k
 djnh ,srsvk[lnh ,stsrjisp bluk xSlr&cy ,srIal kK viusvki xh eackj dju yfx; kA pph tktk
 xSvk[lnh ,stsrjhekÅ nk dkytk ch ea[knknk glj vTt earqch [kuk ,srscdy rjsckiwxA pph tktk
 ešj tu i<nh ,srscvck xlgsh xh f/Ddk tu yxnk ,srsoqsk gkz tmh ,A

(iii) 0; k[; k

,g-xYy I Pp ,stsbUl ku vkiudj[k] udeek] ufQVV gk vFKr ft I nsvlhj xqsnh deh rsNfm+k [kfe; ka
 xS[kfe; kagks vkg-bU; ku xqth ba ku nh jhl dfj; SviusvkiSxh mPpk pDdusnh xYy ubZl kpnk I xw/ka
 b] [k tland[k djh nqV FlekandV rsulp Flekautp gjdrsj mrfj; Sxqth ba ku xh iNMMuk pknk ,} ml nk
 thuk vk[k dkj fnnka ,} b; Sgky klok ftUkanh pph tktksnk ,A ml nsl RrStkxr udeEš u[kVvudkj
 rsde&vdy u] tMMsgRFk&iš Ygkuk ubZtkunsvFKr dksZde &dkj ubZdjnsrswkgh klok ftUabDdya
 glo; Sch viusl nxqrsesurh I kK djh gj vk[k dEe I k[k dkj ynk ,sft I h fnfD[k; Spkh tktlarsml ns
 ijrjvnmj nD[k b] [k rsndeuhsHko mbh vkisu rsvk[bl SrDdk p 4 xlgsh xh ekjh edkb; Smlh; Stfeua
 ij dCtk djpA bLI Sdjh pph tktlacvck xlgsh xh Mjnh ,srsvk[ns ij rU= ešj djnh ,A

3-14 nwk x|kak rs ml nh il x Ier Ier 0; k[; k

ʔcuk dkj .k cš djuk xScjisyksan h u'kuh glnh ,sftUkš rabi dā dk xh ml Msh nh djsh dkyk cpk; kA
 rrcS.kank Hxr ,A m^,shxDrh bl el eSxh viusgRFkanh Nlap jD[kA**

(i) I mKZ

,g-l rjk I k<h iKb; & iurd ʔklok ftUkš uk nsukVd pk yšr; kaxš; kauA bl uKvD nsuVddkj iKš jkeufk
 'kL=h glj uA

(ii) il x

,g-ml cYySnk o.ku ,sft I ySBk&jaxh 'uku djkuSfXrScvck xlgsh ukMq nk ikuh yb; sijrks nh glnh
 ,srIak[k fnfD[k; Sckosnh pph tktk ml ; kuh dMh xh Mjnh ,srsviusckj nk 'kdkj culnh ,A ft I djh
 cvk xlgsh cskk gkznh iah glnh ,srsvkl s&ikl snsykd nh ph[k I ku; sfdVBSglsbz tmsu rscvck xh bl
 gkySp isk fnfD[k; Sjkku gksuA rpkgh fd'k ykd pph tktk nsl ykre rsmI nh uhr ckjStkunsu rsvkiw
 ps tktk nsnqV dEeanh fulhsk ch djSngksuA blusfjk p klok ftUkš vkuh qnk ,srsvk[~viuh ?kh
 xh nl gky p fnfD[; Sgkjh tak ,srscjyki dju yxnk ,A rIamRka[kMksnsvkne; apk bd vkneh xyknka
 ,sts,g-lc Fkyk<h pph tktk nh dkj Lrjuh ,srsmLI Sus, gasij ckj dhrk ,A m, a tks & tksa xMkds
 ekjSdjnh gHA rIaklok ftrIamush yxlnk ,stsrq xSnLI s tseapkh tktlatkaml nsijank dsj-cxMksk
 ,s\ I xw/kavk[~ejh pph xSubZekI h ch ,srsgu ejh ekm nsckn m*, sejh ekrk ,A igh ml usugk dh dhrk
 A ,g-l ku; Sfr; kavkneh ckyvsk tsfcuk dkj .k cš djuk xSrscjisyksan h u'kuh glnh ,A b; Sug-ykd

bj [k djh xSegurh ykdsnh u'kkuh glnh ,A b; Sug-ykd bZ [k djh xSegurh ykda xh d'V i qfn uA

(iii) 0; k[; k

buaI rja jkgsukVcdkj usbuI ku ns0; kogkjcd thou nh xYy xh cInScdhrs nk ,A dkbZdq Sfxrscjk rla jr sp nq ikl svk cjk prsk tk djuk l krod ,sij tsj dkbZdq Snk cjk ubZ djSl xvlav ius jLrs VjSrs viuh egur rsud & uhrh dUscjs/kbz djuk tlac\$ djuk cjs ykdank xSde ,A cjk buI ku Egskka pxars egurh ykdadUsc\$ djuk , \$ ml nk uk'k pknk , sml nh rokgh fn; h l chyk l kpnk ,A vlgah vknra rsvlg-euSfela xSduhrh glnk ,A vlg-xYy rsuhp xYyaxh l kpu stlad jusp xSviuk l c fd'k ykbZv klnk ,A klok ftUkanh pkph tktlach bLI SpkYy nh euD [k , sft l nsxqk deZ l k p ftUkanc? kus & Qy us xh fnd [kh tyu rsc\$ clrh xnk , srs vlg-ftUkxh cx\$ dd Sclj.k n\$ rak djnh , \$ ml dUsc\$ ikynh , \$ ml h rsml nh ?h cwk xh ekjuk pknah A bl xYy xh ukVcdkj usbuI rjs jkgsn lI uank tRu dhrs nk ,A bLI Scjh bd vkneh ckosxh b; Sl ykg-fnlhk , sts rrv iuh ; kuh dat dk xh tktk nh djkh d'kk cpk; ka A m'vk ch rnekrk cS. ksnk Hoxr , arsekrk cS. MaxSbl xh viusgFlanh Nlap jD [k ea EgSk b*; Sclkeuk djula

3-1-5 f=; k x | kak rs ml nh l id x 0; k[; k

** ftUkay [ks-lank rpk ijs/kj ukeh ijs/kj ,A rpk fteh nh cMSnh dkbZfy [kr ub+gh gkZA nI djh ml cMSxh iDch cMsubZ l e>svk tkbZ l dnkl A rpsbl >xMx xh eVkusnk bDdSjLrk , \$ tsbl l kjh fteh nh cM+nqkj k dhrh tka**

(i) l qhZ

,g-x | kak l k-h ikB; & i qrd klok ftr laulansukvd p yrk xnk ,A bl ukVd nsy [kd i k jkeulFk 'kl=kh gkj uA

(ii) id x

,g-ml cYySnso.ku , sft l ySpkph tktk ans l Rr iqj klok ftr l axh MMyk nk #y dlnau ij jtkk eMyhdSnh dik djh klok cph tank ,A klok ftUk apkh tktk raml ns iqj sfn; sduhrs fkelarax i sk ipf cyknk , srkatsml h bd kQ feyh l dA ipf p pkph tktk laxh viuk iD [k jD [kusnk i gyselck fnRrk tank ,sij vlg-clok ftr la i j >Bsb ytkle ylnh , srs fte laxh ijfr; ScMw av kLrSvk [lnh ,A vlg-vk [lnh , sts dUsl k-h vnh dlyk erh tehu ekjh ysh , \$ bl djh tehu xh ijfr; ScfM; Sv kLrSvk [lnh ,A vlg-vk [lnh , sts ftr la usfexh M\$ cuk; k , \$ rs dUsl k-h v} h dlyk erh tehu ekjh ysh , \$ bl djh tehu xh ijfr; S cfM; Sejk U; k dhrk tka ipf p klok ftUkaxh ch ckyusnk ekSk tnla , \$ vlg viuh l Qkz isk djnk , \$ rsvk [lnk , sts l k-k Xgkj xk fuDdk tugk , srs l kjaxh irk , sts dqi xYy , srs dqi Bhd \ eadnsch pkph tktk xh M\$ ubZ vk [k; k rs jbz XYy tehuk nh rla l k-agirk nlsHk ga nKisxh cjkj & cjkj fg l l k Fgk nk ,A eaegur dfj; S [kust x Mankusi sk djul ij l kjsxlansykd tkunsu tsqj Ql Sysnekd sejh Ql yk xh uD l ku i qk; k tnla ,A l ji p nKis iD [kafn; s nyhysxh l qus i jB klok ftUkaxh vk [lnk , \$ ts ipsh

nk /kje >xMsnk uivkjk djukl rscb; kbZxh nij djuk ,A rka l j i s viuk QS yk l qknagkbZvk[lnk ,sts
ftrkæy[ksank rpk ijsvkj ukeh ijskj ,A rnh fteh nh cMsnh dkbZfy[kr ubZgh gkbZA bl djh ml
cMshx iDdh cMsubZ l e>svk tkbZ l dnkA rqnsl >xMshx evkusnk bDdSjLrk ,p tsbl l kjh fteh nh
cM+nqkjk dhrh tkA

(iii) 0; k[; k

bualrjsp ml cYysnl elekt rsipr 0; olFK nahZV gkusnk irk pykn ,A ft; kavTt l elekt p
ch id[krki fn; ka dbZ?Kvuk gkln; kajkgln; kauA bl l SpkYh klok ftrkns leans l elekt p ch ykd HzV
gknsgrsvke turk dluScb; kbZdjns gA iSt xh ijed j nk ntZbl djh fnRrk xnk ,stksvks-fcuk dQ S
Hncko nabl kQ dja ij ml cYysns iStsakok ftrkns [kykQ QS yk l qk; k rspkph tskt tug duhrh
euq[lnk l kfk fnrka fteh nh cM+iSyagkusnskotm ch l j iSt uanqkjk cM djusnk QS yk l qk; ka klok
ftrk i p s nk xYr QS yk dcy ybk ,p rslkj teh pph tskt ravksns i rjsxh l kusnk fu'pk djh
ybk ,A dh tsml h bl xYy nk cMk nq[k i qtnk ,atsvl buuack; j gkbZxsvk xYr xh xYr ch ubZ
vld[kh l dna

3-1-6 plsk x|kak ra ,ml nh iz x l es 0; k[; k

^vl mfnh; kal kfe; katsgks ckoka mlnh fjvk; k tsgksA firr & i j [kh fnlna vkck djusvka, g-
oxkjafnlha irk ubZfdluaxHk# ejks ejks tkava ghusgks gMluA dhuajD[ks/k ,smlnk Lgk\ vl
ykcl rsEgsk l cj xSdjns vk, .avka rfeh l cj dja

(i) l nkZ

,g-x|kak l k<h ikB; & ikBFkh

^ klok ftrka ukvd pk ysk xnk ,A bl ukvd nsy[kd ikB jkeukfk 'kk=h gkj uA

(ii) iz x

,g-ml cYysnk o.ku ,aftl cYySejfk chjl } nk dkbZdkj&e[krkj 'keapDdSnsykdsh
ejfk chjl g nh Mlnh fnnkaraxykn ,atsvTt tehkj ejrk chj fl g gks'kdj [ks-u tkuk ,abl
ybz 'keSpDdSna l Huagkja pk bd bd xHk: pM+i kusvklrsgktj gkbZ tkaA ,g-l ku; Smlnh l fe; a
nsykd Vhu duLrj etknabd jhgk p gsyh & gsyh djnstnsu rland cMmk ,g-fnz'kk fnfd[k; Sph[kk
ekjh ekjh dkykz mBuk ,p ^ gk, [kbZ mMska gk, gks ejrsvk chj fl gla\ vka prja/ka! nLl ejk
i rj Qanh dRfka ,p rsj; kaxScxkj kansu xsvk gk[ijfr; &Scxkj kansu xsvk gk[ijfr; Sdh ubZ vk; k **

bluSfpjSp bZ kse³ y³Mnk dkyk yMnk rsm l h gk[yk fnnk ,ats l cj dja gnu dRfksvkik
Qanh uA ij cM<k pr# ml h iNkunk ubZ qgh gj bl kam l h viuh iUnku djknk ,srkapr# ml h xyknk
rpk ch prjausnydsvk gk[bd ckjh bl ksxyku yxk tsejfnaxS'kdj ok+i ku xnsfexh fpukjausnydsvk
gkA igh prd nq[k gkb; Siqnk ,sdh nfu; k ikn; ksu vl sch ,g-cxkjk i rj k rkl l kl d l q/v; a i j r k
fnlnk ,atsckok vl mfn; kal kfe; katsgks bl ybzmlnk gpe icyuk ikkik ,A

(iii) 0; k[; k

bl x|kalk jkgauVddkj uaMxj nsl kelrh jkt p txhjnkih iEk fn; avkijkt; arseueku; ars
l ke; ans'ksku nh vykpk dhrh nh ,A bl fdle nafutke p ijtk xh viuk thou viuh ejth dluSthus
nk dkbZgDd ubZgknA ekydanh ejth ftl yspigu musk dkjk&cxkjk ykbZl dnsu A rsvkg~ch eqr A
bl pWYh nk 'ksku dd Sbd ihh nk ubZ ihh nj ihh pynk jkgnk ,A firk ig [kank yk&tkk ikrja
&iMhkrjarsvXxqnamhark, axh ch pdkuSikok ,A esyk chj fl g ch txhjnkih rsl kelrh jkt nk ueh jktk
gksk ,ftl instye &tcj nh xvkgMxj nk ykd bfrgkl nsv djnk ,A klok ftUkanh cfynku xkfk ml nh
dkjd ml nsFk&Fku] ml nh eurk l ke/ku l car ,sbl xYk nk tachj fl g esratug~l kelr 'Wgh jkta
Mxj nh Hksh el e rsxjtc turk ij dug&dug dsj <k, uA bl Mxj p buatxhjnkih chnSyr dkbZ
bd pr# tlabd bl ks ubZ dkbZ dkbZ pr# tlabd bl ks ubZ dkbZ dkbZ pr# rsbZ lavius dkytans ?k, axh
l mathou crhr djnsuA txhjnki ral ke; ae>ksn Okl yk ehj karsxjch nsOkI yanh cMMh [kbnk irhd
,aramlijk xjtcaxh 'kjhj ;kruk] ekul d ;kruk cD[kjhA musk tenaxS, g~, g+kl [kbn&[kbnZekjnk ,sts
vl mflh; k l ke; kavla bl djh vkg~mlhagj tcj xh tjnsvk, u rstjns jkgnk ,A bLl SxYk xh
ukVddkj iko jkeuFk 'kl=h gksbl kanabl l okn jkgacknSdhrank ,A

3-7 vE; kl

gB fnRrsnax | kakanh id a l er 0; k[; k djm

(i) 'kjhdh nk tsj ts/kysdjnk ,aml nsgV vlnj A ,g~l kjh nqkeuh ftRrlafn; katetuka [kl usvklrSpys
djnh ,A l raiqjanh eka, atktk A Qgh iqj ch l kjspV&pVkl j raek+erwA tgnaisk ibZtku vkgnk
xSthuk vkqk djh nsA

1/4kl/d klok ftUkayfkd & iko jkeuFk 'kl=h l Ok&24%

(ii) ejhchb; SQjvkn ,aiSttj tsejssdluSu; kadhrk tka ,g~tkj&vR; kpj [kre dhrk tk rstkj &tye
djus vkgya xh dkbZ jkd ykbZ tka

1/4kl/d klok ftUkayfkd & iko jkeuFk 'kl=h l Ok&35%

(iii) ^ usk 'ky Fkgj NkM+Svl tlxsdlFlackiw \ ,g~ekrk cS. Manh l Syh ?kj ,g Nj&Nj djnsuMqa
nk lejr rty feVBk uhja ,g~pMsnh l ka&l kadjnh Bmlh goka**

1/4kl/d klok ftRrla] yfkd & iko jkeuFk 'kl=h l Ok&38%

(iv) ^ NkMh ubZ tlxsrlapD; Sfd; k ybzpyxs, g~l kjh fgLr \ vl djl ku ykd vlafN; A l MsvklrS
gYy] iakyh rscYnanh tklh nk l fjLrk gksk xSt: jh ,A bnaLgkjSelh cukbZySsdqSviuk vkgyMh**

1/4kl/d klok ftUkayfkd & iko jkeuFk 'kl=h l Ok &39-

3-2 klok ftRrka uVd ns x |laka nh l id x 0;k[:k #ijqk

3-2-0 mns ;

uVd nsx |lak i<wsijbr fo |kfkZuVd nsijsl mHZdluSijfpr gkbZl d³u rsuVd p 0;Dr dhrs xnsfopkja tlaHkwanh xw+rsoflr r tkudkjh idr djh l d³uA bl nsbykok vkg-vki mch dd Sfo'kshkoatla fopkj xh Li'V djsrsm l nsxw+rEFk xh [kqfy;Srsel kyk nb;Sl e>kuanh l eFKZ tV/kbZ l d³uA

3-2-1 ikB & ifjps

bl ikB p klok ftRrka uVd nspm x |lakanh id x l es 0;k[:k dhrs xsh ,A

3-2-2 ikB if0;k

fnD [ka 3-1-2

3-2-3 isyk x |lak rs id x l es 0;k[:k

^ dh dM<x dkbZ xfy; kav l xh dh dex dkbZ nxk l k<sdluB \ vl rsnLI Sujsnh egUkr ml ij Hkj k djusvkgysykd vka qgh rntsejsdluS ,a rlavm l e>ulaft ;kaekrk cS.kaxSejsvxa l x ,A

i) l mHZ ,g-l rjal k<h ikB; i hrd klok ftUkauVd Fkelayr; kaxfn; kauA bl uVd nsyqkd i k jkeufk 'kl=th glj uA

ii id x bl x |lak p cYysnk o.ku ,aft l cYyscok ftRrka tktksrsm l nsl rsijrjfn; scnuhrarsHkM=; a pkyd'k rak vkb; SVj xk Nkluaij etcij gkbZ tmk ,arkaviuh yMlyh ?h cYk xlg h dluS ,g-xYy cpkjnk ,A rlacYk ckiwnh ,g-xyy l fu; sl kpsp ibZ tmh ml nselSp dlu l dluSvxe vka uA vkg-ckiwxh vius euSnk [krkyk nl nsgkbZ vk [lnh ,a ckiwnh sl qank ubZ ts [kydsnd k gkde pykd gksu rstkfu; Sykyp yknsu] gkj Qgh djnsnx deknarsegSij xkyh d<nauA cYk xlg h ns ,g-cly l fu; Sckok ft7ka l e>kns gkbZ vk [lnauA 'b vl xh dkbZ xfy; kadh d<e x \ dh dkbZ l k<sdluSnx dex \ vl dkbZ dd Sij Hkj FkqM<vavl aviu h egur nh dekbZ [kuh ,A rsQgh raekrk cS.kank l ke/ke #i ejsdluB ,A igh vl xh dYnk Nj ,A\

iii) 0;k[:k

Hystekuank b; Sy{; ,stsfuk dkj .k dkbZ dd Sxh nd [k ubZfnlk dd Sxh fcuk dkj .k rak ubZ djnkA [kl dfj; Segurh ykd vius dEadluSckLrk j [lnsua fnu jkr egur dfj; Sviuh jksh #VVh pyknauA bl djh klok ftRrka cYk xlg h xh xYy l e>kna ,a tsvl dd Sxh pah ekM< ubZ vk [lnsA dd Snk cjk ubZ pkgas

riaHkyk vl axh dkbZdh pax&eMk vK [lx] dh xlfy; kadM<x \ dh l k<sdUuS/MK [k djx\ nhZxYy , ts
vl h egur d'k ykd vkarsegur dfj; SdVvh dekuh , p rsviuh egur nsHjkd scuuk , p tsdq sxh l k<=k
Hkj o>ksarsv laxh paxh &eMk vk [k] bl djh vl axh mFk t kusp dkbZ Nj ubZA cMMh xYy rs ,g- ,s
tsrwejs dUuS , arsfexh cMk Lgjk , A fexh b; k l gh glnk , stsekrk cS. WaxSejs v& l x , A vFkZ r
ekrk os. kank xSl ke /ke #i , arsekrk cS. kars#iSp vkiwfehx viuk vKJe nsvk djnh , A bl djh blus
cMMsLgkja nsglus djh vl sch dkbZ Mj ubA

3-2-4 nwsx | kak nh l id x 0; k[; k

^ dBu dkbZ dEe ubZ glnk bZ k th ft l cYySrd l kph yKstsdkbZ dEe djuk xSdjuk marlagj vK [k
ch l K [k cuu yxh ikh , A rd arsm l dEeSp ejk H; ky cuuk , aA**

1l mHkZ

,g l rjka l k< ikB; & iqr d ^cok ftUka* ukansukVd Flekayfr; kaxfn; l suA bl ukVd nh jpuk ik jkeulFk
'kl=kh gkjadhrh nh , A

id x

,g-l rjka l kok ftRrkausb l sxh xykbZfn; h uA ,g-ml cYySnh xYy , sft l cYySdYy kagkj rscok ftUka
chj fl g eSfnsnjckj p tmsu rsjkgu&ckgu vKlRStehu nh xdkjk djnsu rkaefk chj fl g l kuans
vk [kusij tehu nsxh R; lx gkbZ tmk , [ij tgMh tehu nsxh xYy glnh , svlg-cVvavkyh dM=avkyh
rsBaj tM+, p ft l ij l i xukgh rscPpml wnsuA , g-QS yk l fu; Srd ka l kps i bZ tmk , srkackok ftRrka
ml xh bl pKYy l kps insfnD [k; SiqN; k , A ^ dg-xYy , sbA rd blus xEHkj dh gkbZ xsvK D; k ,g-
fteleavkyk QS yk Bhd ubZ glnk ^B kok ftrknh nl xYy nsijr p bZ l sxylk , stsb l dBu dNkj
tM s xh l Q dfj; Skjkgu&ckgu stks cuk cMk xsvK [k dEe , s, sb l ybZrd bl xYy ik ijfr; Sfojkj
djka

bZ lsnh ,g-xYy l fu; Sckok ftrkausb l h l e>kuansygtap vK [k vK ^dBu dkbZ dEe ubZ glnk bl ksth
ft l cYySbu l ku dd SdEek nk fu'pk djh ySrlaQgh vK [k dg rs l K [k dg-l xvka vK [k dEe ch l K [k
gkbZ tmk , A

iii 0; k[; k

bual rjaFleh b; Sirk pynk , stsb l ku dd SdEek nk fu'pk djh ySrlacMMs 'k cMMk ravK [k s& 'k vK [k
dEe ch tM+pMh tmk , A vFkZbjnk etcw rs/kjuk iDdh gk rladkbZch eay gkl y djuk eqdy ubZ
, A bl ku nk fu'pk vVy gk rklml h l gh ch ubZ glnk tsbl dEek p dkbZ nqokjh] dkbZ vK [k dkbZ vMpu
ch vkbZ l dnh , A ml ySml xh b^ch l gh ubZ glnk tsml xh dkbZ egur djuh ioSdjnh , p dkbZ tru djuk
iok djnk , A vk [knau tsbjksetcwr gku rlagj eqkdy vkl ku glnh tmh , A gj vK [k dEe l K [k gkbZ

tak ,A ukVddkj usckok ftrknsbua'knap b; Sn'kruanh dsk'k dhrh nh ,A tsckbzch dEe eqdy ubz
glnk fu'pk iDdk glnk pkgnk

3-25 f=k; ax | kak nh iz x l es 0; k[; k

^ dqrStaxh tulgsp xSrsbluh lej fcgkbZNVWth ,sftUkathA bLIStWlk nk jk[kk vlavm-A Nj bRFIS'us
taxh tulgank xSubZ ,A bl txhj p mnadkyk ch [krjukd tulg glij ch gSA

i) l mhz

,g-l rjk l k h i k B; 7iqrd ^ckok ftUka* ukansukvd pk yfr; kaxfn; ksuA bl nsy[kd i k jkeufk 'kL=h
glij uA

iz x

,g-l okn bZ kusckok ftUkaxh xyk, nk ,A ,g-m l cSySnk o.ku ,sft l ysbZ kfttelackjs l kps ibz tank
,srsckok ftUkaxh rdm djnk ,stsrq nd ckjh Qgh tehu nsckj sp l kph ykvk bZ kscok ftUkaxh
vD[knk ,stsb l dBu&dBlj tMISxh l k Q dj; SjkguSckgua tsk cukuk cMk xSvKk dEe ,A ij ckok
ftUka l e>nk ,stsb l stxyh tulg srsfPrja&fejxadkj.k bl tMISnh txg Flelaglojk djnk ,A bl
djh vlg-bZ kxh i k nk ,stsdqrStaxh tulg snsud l ku nh xVy l k p; SraubZrd >Ddsdjnsbl tehuk
d'WA rlabZ ksjrap vk[knk ,stseablubh mej buataxyh tulg ap fcgkbZNVWth ,aeabl tMlk nk jk[kk
vka fehx Mj b'ua taxh tulg ank ubZA bl txhjk p mha'k ch [krjukd tulg glij u vfkZ ,g-l eelrh
jkt txhjnjk rsmhndkj&eqrkq taxh tulg 'k ch cna [krjukd uA

iii 0; k[; k

bual rjap bZ kusckok ftrkaxh vxlg-djusnh dsk'k dhrh nh ,srsb'kjr u cM=k fd'k xyk, nk ,A bd
rsvlg-txhjnjkank dEek&jk[kk ,anwk tkr nk esj rsf=; k xjhc&xgick ekguvml nh dsj vkckr ,stsvlg-
nuavR; kpkfj; a[kykQ fl naal kQ 'knap fd'k xykbZ l dA ij vlg-ckok ftrkank fgrskh ,A vlg-ubzpkgnk
tsbl /kehZ&dehZHyekul xh dkbZnd [k i q t] bl djh vlg-ckj ckj ml tehuk xh yds Flelal kqxlad jnk
,srsijfr; Sfopkj djusvkrSvld[knk ,A dh tsbZ kausmhnstye fnd[kansxSubZHknsnsch uA vlg-b'ch
tkunk ,ststxhjnjkansdkj&eqrkj rsyXx&cT>sykd txhjnka'k ch [krjukd u] vlg-muxh xejkg dj; S
mlhs'k 'kjhQ ykclaj tye <kskuavklradlu HjnajkgnauA dsjMgjcacjrnau\ dsjM+k dsjM+k pkVyla
pynau ftUhavXxaHyekul anh dkbZ isk ubZ pynhA bl djh bZ k l k jra&l ds jkga buaykds xh txxyh
fejxad'k ch [krjukd tulg xykb; SmlhaNj Flelal kqxx djuk pkgnk ,A ml g irk ,atsxjhaesgurd'k
nk nd [k&nnZubZ l e>nA vlg-viuh txhjanau'kap ex: j viusvki xh l Huank Hxoku l e>nausrvke
ykclaxh dbr; fkyys l ef>; Smlhs ij tye <ksuA

3-2-6 p[ks]ax | k[ak] nh l i[il] x 0; k[]; k

^ l j d k j | f u d y k a b r f k a r k s y f u d y k a t s x k v k g y s y k d b r f i s v k b z x s r l a d k b z c [l k u b z c u h t k a **

i) l m h z

, g - x | k a k l k h i k b ; & i q r d ^ c k o k f t r k a u k v d f k e l a y s k x n k , a b l n s y [k d i k j k e u k f k ' k l = h g l j u a

ii) i l x

, g - l r j k a e y h u s c h j f l g e s f s x h c l s y f n ; k u a , g - m l c s y a n h ? k v u k , a f t l c s y s e s f k c h j f l g v i u s d k j & e f r k j a d u s c k o k f t u k a n a [k y m s p k t k j & t c j n l r h d f j ; s d u d y h v u y x n k , a c k o k f t r k a e s f a x h v k [k n k , s t s f y [k r p r d a v k i u o s y k d h r k g k t s o l y n k p k b a f g l l k y s k a i j c h j f l g e a f k v i u s d j k j d l s y e p j h t a k , a c k o k f t r k a b z o j n h n g k b z f n h a g k b z m l h v u f k z d j u s v k l r s e u k d j n k , a i j c h j f l g e s f k i j h d e h u x h i j m r j h v k k , s r s t c j n l r h d u d w f n ; k a n v v k k j u a n k g o f e f n n k a , a c k o k f t u k a v k [k n k , s t s e a p k b a f g l l s d l s y c n a n d n k u k c h u b z y s n u k a i j e s f s n s v k n e h c k o k f t u k a x h e k j u y x n s u a f t l y s c l o s n h d k b z i s k u b z t a h r k a v i u k d v k j k d f m m ; s v k r e g r ; k d j h y s k , a

0; k[]; k

b l x | k a k p e s f s c h j f l g n s y k y p h r s v r ; k p k j h g l s n k i r k y x n k a u k v d d k j i k j k e u k f k ' k l = h g l j a m k x j n a l k e u r h j k t p t x h j n k j h u t k e p g l s v k g y s v r ; k p k j a t e a r s ' k s k u x h c k n s d h r s n k , a f d l p k v y h t x h j n k r a m l h a d k j e f r k j v l e y k d s i j t e r a d s j < k n a u a c k o k f t r k a e s u r h d j l k u , s r s n l i s m a f y ; a n h d e k b z i j f o ' o k l d j n k , a v k g - b z k a d l u s f e f y ; s t m s v k g y h t e h u k p k d u d w n h o l y r ; k j d j n k , a i j e s f k c h j f l g v i u s o s y a i j k e p j h t a k , s r s l k j h d u d w x h y h v u k p k g a k , a c k o k f t r k a n h f t l y s d k b z i s k u b z p y n h r k a v k g d u d w n h < j h i j p f m + s v k r e o k r d j h y s k , a , g - l c f n f d [k ; s e s f k c h j f l g o j k b z t a k r s v k [k n k , s t y s , g - r s c k g e u g r ; k g k b z x b a e s f k m s & h k s g k b z t a k m l h f d ' k u b z l q n k r l a e y h v i d [k n k , s t s l j d k j b r f k s k a r k s y & r k s y f u d y k a t a x k v k g y a y k d b r f l s v k b z x s r l a c [l a n c u h t k u a

3-2-7 v h ; k l

g b f n r r a n a x | k a k i l x l e s 0; k[]; k d j k

i) d j l k u h d k b z e t g u k f k g m k , a e s f k t h e s j u r a n h p k y h n h r s d j l k u x s [k n a u a v l a f i r k & i j [h b ; s d e e d h r k , a l j d k j a **

(u k v d c k o k f t r k a] y [k d i k j k e u k f k ' k l = h l o k 5 4)

li) ^ e k y d s x h t m x c k t j k r a x k s t h d u d r s , g h d [m = u x m l g m h t u l s [k x , l l u s j h d u d w n s v k v s f n ; k l k j ; k a & h b k s ** !

u k v d c k o k f t r k a y [k d & i k j k e u k f k ' k l = h] l o k 6 4)

iii) 7 ml ekydk dlyk Mjkaesj ,g-l kjh flzVh tgnadum p cT>h nh pySdjnh ,A yk&dkuuh rs
Ugjjxjnh dUuS/W&Mkda ragkZl dnsu] U;k nh ejtkn usZfuhnh esjFKA**

ukVd klok ftrkay\$kd &ik0 jkeuFk 'WL=h l Ok&76)

iv) ^ cM=h dehuxh ij mrjh vk;ka ,aesjFsvkarjh jk[kl h HQ[k b*ua l Qdaxjksya dUuSnij ub±gkshA yS
b*uanuap eavouk ygwrsel jykZfnUuKA**

ukVd klok ftrkay\$kd &ik0 jkeuFk 'WL=h l Ok&77)

: ijsk

4-3 klok ftUkavd nk vkykpuRed I kj

: ijsk

4-3-0 mnas;

i) fo/kfKZukVd nsey Hko dluSihjfr gMuA

ii) musxh Mxj p ipfyr jfjr jcktank yXxA

ii) jpuk nsfo'lsHko xh le>uanh lefKz v&A

iv) iki fxd ?kVukank egUko le>k p v&A

4-3-1

v'kj lexh

bl ikB vLrSv'kj lexh ikB jkeuFk 'KL=h gthsvkl sv fy[lank ukVd klok ftrk ,A

ikB ifO;k

4-3-2-1 ukVd nk vkykpuRed I kj

4-3-2-2 'knan svfKz

4-3-2-3 vE;kl

4-3-2-1 ukVd nk vkykpuRed I kj

klok ftUksuVd nsukVddkj ikB jkeuFk 'KL=h gjj uA bl ukVd nk izk'ku Mxj h lbfk teewusdhrk nk ,A klok ftUkanh bl Dgkuh jkgauVddkj usml Iekt p pyk djnh txhjnkih iEk ratxhjnjkjank dj l kua ranb; SI kfe; adluSgksvkgysvR; kpjateank foLrkj p fp=.k dhnsnk ,A ,g-ukVd fl QZklok ftrkns thou nk xSubZydaml cSyans Iekt nsjfr jcktars Iekt nsvke ykdsnh v'k nh Dgkuh ,A ,g-ukVd klok ftUkanh djckuh rsbekunjh nk tmk tkxn l cr ,A ukVd dkj usuVd p ml cSyans txhjnkih iEk ratxhjnjkjavkl sv xjhc dj l kuaravke ykdamlj dhstkusvkgysvR; kokjank fp=.k dhnsnk ,A ukVd p Mxj insk nsvkpkj fopkj jfjr jckt] I E;rk ral dfr nh ch l thc >Kch feynh ,A

ft ; h tktk Msi vkl svk cpyk xlgsh ij ckj djuk Qgh xlgsh xh gsk p vkguavkjlRscoseMyhd nsFku mlij
yVko; SQM=k djuk l sh l js/ka l vVuk | xkjMh nk dkjdx xkbZ&xkbZ l qkuk cxSk l c fd'k MOXj l h dfr
p ijEijk Fkela pynavkck djns tknw Nua dUS l jclVr jifr jckt uA

ilrqr ukVd bd békunkj Ggnj deZkyh ral PpafgjnavigyalgMg dj; l ku klok ftrlanh dFlk mlij v/
kjr tgmf=xVk p cLI anaXkj xk nk jkSusvkgyk ,aft l usviusthou p nqkad l kyanaf l ok, gkj fd'k
ubZfnD [ks/vA vksnk thou yxkrkj l gk'kzranhM; nh nd yeeh dFlk ,A ukVd nh 'kq'vkr ch vksnal gk'kz;
thou Fkela glnh ,srsvk [kj txj ,g-l gkalZ raruk vksnsthou p vak cfu; Spynk jkgnk ,A

klok ftUka xlgsh ukanh bd ekaEgVj dMh dUS viusthou nscpa [kpsnsfnu dVvk djnk ,A vksns ijkv/
p tktk vksnh l Ddh pkph rsm l n l rr iqj uA tktk pkph Msi ,srsvkg-vius iqj s d l u f e f y ; sftUkans
fiPNsfr; /kko; Sish ,srstUkanh tehu [kl uavkLRsdbZfdLefan; kapkyk pynh ,A dna vkg-xlgsh mlij
ckj djnh ,A dns vius l Uka iqj adkyk ftUka xh ejokuank 'M;U= jpnh ,A nd ckjh pkph tktk ns iqj a
klok ftrkaxh Mmyk #ydlM; Sekjusnh dsk'k dhrhA rsdns ipsh nk QS yk viusgd p djok; Svnas
nsFkgj ftrkaxh vBeafgl snk gDdnkj culbZfnrk tmk ,A b'ua l f j ; aYya 'k rak ink dkbZgls jLrk ubZ
yGkusdjh ftUka viuk Xgkj xlaNMwaxh R; kx gkbZ tmk ,A bRFKSbCh irk pynk mstsftrkansi l ekt p
HkVkpjh nk ckokyk gkj rlxasftrkaxh bl kQ ubZ feynk ra i s t l PpkbZ tkunsgkbZ xyr QS yk l qkna uA
rsftrkaxh xlaNMwaa ij etcj djns uA tktkaxh viusdEek p l Qyrk feyh ytah ,A

klok ftrksviuk xk ?MM+sviusbd ferj tgmf-x<+iaM=snk jkSusvkgyk ,A vksns dky 'kju ySsvkLRs
l kfp; Sgkj k fudyh ilka ,A jLrap bl kaukansgrk d l u SeykVh glnh ,A tgm=k , l h vksnsferj Lyykaygkj k
nagkj k rxj ybZ tmk ,A klok ftrkaviusferj axh xlaNMwank dkj .k n l nk ,A #yykam l h jkgh ckgh vLrS
tehu nks/kusnk oknk djnk ,A ij #Yykanh ?kjs/kyh T; wh l e>nkj ral rdZgknsnsuksrsviusxkansokrkoj .k
ckJSpaxh pK'yh ckDQ ,srsvYykanh dkyk erh gk'k; kj ratlx: D ,A t; wh #Yykanh sclok ftrksxh l e>kanh
,stsbRFkl anstxhjnjk cM=spyk d ravR; kpjh ul bl djh ftUka xh oki l viusxk ijrkbZ tkuk ykMnk
,A dh tabl okrkkoj .k p blnk thou clj gsk eqdy ,A bl okrkkoj .k p T; wh xhA ftUkanh HfD [k /kq
yk utjh vkaik ,A ij #Yykanh viusferj nsifr l; kj rsbTtreku nh Hkouk gkusdjh fd'k ubZch fn [knk ra
vksnh ena dju yxh ilka ,A vkg-clok ftUksxh bl cYySns txhjnjk egrk chj fl g dky ybZ tmk ,A
: Yykanh cM=; ka l Qkj 'ka ikb; Stxhjnjk Fkela thrkaxh tehu nks/kna ,A ft l p egrsusml tehu pk d yk
nk pkaik fg l l k ysk dhrhA dh tsm l tehu p NMk taxy tM+ra iRFkj ga ftUka usml jDdM+tehu xh
jkgh&ckgh ns tlx cukuavkLRsbZ k xh viuk HkZky culbZysk rsdEe 'kq djh fnrka buanKsisHkbpky a
fnu jkr esur dfj; Sbl tM+vkgyh tehuk p d y ykbZfnrh A l y fnd [kh egrsQrsnsdkj egrk janae l sp
cbekuh vkbZxbZmua tkbZe grs xh bl vjsh Ql y ckjSn l l svk A egrk ch ,g-d y fnd [k; SyyptbZxs/k
rsvkg-dhrh nh fy [kr xh Hkfy; Svnax exu yxh is/vA egrk chj fl g viusdkj egrk jara i q th xs/vA ftUka
nalgi k i xns vksns fiPNv/kaNVVk Hkjs/ku yxh ilka ,A bZ kacLra i k l k ,ststUka xh vkbZySi ns/vA ij egrk

chj fl g ykyp p vluk gkz t; ka, srsbz l sxh ekl usjk gpe l qk nk , A esjransfl ikgh bz kaxh ekjh dflv; S
bd cgvadU ScLuh vK/mauA rlablusfpjaxh ftÜkäch vkbZ tnka, srsegrsxh fy[krsckjSvk[lnk , sij vkg-
fd'k ch l quusxh R; kj ubZA ftÜka, g-l c fd'k fnfD[k; Sl gya ubZ djh l dnk rsdVkj k yb; Sdudk ns<S
mlij [MMb; SdVjk viusf<MMk p ekfj; SvRegrk djh ynk , A

4-3-2-2 'kna ns vfkZ

dkjd & nsh&noranh ykd xfk

tksh & dkjdakxus vkyk

Hv/Mek & fl j ykgek

c>kyuk & txkuk

cajkuk & edlcysvklrSyydkjuk

uekuh & cpjh l Hk nh Hylkch

jkgy & jkd

ek&EgVj & ft l nh elaejh xsh gk

[kck & [kj

eq l & cM=k fnyj rsftnkafny

fmjxk & eVh l e>k vkyk] ej[k

fuj.kk & fcuk etnijh ns tcjnLrh dEe djuk

lkeh & eqkj

gh[kh & en

tukj & tkucj

fogluk & crluk

flujuk & Jnk dluSprk djuk

dliuk & cM<uk

lgluk & gluk

tkcj & eg tkjh djusvkyk] tcjnLrh djusvkyk

[kyMMk & vkg Fkgj ftRfkd y xgh tmh , a

xjksya & xkg (ft; k #Vh nsxkg)

fdjr/ku & uk&'kpljk

cl rZ & csgksk

ylk & eksnsvkneh nk 'kjh] 'ko

NVW & cšfja ij l eku ynaavkLrScukbZxsh [kl [kj th

4-3-2-3 vH; kl

i) klok ftÜkukVd nk l kj vius'knap fy[ka

ii) klok ftÜkukVd nh eD[k ?kVuk dsj , s

iii) Mxj p ipkfy jifr jokta ij uk/ fy[kaA

iv) klok ftÜkasešyap dsj-Qš yk gsk/k gk

v) ipšk p dsj-Qš yk gsk/k gk

iv) T;uh klok ftÜkaxh dsj~l e>knh ,s\

44 ckok ftUkukVd nk eW; kdu @rRoanav/kj ij vkykpk

: ijsk

44-0 mnns;

1- fo?WkzrRoanav/kj mij ckok ftUkukVd nh vkykpk dfj; Sml nh [k; Sxh tkuh l dMuA

2- fo?Wkzr dko; 'kL=k vkl s/k nLl sxnsukVd narRoadduackQd gksA

3- d d Sch ukVd nh vkykpk djusp l eFKSgMuA

44-1 iB ifjp

bl iB p ckok ftUkukVd nk eW; kdu dko; 'kL=k vkl s/k nLl sxnsarRoanav/kj ij dhrk tk jnk ,A

44-2 v/kj l exh

ckok ftUkukVd&ykd i k jkeuFk 'kL=h

44-3 iB if; k

44-3-1 ukVd nsrRoank ifjpa

44-3-2 dFkud tladFkoLrq

44-3-3 l o kn tladFki dflu

44-3-4 ikr pfj=k fp=k.k

44-3-5 nskdky rsokrkoj.k

44-3-6 vfkku;

44-3-7 Hk'k 'kSyh

44-3-8 mnns;

44-4 vH; kl

443-1 ukVd nsrRoank ifjpa

ukvd l kfgR; nh bd egur iukzfo?k ,A l kfgR; nh gkjsuf?k, avkgyk yf[k ukVd nsfd'k rRo ellusxsuA
i'peh fonokuærkcd ukVd nsrRo bl pkyyh u %

1 dFkud tladFkkoLrq

2- l oln tladFki dFku

3- ik=k fp=.k

4- nskdky rsokrkoj.k

5- vfhku;

6- Hk'kk 'kSyh

7- mnns;

1- dFkud tladFkkoLrq% ftl dFk xh tladgkuh xh yb; SukVd fl jtsk tk ml xh dFkud tladFkkoLrq
vld[knaUA ukVdkj uaukVd nh dFkkoLrqxh bl pkyyh <kyank gksk pfgnk ftl dluSukVdh; mnns; nh
iwh gkz l dSA dFkud p cfr gkuh pfgnh rsn'k daxh 'kq 'k yb; S[khj rkm ftKkl k ramRl qrk cuh
nh jksh pfgnh ,A

2- l oln tladFki dFku % ukVd p ikrj tgm xvyokr djnsu , l xh l oln tladFki dFku xyk; k tak
,A l oln ykdayk d splrqafnypli gksk pfg; suA poknajkgaokransLHk&l wre ramhsvlhjya: iS
xh ikBdal keus iLrq dhrk tak ,A

3- ik= fp=.k% ukVd nsik=axh vfhkusk ch vld[ksk tak ,A ik= ed[k rik m pkyyh nsgkusUA ed[k
ik=k rslgk; d ik=A ik=anh fdLe xkSk ik= gksh ,A xkSk ik= vlg-gksu tgm=aukVd p ed[k ik=ans
Lokfz nh fl nah p l g; kx fnhsuA

4- nskdky rsokrkoj.k% LFkudky rsdk; Znh , drk ikVd p [kkl rKsk ij ykxgkuh pfgnh ,A ftl l eL; k
xh yn; SukVd jpsk tk vlg-bd dSFkqjsbd [kkl vo/kh p gvVh nh gksh pfgnhA

5- vfhku; % ukVd v'; dko; , sbl djh m& , aukVd l Oy ellusk tak , stgm l Oyrk iwd jæep ml ij
[k=sk tkbz l dluVddkj xh læep fn; scjfd; anh tkudkj gkuh pfgnhA ukVddkj xh ersfunkuafkela
ch cpuk pfgnhA

6- Hk'kk & 'kSyh % y[kd] ikBd ra ik=anh vkiwpa>r Hk'kk jkga xSgkz l dnh ,A nl djh ikVd nh Hk'kk
l jk[MM+] l g t l jy ra l sknyh gksh pfgnhA

7- mnns; % cxj dd Smnns; nsdkbz ch jpuk uszfl jth tantA ftl ySdkbz jpukdkj (ukVddkj) dkoz
jpuk fy[knk , srlaml nk fd'kl ukafd'k mnns; t: j gksh , sA

44 klok ftUkukVd nk ey; kdu vFKz rRoansv/kj ij vkykpu%

dk; 'kfl=k; aukVd nsfd'k ey rRo euuansu rlatshsv/kj ij dd SuK/dh jpuk nk e; kdu dhrk ykZl dA klok ftUkukVd nk e; kdu bl pkyh ,%

44-3-2 dFkud tladFKoLr% klok ftUkabd bfrgkl d ukVd ,srsl nsuVddkj iB jkeulFk 'kL=th gkj uA iZr q ukVd nk dFkud Xgkj xk nsbd ftUksukansxjhc rsbekunkj djI ku nsthou ij v/kjr ,sftI h 'h# Fleka[hj rxj bd I gk'z vkyk rsnq'k thou 0; rhr djuk iBk ,A ijs/kj naruk Hkjpsokrkoj.k ra Iekt nh fcxMh nh HzV 0; oLFk vkyys<kpausml h I kjh mej I qk nk I kg-ubZyS fnrKA klok ftUkaviuh cnul hch rsIekt nh HzV 0; oLFk dluS I gk'z djnsdjnsviuh thou yhyk Iekr djh xsVA

klok ftUkuk nk ,g-ukVd ihnsfnz; ap cMk nk ,A ?kjOk, anh fv'Vh dluSuK/d vRI r jkpd rseulj tu ,A 'kq Flekavratxj ,RI qrk cuh nh jksh ,A ukVd nsdFkud xh dFk : i p fodI r djnsVyaf'd'k bd dKviud ok=kank Lgkj ch ysk xsk ,sij efr; la I kj; kabfrgkl d gksdjh ukVd bfrgkl d [k/knka ,A

dFkud p dqSch dd Sch fdLe nh dHh tlad<Yykiu ubZfeynKA ijsukVd p bd iokg ftI h iBd ijh mUl qrk raftkl k dluB i<nk pynk ma ersgkjsfnz; ap xkjMhfn; kadkjdk ch ukVd nh dFk xh jkpd cukus p I gk; d fl na gkn; k uA ukVd nh 'kq vkr ftUkaraml nsiqjavkl sk ftUkaxh ekjusfn; h dsk'kai psh nk QS yk ftUkans[kyQ tluk ftUkavkl sk viuh I kjh tehu plqh tktk xh I k'uk] ftUkank ek&gVj dMh cnyk xlgsh xh dluB yb; S?kj NkM+Studryuk] jLrs p bZ ksegk dluS>Rr gksk bl ksh enn dluS viusI Ykukansferjk xh feyukl T; mh nk : Yylara ftUkaxh I e>kuk : Yylanh ckg vkiLrSbz ksxh Hkzky cukuk jDdM+tehu mlij egur dfj; SQI y mxluk rsvk[kj p egrfnsfo'ookl gkr] /kq'ksvkyysrsnqVrk vkyyscrib dkyk nq'k gkb; Svius ik.k R; kxuk vkn dFkud xh I 'Dr cukn; kaxh fodI r dhrk xsk , } cM=sLgbZ<ax dluSfp=kr uA ftUkans I Eiwz thou rsmI cSysnh HzV Iekt'd 0; oLFk xh o'Dr djus vkyk ,g-bd jkpd rsjkpd ukVd ,A cd[k cd[k ?kuk,axh bd /kxsp ijkb; Sbd [kaijyr <<AxSdlus iz rqt dhrk xsk ,A dy eykb; SfnfD[kvk tlarla,g-bd I Qy ukVd ,A

44-3-3 I oln tladFKi dFku%

dkBZch ukVd ml ySxSI Qy gkbZl dnk ,sftI ysvkgnal olnsp dd SfdLe nk f<Yykiu ubZgkA bl vkrS ,g-cMk ykteh ,stsI oln kiy I gy raykgrsgkA ep mlij yeaI oln blusI Qy ubZgkarsn'kd ch yeaI olnadkyk rax ibz thsu rsmIbnh : fp fd'k ?kVh tah ,A mvlach I vst mlij yeaI oln Hk'ku tu I gh gksu rsukVd nsizkg p : dkoV iBk djnsuA

I oln tladFKi dFku ukVd nk bd EgRo iwz vax uA I olnsnscxS ikvd nh dYiuk ch usz dhrh tkbzI dntA izr q ukVd p I oln vRI r I jy ra I hmod u ij dqSdqSyEes I olnasnh ; ktuk ch feynh ,sij jkpd rk ra I jyrk vkyk xqk gj Fkgj >ydnk ,A ep nh fnzVh dluB ukVd ns ,g-I oln cMs I k'kd fl nN gks

uA uK/ddkj usil =lanh l eFIZlFkfr ral earserlced xSl oknanh ;kstuk dhrh mh ,A bl h] #Yyla ftUka
cxSk lTtu ik=ladlyk uK/ddkj fouezHk'ku djsk/vnk ,A nW ikLl SeSrk rseYyh vkn nqV ik=ladlyk
dBlj 'kcnavgysl oknank iz,ksdjksvknk ,axkjMh fn; adkjdap l jy xhrank yStk rscvK vlgH nsl okna
p cpiu nh >yd l kQ >ydnh ,A vFKZ l kjs l okn nskdky rsokrkoj.k navuq l kj bdne l arfyr ra
0; oLrFk < x dluSjpsxnsuA

4-4-3-4 ik= pfj=%& klok ftUks bd bfrgl d uK/d ,srsik=anh fxujh ?Kvuk naekcd ,A ik=lanh fn'Vh
dlUS,g-ijh pKYh l Qy ikV/dh jpuK ,A uK/d p ftUka #Yyla bl laeYyh l ikly; s] eSrk chj fl g vkn
ed[k ig'k ik=kap 'kney uA bl nsbykok tktk] tktk nsl Rr iqj] cM<k Blk]] t l jksvkn jktk jkts
nsnsl l gh vke ik=kap 'kney uA tukuk ik=kap cVx xlgH] tktk T; wh cxSk nk ukavkik ,A gj ik= xh
vlgHh flFkfr rsl Hk nsvu#i fp=r dhrk xnk ,A foi{h ik= viuh ijh uhrk] djrk rsnqVrk tug-xqk
dluSHjkpansfeynsuA nuai k=kap eSrk rstktal 'kDr #i p mHkj; Sl keusvksuA nlnsbdne mYV
ftUkanh lTturk vlgyk pfj=k ch feynk ,A ftUkabd /keD ofr vlgyk] l Ppk egurh rsgd l gky rs
deZky l gM=h djl ku ,a t gMK iz r q uK/d p voh lTturk nh d l kVH ml ij bd ne [kj mrjnk ,A
L=h ik=kap fp=r djnsCysch uK/ddkj d usgj bd ik=k dluSU; k dhrsnk ,A

4-4-3-5 nskdky rsokrkoj.k&

dd Sch uK/d xh izr q djnsCysml cYysnh ifjflFkfr; axh ;FKFZ #i dluSfpf=kr djuk xSuK/d nh
l Qyrk [ks/vkn ,A klok ftUkabd bfrgl d uK/d ,srsbl uK/d p ml cYysnh l kelt d uK/d ,srs
bl uK/d p ml cYysnh l kelt d ifjflFkfr; laxh ijh pKYh izr q dhrk xnk ,A nskdky nk LgbZfp=k
rksvklus p uK/ddkj ijh pKYh l Qy ,A ml cYyanh ifjflFkfr; axh l ekt nsnq Hkxsp cM; smlnk
fo'ysku dhrk tkbz l dnk ,A txhjnkh iEk rsvke turk nh flFkfr A txhjnkh muafnusdjl kusdluSrs
vifi ; al ke; adUa cMk djirk vlgyk 0; ogkj djnsgrsvifu; sl ke; adlyk cxkj yfsgA vke turk bua
txhjnkananc ncsGB jkgh A mus h viusnq k nnZ l qkusnk eKSk ch ubZg fnrl tnka vFKr txhjnkh
viuh l ke; ank gj pKYh dluS'ksku djnsuA ftUkabsbykok pr# bl kavkn ik= txhjnkh 0; oLFk ra
mlhavR; kpkjansvD l j 'kdj cunajknsuA ml cYysnk l ekt vui<+rafiNMsgksdjh tknw&VuaM&
eSj rsnb; Svako'okl vlgfy; sfuj/kj xYyap ijh pKYh fylr gk ft l nk fp=.k uK/ddkj usuK/d p
paxh pKYh dhrsnk ,A tktk M& ml tknw&Vusvlgysvako'okl h l ekt nk ifrfuf/Ro djnh l gh gksh ,A
tkr&ikr nh Hkouk ch muaykdsp vke feynh gh rlaeSrk bz laxh ftUkank HkZky cusnk l fu; Sbdne
OkR glBZmBnk ,A izr q uK/d p djl kuh ratxhjnkh iEk vlgysl ekr nk Li'V fp=.k feynk ,A ukvd
p nskdky rsml cYysnsykdavkl svk vuk, nsokrkoj.k nk ijk fp=k l keusvkbZ tan ,A vFKZ uK/d p
lFku l larscYysnsykd tlaykdavkl svk cuk, xnsokrkoj.k buarusnk fdVBk fp=.k feynk ,A

4-4-3-6 vflu; % uK/d fnz; dko; [ks/vkn ,sbl djh vflu; uK/d nk l HuaFkkaed[k vx tlarRo elus/k
tan ,A vflu; xSubZgkbZ l dnk A vflu; uK/d nh tku rsik.k gknk ,A izr q ukvd vflu; nh fnz/Vh

dUuSbd I Qy uK/d ,A ft I nk dkbZ100 kjh vfHu; dhrk tkbz ppsnk ,A nqV LHK vkgyspkph tktka
rsegrk vfHu; }kjk [kyuf; dk ra [kyuk; d ns: i p I Qy fl na gksuA ovyk xlg h mij kj djnsclYs
/KSyack [kykf; avkgnk tlgk dUu xMck ekj; seSj i <usnk vfHu; egrsnk txhjnkh 'ku dUuI kjh
xMxMknagbz viusdkj & efrkj adUuSia yxk ml ij ykdsns OS ysdjusvkrSclgusnk uK/dh; vfHu; cM=k
xS'kunkj ,A

bl nsbykok bZ ks#YyKaT; mh raftUkavkn viuh I Tturk nsvfHu; p bdne iijmrjnsuA eYyh I ikSy; ka
vkn egr ns [Kfokg rsgladUuSglaeykusvkgysa>kyh pjdnsnavfHu; p I Qy fl nn gksuA ovyk xlg h dkyk
ch uK/ddkj uscpiu nh I st >yd nsisvkgyk vfHu; djksk, nk bl nabykok ckdh fd'k vke ik= vius
vfHu; p viusviusfkgj I Qy fl na gksuA dgy eykb; SfnfD [ksk tlarlavfHu; nh fnzVh dUuS, g-bd
I Qy uK/d ,A

44-3-7 Hk'kk 'kSyh

vl y p dQ Sch uK/d nh I Qyrk vkg h Hk'kk ml ij fuHj djnh ,A izrq uK/d I jy ral st Mksjh Hk'kk
p fy [ksk xsk ,A uK/d nh Hk'kk Mxj insk nsvke ykdsnh cky&pkv vkgyh ml cSysnh Mksjh Hk'kk
,A uK/d p ikranh eu fLFkr rsl Hk'kk vkkh mlhsl olnajkgaxsfeynk .sbl djh Hk'kk nk iz lsc ch ik=kuqiy
glsk pfgnk ,A izrq uK/d p uK/ddkj ual eafLFkr ra ik=lxh fn [knsfkbZ xSHk'kk nk ch iz lsc dhrsnk
,A egrk chj fl g raeYyh I ikSy; h vkl svk ckyaxns 'kn fd'k dBlj rsgqe pykus l gh gksuA tnds
bZ ksftUka: YylacxSk ik=adkyk uK/ddkj u uje rafI na I kna 'knank iz lsc djksk, nk ,A xkjMh fn; s
dkj dap bd fl nak I knk o.ku feynk ,srskjdsnh I j yst eykusvkrSclgS&clgS; kdj .k naLgkSdUuS
v'kq; 'knank rsdqadqra0; kdj .k xh Hx djusvkgysold; snk iz lsc ch feynk ,A tsgMh ml I eans iz lsc
nk vl yh : i ,A ijsuK/d p na dkjdsxh NKM+ackdh vkgfy; aI Husdkj dsp xhr nsvk [jh 'kn nh rpl
eykusvklrS'kn dUuSvkbZ iR; ; ih /ofu I kE; nk iz lsc yxHx I Husdkj dsp feynk ,A bDdSfdLe
nsI ekt dUuS I jclvr gksngkbZcd [k&cD [k Lrj vkgysykdsnh Hk'kk p bd varj vkbZ tmk ,A bDd&ndjds
mntr'knaxh NKM+SijsuK/d p Mksjh Hk'kk nk iz lsc feynk ,A nl uK/d p Mksjh [kykuanseglojsnk iz lsc
ch gks nk ,A

44-3-8 mnas; %

dkbzch jpuK cx\$ mnnsk; nsubZjph tah gj jpuK fiPNadkbZuladkbZmnas; t: j glnk ,A tsdkbz iK/d
dkj tlaykd viusukvd p dQ Smnas; xh yb; Spysrlavkg ml nauK/d nh bd cMh cMh fo'kskrk
elluh tah ,A mnas; jst uK/d euljatu nk ; I /u ubZeluaK tmk A uK/d ruls tu nk I /u rs, sxSij
ij .k nk L=ks ch glnk pfgnk ,A mnas; xh I keusjD [luk xSuK/d nk xqk ellusk tmk ,A izrq uK/d p
ykd usviuk mnas; pxh pkyh Li"V dhrsnk ,A bl p uK/ddkj klok ftUkans l ozh.k I : i nk fp=.k
djusnh dsk'k dhr xsh ,A ftI p viusgd rsl Pp ml ij vM=sns ik.k U; Kskoj djusvkgysftUkans
cfynku nh Hkouk ed [k ,A ftUkans pfj= jkgamI I eanh txhjnkh iFK ml ij ch yk ish ,A

6clck ftUk* nspj=k nsvykl ok nI I eanh l ekftd 0; ol Fk xh fp=r djuk ch ukVddkj nk mnns;
 ,A ukVd p ftUkansthou rsmI cYsynh 0; ol Fk xh Li'V djnscYysvke turk nk fiNM+u ravui<=rk
 nh >kdh ch feyh tnh ,A iLr q ukvd p clokftUkanh cfynku rsI PpkbZnk cMk 'kSy fp=.k gks nk ,stgMk-
 ij.knk; d ,A mnns; nh fnzVh dUk ^ clok ftUk* bd I Qy ukVd ,A
 4-4-4 vH; kl %

gB fy[kans l qkyansmrj fy[kk

- 1- clok ftUka ukvd nh rRoanav/kj ij vkykpk djka
- 2- clok ftUka ukVdank vfku; nh fnzVh dUSeq; kdu djka
- 3- ukVd p fp=kr okrkoy.k ij uk/ fy[kk
- 4- clok ftUka ukVd nk mnns; dsg~,s\
- 5- clok ftUka ukVd nh Hk'kk &'kSyh ckjSfoLrkj dUuSfy[kk
- 6- ukvd nsdFkud ij uk/ fy[kk

45 ckok ftUka ukVd ns ik=ank pfj=k fp=.k : ijfUk

4-5-0 mnns ;

(i) fo?WFKZ ap pk=ans pfj= xh le>usnh l efKZ i fK gkxA

(ii) fo?WFKZ ukVd p ik=ans egUr xh le>h leMuA

(iii) fo?WFKZ ukVd p pxsraeMwa ik=adUf ifjpr gk³u A

4-5-1 ikB ifjpa

bl ikB p ukVd nayxHx l Hused[ik=ank pfj=k &fp=.k dhrk xnk ,A

4-5-2 vK/kj & lexh

ik=ank pfj= &fp=.k ikB jkeufk 'WL=h gHnsvkl sv fy[lsxnsukVd ckok ftUkansv/kj ml ij dhrk xnk ,A

4-5-3 ikB ifØ;k

4-5-3-1 l Hwa ik=ank od[k &od[k pfj= fp=.k dhrk xnk ,A

4-5-3-2 vH;kl

4-5-3-1 ukVd ns ik=ank pfj= &fp=.k

izrf ukVd p eD[k rsxkSk ik=anh fxurjh Bkz , j ft napk ckok ftUk ukVd nk eD[k ik= rauk; d ns: i p l keuSvKk ,A l kj dFk ftUk ansnb&fxnz?knh ,A ukVd nseD[k&eD[k ik=ap ftUk ansbykok egrk egrank l ykdkj] bl lsegk] gKgj dkje[rkj tkstlapkH] cak xlgH] #Yykygkj rsT; wh ,A bl ns bykok t l jks/nk jtk jktsnsnk l ikH] tkstkal Uk irj cM=k : dvky xkjMh ravle ykd vki ik=ka p vkisuA l kj ukVd vR; r l fu; ktr l qBr raD; okLFkr ,A gj nd ik= viuh Egrk j [knk , srsukVdckj usmlgapfj= jpusp mnadUuS ijk U;k dhrs nk ,A

fd'k bd ik=axh ?MM; Sckdh vkyseD[k eD[k ik= ftlnk pfj= fp=.k dhrk tk jnk , abfrgkl d

uA A blhap klok ftUkukVd nk ed[k ik= rauk; d , p cwk xlg h vlg nh ?h egrk ml xtank thjnkj] eVyh
l ikj; k vlg nk l ykdj , p dYyke ykj ftUkank ferj T; qh : Yykanh gkj vlg yh rabl kaclok ftUkank
Hkzky , A bRFKS bual Huank cD[k k&cD[k pfj= fp=.k dhrk tk jnk , A

1- klok ftUka

klok ftUkabd /keZl ofr vlg ykj fl nak l nk l Ppk l Ppk fu'diV ekrk cS. Wansh bkl Hxr rsvius, d
mlj dk; e jk suavkyk ik= , A , g-Ny diV jgr l gMh djl ku , A klok ftUkaviusolnsnserkcd pyus
vlg yk rs/keZbuku vlyk ekgrq, A l Pp mlj yMaviusik.k txj R; kxh vMl=nk , A klok ftUkatle 'kk
yb; Sejusrxj xjhc rsn[k d'Va vlg yh gkyr p jsk ij Qgh ch vius/eZ 'kk HzV ubZ gks/kA
klok ftUkadVMnsdksy Xgj ulansxta nk jk suvlg yk nd xjhc cjeu djl ku , A klok ftUka
cskd xjhc , sij detj rsu[kV/vubZ , A klok ftUka

Egsk dEap : R>ank jkgnk , srtdjl kuh vlg ysdEe xh intk l eku l e>nk , A vlg nh bd 9&10
cjanh ek EgVj dMh ch , sftlh tle fnlha xakapyh cLlh ghA ftUksNMk &NM/ radyk , p ftldjh
mlh viuh xlg nh ftEeskjh nh fprlaEgsk yXh nh jkgnA ftUkaxlg nsiky&isku nh gh[kh viuh ftaxh
nscp [kpanfnu dVvuk pgnk , sij pkh tktk ram l nslUkarj mlh l qk nk l kg ubZ ysi fnaA klok
ftUka xh rak djusvlrSdbzHGM; kapkyk pynsuA bd okjh ckosxh MMyk ch LydkbzfnRrk tam A ij
klok jktae.Myhdk nh dik djh cph tna, A pkh tktk cwk xlg ij ckj dfj; Smlh ekusnk tru djnh
, A klok ftUka pkh tktk rsm l nsirjaFlekarak ib; SopS cwk nk , A ij ipS p ch vlg na dUk U; ka gsk
] mlh tehuk nsvna fgl l nsctk, vBeafgl l ank gdnkj cukbzfnrk tam , A l jip ch vlg na 'kjhdans
gd p xSQS yk djnk , A buavR; kpkjansQyl : i vlg-nq h gko; Sl c fd; k NkM+Sxk NkMta xh R; kj gkoZ
tam , A

klok ftUkaxk NkM+Sx<+iaMaviusferj #Yykansgkj vkoZ tam , A #Yykanlh egraFleka jk gva
ckguavlrSfteh nqknk , A klok ftUkabZ laegk xh viuk Hkzky cuknk rsQly R; kj djnk , A ij egrk
txhjnjk viuscpu Flekaedjh tam , srpklafgl l ansctk, avnah dud uyisk pgnk , A ckosftUkanh
ftlysdkzisk ubZ tam rlvkg-viuh thou yhyk l eir djh yisk , A

ftUkabl ukVd p bd ed[k ik=k rauk; d ns: ik p l keusvKsk , A klok ftUka

bd l Ppk l Ppk bzoj Hxr raekacS. Wank vjk/d , A vlg-viusn l l sugnh egur rsgDd Ygky
nh dekozmlj xSfo'kokl djnk , A klok ftUka

nseusp tlf rHn nh Hkouk ubZ , A klok ftUka

gd [klstkusmlj cjk djuk raviusgd vjLRSyMek U; k; kpr l e>nk , A dy eykb; SfnD[ksk tla
kaclok ftUka xh ijh mej l ok, nq lsd'Vansfd'k ubZ feys/kA

2- xlg h

xlghek Egsj 9&10 c&jackok ftUka nh dVyh &dVyh yk/kn ,A cwyk xlgsh ?WV mejh nh gknagbzch vius HcdFr [k nscjks?WV mejh nh gknagbzch viusHfOD [k nscjksp cMh l kqsh raxgjhj l kp j [knh ,A xlgsh viusR; laxh viuk xlaubZ NKM+StkusvLrSI e>knh ,adh tsviusxk NKM+ap ml h vouk HfOD [k fd'k /kyk tu l gh glnk ,A klok ftUkach viuh ?h xlgsh xh l kkr ekrk cS. Wanh nk : i vk [knk ,A xlgsh /keZl ofr vkyh rafir ueadjusvkyh dM=h ,A tle FlelaxSvlgnsvlhj pxa l dckj uA xlgsh l cYyk l cYyk ckiwnsBkxjxh ulgkyusvLrSI Bpk ikuh ySsxh ckyh mlij jkt futeSduStah ,A ml h viusxkadlus cMk-ekg;A klok ftUka nscjk NKM+aij xlgsh nk eu gMh &eM=h vius?kjk xh [kpkak ,A xlgsh xh fufDd; ka &fufD; kaphtk ch NKM+Stkusxh eu ubzeunkA ml h ylgelh mejh p xSeycju ?kj NKM+Sijk, afkgj tkuk isv A gB fy [kh fn; k l rjk xlgsh nsekj-nh >Kd fnfn; kau&

xlgsh % ^ usk 'ky Fl l gj NKM+SVl tlxsdBfacki\ ,g-ekrk oS. Wanh l syh ?kj ,g-Nj Nj djnsuM-a nk vejr rfy feVBk uhjA ,g-phManh l k&l k djnh BMh gokA ,g-lc fd'k NKM+Sfd; k tlxs**

cPph nsbl ekg-Hkx nh iMnk; d n'kk xh fnfD [k; Sckok ftUka gkj erk nqkh fgjnaduB vkD [knk ,& ^ gp bl xk l k-k nkuk ikuh l Hh xsx ,A dYyk nh ipsh usl kjk Hje =kMh fnrk ,A**

Li'V ,stsefnsnh djrk rsvR; kpkj nk 'l dckj NKM-ftUka tlanq ykdxh xSubZcYdsxlgsh xh ch glnk isv A xlgsh dudwnsnkus [kusxh rjl nh jgh tah ,sij ftUkanh bEkungh xlgsh xh nskh dudk Flela eg: e djh fnh ,A xjch] nqk rsd'V ftrknsduSxlgsh xh ch cjkj >Yyuaia cYdsftUkadkyk ch cna nqk LgjuaiA xlgsh iSystkt lamS nscjksnh 'kdkj cunh ,srsQgh eSystkt lamS nscjksnh 'kdkj cunh , srsQgh eSystksvR; kpkjanh nuand laxh >YyaijSr vkg-l kkr nqkZ raxlgsh #i p intus; k; gkZ tah ,A ekr'ie dkyk cpor jkuk 'kjhdans 'kdtap Ql uk pax; ka&ekM=; laxYyk l qukj ckj >Yyuk raesfA nh nqVrk nscjk .k viusl; kanh eKsh nk nqk Lgjuk eeyk 'kDr nk dEe ubZ ,A Li'V ,stscrk xlgsh nk pfj=k l kkr txneck nscjksj ,sftl xh viuh ylgelh gkj mejh p ,g-lc fd'k fnD [kuk isvA

3- #Yyla

#Yyla ykj 35 c*jank ftUksn ferj ,A ,g-ferj /eZxh uHkuavkyk cknank iDck] ydhj nk Qdhj] fl nak &l knak ral Ppk&l Bpk eud [k ,A eSfSDkyk ftUkaxh tehu nykuSp th&tku duB vlgsh enn djnk ,A vkg-ftUkan l Ppk genh ,A Ny dIKV FlelajSf #Yylan h dFkuh djuh nd ,A vkgnsdEe dkt rstkr dkyk vlgak l Hk rsxqk ersmPpsuA cS. Wanh nsxnsbd ckjh LYyaraftUkafe=j cuagsrs [kjk txj mlu vkdMk /eZuHk; k raftUkanh enn djusvLrsviuh gkj vkyh duSch cS+ka cS+ h dju yxh ikk ,A ,g-vkgnaviusfe[kj nsizr l'kj nh u'kuh ,A #Yyla 'kj .k p vk, nsekgn nk ijk&ijk l eeku djnk ,A ukcdSnsbd ik=k cM<=ans'kn nl rRfSnh ifV djnsu ^fcirk p xSykd vius l Tuaukranh gh [kh djnsu rfeh Hky ykd ,ars ,g-ch dkbZ Hya ykd uA** ftUkaxh fo'okl xh #Yyla ij ijk fo'okl ,sftl fo'okl xh LYyafcydy BB+ubZ iqtu fnnk rsviusfelkj /keZxh l kZd djnk ,A

uk/d p #Yylavius l Pph pfj=rk p ftUka dkyk dq SxYyk xh ?KVV ubz, srsviusfeluj nh l gk; rk p
dq SfdLe nh deh ubz vka fn; ka iKBdarseuk p #Yyk nsifr mluh xSgenniznh Hkouk tixnh, sftUuh
ftUka tlabz lsvkn nq l Pp&l Ppsrsbzkunkj ik=kanair A #Yyla iKBdarsn'kdansfgjn ap Fkqj- culbz
ybk, A #Yyksd'V rsel hcr vkyg pMh p fe=krk nh dl Ksh mlj mrjuavkyk euD[k, A ,g-fuLok/
ZHko dUsviusferj nh enkn djnk, A ftUkaxh jgh &cgh vLRS tetu nqkuaybzgj l Eho dsk'k djnk
, A esfsxh fteansusybzj kth djnk, A ,g-bd ucl fu; rh dEe djusvkyk balu, A ,g-bd n; kywra
ijki dkjh ferj, A ijsukvd p , gnk pfj=k bd vkn'kzferj vkyk, A

4- b7 ks

b7 kseg 32, ac^jsnk ftUkan HkZcky, A ftUkanh ckQQh b7 ksdUuS#Yylansgkjk nk jLrk iNns
cYysxk nsjrap glnh, A b7 ksb d 'kjhQ rsl e>kscknh fcpkjavkyk ekuu, A vkg-bl xYyk xh eflu; S
pynk, stsvl esfsnh l keh vksrvksxsgde nsvud kj pyuk viuk /eZl e>knk, A vksrviusxS'kna
p%

^ vl mfn; l l ke; la ts gk klok A mlh fjvk; 'k tagk A fir k & i j [k fnsvlok djusvla, g-
cxkja**

b7 katye rsvR; kpkjans [kykQ cjkk ubzdjuk pknk ravR; kpkj yxkrkj ggy djnk jkgnk, A pr#
vius iUjk nh eK gksij cMk jknk dnykna, § ml h Lgkjk nsuvLRSbz lsvk[lnk, a l cj ubzdjxk rlaejh
tkx jkbz jkbz Okelagk tlxkA, g-clys tM+, g-vkne [kq fpUkja, g-dd Snk jKSk ubz l qna**

b7 laftUkan HkZcky raQl yh nk jk [k ravius/kezp cM>ank, A bl nsvylok vkg-taxyank jk [k
ch, A l Pp nsmPpj pyusvkyk, g-b7 kavius HkZcky nh [krj nqk >Yyua xh ch R; kx jkgnk, A b7 ka
eK gksngkZch eYh raesfstug-mPph tkr nsdlyk erk l ppk ramPpsfdjnkj vkyk, A vfkz b7 ka
vlyh ued Rgy rsviusgd mlj xSMjus vkyk euD[k, A vkgftUka dUu dq SfdLe nk /kqk tla
ny&dQj vkiwdjuk ranj cYdsvius HkZcky mlj dq Snq nsNy tla/kq[ksxh ubzpyu fnka b7 kans
'knap xS%

^, g-uFkz ubz djs/sekzcki] Hk; sxh vkbzya nska vksrvk, cxj dudixh dkbztuk ch gRfK
ubzylA rs, g-vna dugk eYh ir th** b7 ksb l tye ns [kykQ, srscjkgk djusnh l eFkz ubz j [kusgkZ
ch fd'k gn txj viuk ghyk djnk jkgnk, A b7 ksb l Ppk HkZcky rabd l Ppk ekyd nk l sd ch, s
rlaxSejransgde nserkd 'kdijk mlj xnsfprjadlyk ch nyd kbz tan, A ftUkanh [krj dbzfdlek
nanqk Lgkjk, A

5- tkkla

tkk ftUkanh plph radUu Sekl h, A ,g-bd v/M= tu 45, acjsnh tujuk, A tkklami cYyS

ml ykd nh eluh nh MSi ,sftI usftUkank ftUkaI er I kjk ifjokj [kbbZedkbZNM/ks/kA tktklansvius'kna
p ,g-xYy pach pKYyh Li'V gkbZ tah ,a

tktk& ckg-Hbzckg ! ,MMk Ir&cy ,srjisp[rlaI Hks/laviuk vki ! rjh ekm nk dkytk ch ea
xS[kn&k gk] vTt earqh [kuk ,srsdYy rjsckiw] ml ftUkaxhA**

tktk bd funz'h MSi ,stgMh d&dk ml ij ckj djus 'kk ch ubZMjnh&>dnh] ,g-bd euuh nh
fuyZt rsfuMMj tuku ,A y&r&dM&r h rapkjh vks&k I Hk' ,aA ftUkanh tehu [kgsusvklr&dbZfdLe
fn;kapkykapyh ,A x&gh ml ij ckj djusp dke;kc gknh ,A ftUkaxh MMyk ml ij LydkusvklrSviusi&rja
xh ml I kna ,A I j i p dkyk vksna [kykQ QS yk djks/knh ,srsftUkanh tehu [k&g;Sml h xk pk dM<ua
p dke;ko gkbZ tah ,A tktklavius i&rjsdU& I ;kj raftUka dU&Sekrj;v&v&kyk crk& djnh ,A
tktlank ,g-cr&k& gB fy[k&nsxkjMh nsxh& pach pKYyh Li'V gkbZ tnka ,&

* ,g-nfu;k egM&kjr epsk Fk&Fk gks yMM&Z]

Hysxh ems thu ubZfn­sxh <k&Zuk&A

X/kj xk ch m,sDgkuf] nq[kh gkbZ pxs/k&Z]

I Ddh pkph isk ibZxbZfur xSo& c/M&A**

tktk&fo/kok t: j ,sml h viusgeMh i&rja i j cMk-x&ku ,A tktkaxYyanh /uh ,srsI kph &I effk;S
xYy djusv&gyh tuku ,A viusvki xh I Ppk I ppk raJgbZ I kcr d&ng&kbZ i p&rank QS yk vusgd&s
p djks/k&Zy&h ,A vk[kj c&sysv&g-ftUkaxh ejokusp ch dke;ko j&g&nh ,A tktklaNMh LokF&Z raMSi xS
ubZ I x&ranq nseku&I Eeku xh c&x&juav&gyh rsftnah I Hk v&gyh ch ,srlax&sd&nd nh iM+fI jk ml ij
I f&d;SbZ ksxh M&Bk nI nh ,srsxM&de&ekjnh ekjnh vk[knh ,

s^c&SegkV/sk I qk&Zns&k viusftUkaxh tsrjh pkph tktk&rkj I q&kI kn y&v v&kbZghI SybZpyh v&k**
dy eyk&SfnD[k&sk tk rla tktlap nqV rauhp I Hk v&gysI kjsvoxqk uA v&g-uk&d p [kyukf;dk nh
bd I Qy H&edk uH&nh ,A

6- T;uh

T;uh 30 ,acjamejh nh #Yyl&ay&gkjsnh gkjsv&yh ,A ,g-nd c&f&eku ravkysn&v&kyansok&roj.k bs
ifr bd ne I rdZratkx: D ,A T;uh ml I eanse&f&sohj fl g v&lxj gk&j ch I Rrk v&gysnqV ravR;kpkjh
y&klanspfj= ckjSpach pKYyh ckQQ ,A bl djh v&g-ubZpk&g&nh taftUkat&us 'kj&Q rafI n&&I kn&ay&ks
ml ij d&f&dLe nh ed hcr cu& bLL&Sdjh v&g-vius?kj&k v&gysdU& c&f&+ djnh ,srsI e>knh ,srl&ts
#Yyl&ady&k d&f&dLe nh [k& ubZg&kbZ tk v&F&Z p&x&lad&e djnsdjns&M&k ubZg&kbZ tk&A T;uh bd Li'Voknh
ra&g&k ml ij [kjh [kjh xYy v&D[kuav&gyh ,A ml h viusv&ky&s&n&v&kyansok&roj.k nh ijh tkud&kjh ,A v&g-

ykdsh uprk xh pax pkyh tkunh ,A ml okroj.k p T; uh xh ftUkank HfDD[k /kylatu c>nsk ,A T; uh
xh irk ,ststUkatusHysvknh nk bl ykdsnsxmsokroj.k p xqkjk ubZgsk A vkg-dnaubZpknh
tsftUkaxh dQ SfdLI nh elhr ubZcuh tka ftUuh gennhZftUkadUuS: Ylkygkjk xh mluh xST; uh xh
ch ,j ij vkg-mRfmsokroj.k xh fn [knsqkZ#Yyla xh l ko/klu djuk pknh ,A T; uh #Yylsdsk erh l rdZ
rs l &cw vkgyh tujuk ,A ml hftUkadUuSNMh-gennhZxScVdsprk ch ,stsdqS, d k ubZtsmluh l gk; krk
ftUkavLrSnqksnk l gM+cuh tka bl l Sdjh vkg-viusgkjk vkgysdUuSch my>h tmh ,A ij #Yylansjks
djusmlj T; uh nsviusx'Kn u' ** HVBh ij csh&csh vkgnh ri 'KsdUuSrtnh vdy ,a>y l kZxnh ygkjk
A vm blhsxSHysnh xYy vladjsdjnh**

T; uh xh irk ,ststscjyskdsnk l Hk xS, d k gsk ,stsvkg-Hysrsojisp Hn dhrscx\$ xSgj euD[k
xh viusvr; kpkjank u'kuk cikZybsuA Li'V ,stst; uh viusgkjk vkgysnh vi\$kk erh l e>nkj ral ea
nsvud kj izfr'ky l p jD[kuavkgyh tujuk ,A vkg-ftUkaxh >esyvkgysdEe dsk nj jkgsnh l ykg-
fnh ,A

7- eYyH&

eYyh l iky; k enzik=kap l Husfeka?WV mejh vkyk 32 ,acjsnk esFrank [kl l ykgekj ,stgMK
Egsk ykdsns [kykQ l ykg-fnka ,A ml h esFavkxj dhsnsdq l qk dUu dkbZolrk ubZpynsdEek p jM+
vMeluk vkgnk l Hk ,j turk nscunsdEesx cxMuk vkgns [KcagR; k nk dEe ,A vkg-esfxh vkgaseuk
fn; k xYy l qk; Sraviuh etHznserkcd pykn ,A dQ Svknh nk dS yb; Sejsfdky vsk ,sft l nh
tehu vkgnsHm nstlcj iBrjanckZynh gh rsvknk bd iBrj ch ekjh fnRrank gk A pXxh ns l ukus ij
eYyh vk [knk ,&

^rjl [kuk gk, rlxYy cd [kjh ,s
l jdkj] ubZrk euklc xYy b*; Sts
ny ?M/nh xYy ch l qh yM/nh**

,g-bd nqV l Hk vkyk rscunsdEek xh : dkunh dyk p ekfj ,A ,g-nq nsndk nnZxh l e>ua
vkyk euD[k ubZ, srlaxh ftUkaxh tehu nskuskcySlc Fekajneh] jDdM= racdkj tehu nskusknh
dsk'k djnk ,j vkgnsvius'Kn u& ^, g-igMh dj l ku ekgrcj th ,g-igM+amlj iMh iMh [Kcar; kx
djh ybsu dh ftUka**

eYyh l iky; kacD [kjh iM+pky [kjs rapd ,srs, gnh pky [ksh nk l cir gB fy [kns'Knsp ch
feynk m,s cMnk Bkij& ^yM+em tsgk l iky; k th
esfackyk U; laexu vk; k**

eYyH& ^U; k exu \ exh nh fHD[k ch ubZfglnh klok A gh ml l SejsfU; k dh exnsvksft l h l kjh txhjk

p HMMnafQjnsvks ts ,g~l kjk dcRriqik eYyh l iksy ;susxSiqk, nk ,A

mlij vlgys 'kñ l kQ&l kQ ešf sxh HMMekusvlgysrapxy [kñh vlgysu eYyh nsgj bd 'kñ p
l Rrk nsu 'lsrs?kell+vlgyh >yd feynh ,A ft l ysešrk i šy h ckjh klok ft ðkaxh feynk msrlauka i ðNus
mlij ft ðkaviuk ulan l nscšySvk [knk , & "ft ðka l jdkj" eYyh ml ys?kell raelšwmsy štap vk [knk , &
^ ula , s tla 'kñh , š ft ðka l jdkj!

l jdkj usftRruk xSftRruk ,A

rñviuk ulan l !

eYyh ešf snh gj bd l k p dLU viuh l k p eykb ; Spyuk plgnk ,A , g-eYyh ešf anh nqVi wkwulfr ; a
nk ijk ijk l g ; ksch ,A

4-5-3-2 vH; kI

1- klok ft ðkank pfj=&fp=.k djka

2- chj fl g ešrank pfj=&fp=,k djka

3- klok ft ðka ukVd nš dñanm i g 'k ik=kank pfj= fp=,k djka

4- rd sxh dšMk ik=k pxlayXk rsdñ

5- dñanmQ efgyk ik=ank pfj= fp=,k djka

6- ^T; ùh bd l kšxh]L; kuh ukjh , š ** tñ bl dflu dLU dñfwrxj l šer vks mnkj .k nb ; SLi 'V djka

4-6 iksjkeukFk 'kL=h gthnk 0; fDrRo radfirRo

: ijsk

4-6-0 mnas;%

bl ikB xh if<+Sfo?kFkZMksjh l kfgR; nselu&ijellusns l kfgR; nselu&ijelluans l kfgR; dkj ine Jh ikB jkeukFk 'kL=h gthns thou rsMksjh l kfgR; xh ;ksnku ckjs ifjfr glMuA

4-6-1 ikB &ifjps

bl ikB p ikB jkeukFk 'kL=h gthns thou ramlnh jpuk, [kl dfj; Sukvd ns [ksj p mlhs l ksnu ckjs tkudkj fnRrh tk jgh ,A

4-6-2 ikB if0;k

4-6-2-1 ikB jkeukFk 'kL=h gthnk thou rs l kfgR; d ifjps

4-6-2-2 vH;kl

4-6-2-1 thou rs l kfgR; d ifjps

(i) thou ifjp

Mksjh l kfgR; p cgeq[th ifrkk nsekyd ine Jh iksjkeukFk 'kL=h gthnk cMk vknj ekuSvkgyk Fkkgj ,A bnkatile 15 viS 1914 bD p eM+xk p ikB xlgH 'kdj gthns?kj gkskA blnsfirk vk; n nsekgj gA blnk cpui mlh fnd[k&fjD[k p tEewp fcrsvkA

ikB jkeukFk 'kL=h gthnsfghh p ikB[kj] l adir p ,e- , - nh f'k{k gkl y dhrhA f'k{k gkl y djus ij0r buaviuk dEeSdtksvkgyk thou Ldhyh ve; kid nsrkjk ij 'k# dhrk raQgh l u 1943 p iful vk0 oSt dkyst th th ,e- l k0 dkyst) p fghh ral adir nsve; kid fu; 0r gksA dkyst FkklajV\$ gksus ij 1971 bD p buaxh TEew; quok l Vh nsMksjh fj l pZ l Sy ns l fu; j QSksfu; 0r dhrk xskA bl ns ij0r l u 1975 bD p busx t0 ,.M dsvdbleh vkQWvW] dYpj ,.M y0st t p Mksjh fMD'ujh ns ikt0V

ybZphQ vMMVj fu; Qr xsrsfMD'kujh nsNsHkxank I Eiknu dEe I ijk dfj; SmFFkank I ok fuor gksA 'kL=h
 gjs Mksjh nh I kjs 'k isyh iefk I kgr; d I bFk ^Mksjh I bFk naI bFki dap bd gA b*uaijih mej I kgr;
 fljtuk raekrHk'k nh I ok dhrhA rs [khj 8 ekpZ2009 xh iks 'kL=h gjs I gjx I /kj xA

(ii) I kgr; d ifjp%

i kjeuFk 'kL=h gjsviuk I kgr; d thou fglnh p I kgr; & jpuk dluS'k dhrk ij cln p Mksjh
 p fy[ku yxh israviuh I Qy ral 'kDr jpuk, adluSMksjh I kgr; xh I Xxkl kj dhrhA ,g-bd eUka&ijellua
 nsDgkuhdkj dfo 'k; j ukVddkj] vuqnd I Qy vfhkurk rsMksjh rsjhd ns I kgsaLFkuavxqk js-uA
 b*uaaviuh ekriHk'k nh I ok fl QZ I kgr; & jpuk dfj; SxSub±dhrh I cyaadb±ueay [kfrj; axh ij .k fnUk]
 mUnk mRI kg c/k; k] Mksj anseuap viuh ekriHk'k vLrSxkjs-i sIk dhrhA

Mksjh jpuk %

- 1- /kjrnh nk fj.k ½dfork I xkjs½
- 2- cnukh nh Nka ½dgkuh I xkjs½
- 3- >dfn; h fdj .ka , dkdh I xkjs
- 4- ryf[kk; ka xTey I xkjs-
- 5- Mksj nsyk d uk; d
- 6- ckok ftUka ½ukVd½
- 7- dyedkj pj.k fl g
- 8- uelaxk ½ukVd½ I g & jpuk

I Eiknu%

- 1- uehpsuk (Mksjh r&kfI d if=dk)
- 2- tlxlaMksj
- 3- bd gk jktk
- 4- ujhnz I ekfjdk
- 5- I bFk jtu t; Urh xLFk
- 6- Mksjh fnD'kujh

vuqkn

- 1 Hrgfj nsulfr raosk; 'krd
- 2- Vskj nh xhrlatfy ra=Sukvd &cfynku] ekfyuh raMkdgkj

3- jlek; .k %l h jktk xki kyk pk; Z

4- v*uk ; q %kebhj Hkjr h)

5- vRedFkk %egkRek xkdh)

6- feRrh nh xMMh %eNdfVde)

7- irkyokl h

8- Nsmifu'k,

i h jkeuFk 'kl=h gthk ijk l kgr; cMk-mPp dksV nk , A bunk l kgr; eukj tuRed gksnsndUk & dUk
Kku c/kd ch , A i h 'kl=h gthh dfork pk Mxj nk izdr&fp=k.k] ekr Hk'k ifr i e vMEcjansifr fcnsg-
vkn : >ku cYyI l uul j] pDdh cx\$ k blhh l ' l Dr dfork ns l jk[M+mngj.k uA i h 'kl=h gjaMkxjh
l kgr; xh mPp dksV fn; h Dgku; kbn; S l Xxkl kj dhrank , A

l Eeku

i h jkeuFk 'kl=h gthh l kgr; xh tksnku xh fnD [kgkz m*ua xh dsnZ l EekuadUk l Eeku dhrk xsk , A
ft; k&

1- cnueh nh Nka %dguh l xj) l kgr; vdkneh i jLdkj

2- ryf[k; ka %xy l xj) tEewd'ehj dyk] l dfr rsHk'k vdkneh nk i jLdkj)

3- feRrh nh xMMh %vuokn) vdkneh i jLdkj

4- Mxj ns ykd ukvd (xn+ dfr) vdkneh i jLdkj

5- Hkjr ; fuofl Vh vkl svk ine Jh nk i jLdkj

6- tEew; fuofl Vh vkl s/kaMMO vkQ yVj l nh mikf/k

7- l kgr; vdkneh vkl svk " fellowship " nk l Eeku

Mkxjh ukVd xh ; ksnku

ftRfgrxj Mkxjh ukVd ns [kxj p i h jkeuFk 'kl=h gthh ; ksnku nh xYy , h rka , g-Li'V , sts
dfr; ansrK\$ ij b'ua >dfn; kafdj.k (, dkdh l xj) rsckok ftUka(ukVd) Hk'k dhrA

>dfn; h fdj.la , dkdh l xj p dy Ns , dkdh u cjMM_h ijuk cM=srauehfl Mel ukfth nk gk/y] l Ee
cs.l gth racjksjh A ^kcc* , dkdh bd nk'kud , dkdh , A , gnk dFkud ijLokfkhjkt ijksf klok vEcla
nh ekgurk ij v/kjr , atgMa'kj.k vk, ns [krjh cikjh jYy h' nh jD [ksk djnsuA Hk'k nh jokuh nk'kud
fopkjaxh cgkl juap l efk , A

^ijuk cM+rauehfl Mel* bd ifrdRed rseukoKkud , dkdh , A ijuk cM+lFkj ijEijk , a ; k ihrd

,srsuetafI MeI* vXxaybz tkuavkgyh ,sfopkj/kjk nh ihrd ,A iHko iukZl økna jkgs 'kL=h gjsa jkuk ih-k
raueh ih-k nh fopkj/kjk ns Qkl yaxh cMh I Qyrk dUk xwM/nk ,A

^csl lgh* ,dkdh p I ekt d I eL;k xh cM=aekokkud <xSdUk iZrq dhrk xsk ,A bl ,dkdh
p HVdnal ekt racnykshauo [kh dnjansifr fpurk Li 'V >ydnh ,A vTtSns; khghu I ekt ifr cd lgh
ifr fcpkj bl ,dkdh p I 'kDr Hk'k jkga cgl I ja xnsuA

^^uelaxk* ijh yEckbz nk ukVd ,A ,g-ukVd ikø jkeufk 'kL=h Jh nhuwHkøur rsjkedekj vcjky gjsa
jfy; Sfy [kuk ,A bl ukVd nk mnas; xkbZl ekt d cjk; axh xgMuk ravke turk p txfv vkauk ,A
,g-ukVd dnZckjh I QyrkiøZl [ksvk xs/kA

^cok ftUkø ukVd Mxj insk nsegku djI ku 'kgm 'ftUkø* nsvej cfynku nh dFk ij v/kjr
,A ,g-ukVd ftRFkSbd ikl I Sckok ftUkøns I gk'kZnh Dgkuh isk djnk ,smRFkSxSml cYySns I ekt d thou
nh ch I Ddki h djnk ,A

cok ftUkø ukVd Mxj insk naegku djI ku 'kgm 'ftUkø nsvej vfynku nh dFk ij v/kjr ,A
,g-ukVd ftRFkSbd ikl I Sckok ftUkøns I gk'kZnh Dgkuh isk djnk ,smRFkSxSml cYySns I ekt d thou
nh ch vDdki h djnk ,A

cok ftUkø dVjans dky Xgkj xkank jkga vkgyk djI ku cgeu gkA viuh pph rami na iBrjans
vR; kpkja 'k n [kh gk; Sviuh ela & Egvj ?kh xksh xh yb; Sviuh gjk & cgkj rafteta <jh ?kM+ S'x & iatMS
viusfe=k LYk d'k pyh tak ,A Qgh #Yykam I h txhjnki chj fl g ešfad 'k jkga & ckga vklRS telu
nyknka ,A ešfk chj fl g 'kešDdSnk jDdM+ tM+fnka ,srsncnsp fj; kkrh rkš ij ftUkø 'k Ql yk nk
vna yšnsctk, pškk fgl I k yšik djnk ,A ij Ql y R; kj gksij vna Hju yxk rlaftUkøsuabi cš; kbZ
ns [kykQ vRregkr djh yskA

iamjafnz; aij v/kjr .g-ukVd bd I Qy ukVd ,A pqr I økn rajkpd Hk'k jkga ,g-viusn'kZla
rsikBdaij bd [kl iHko NkMk ,A ik= cMsl thc rsy [kd nh dkuh nsxq/ke ubZgšAokrkj.k BB Mksjh
xk, avkgyk ,A viuh bua [k; adkj.k xS, g-ukVd fl QZviusnsk Hkjr = xSubZfonsk p ch cMh I Qyrk
dUk [ksvk tkøZ ppsk ,A

b*; k vI fnD [kus/ta ts ikø jkeufk 'kL=h gjsa I fgr; nh gj fo/k xh I Xkkl kj dhrk raukVdckj nsrkš ij
fy [kr dfr; ansbykok vftu; dfj; S] ij .kk nb; S Mksjh xh turk rxj itk; k A Mksjh I fgr; ieh Egskk
mna dtšk jkga

4-6-2-2 vE; kl

1- gB fnRraxns I wkyamükj fy [kø%

1 ikø jkeufk 'kL=h gth jpuķ cksfy [kø

B.A. PART - I
UNIT - I

LESSON NO. 17
DOGRI PAPER - A

5-7 fo'kijd ykḡda lḡky

: ijsḡk

5-7-0 mnas;

fo'kijd ap fo'kiḡfo'ksk l Ecu/h rhovfH0; fdr nh l efkZ tḡkusnsmnas; dUk ykḡda&ykḡda l ḡkyansuems
fnḡlaxnsu ftuaxh if<ḡSrsvey dfj; Sfo/WFKZcd Sfo'ksnckjisp rikḡḡ rḡr rslgZmrj nasp l efkZgḡluA

5-7-1 iB ifjps

bl iB p fo'kijd ykḡda l ḡkyansuemsfnḡlaxnsu gB mnamrjanh dḡḡth chA bl nabykok b*ua ykḡda&ykḡda
l ḡkyansvH; kl ch fnRrsxnsuA

5-7-2 vḡkḡj l exh

ckok ftḡlkaukVd &yḡkd iḡ jkeukFk 'ḡḡ=h

5-7-3 iB ifḡ;k

5-7-3-1 gj mi iB ns^* Hkx p ip [ḡḡyh Fḡḡḡ ij dḡjns l ḡkyA

5-7-3-2 gj mi iB ns^* Hkx p iḡ ykḡda l ḡky ftḡh3&3 ijsfnRrsxnsu mlhspk LgZmrj ml ij (nk u'ku ykuk ,A

5-7-3-3 LgZmḡkjanh dḡḡth ch fnRrḡxns ,A

5-7-3-4 vH;kl

1- fo'kijd ykḡda l ḡkr

i [ḡḡyh Fḡḡḡ ij dḡḡḡ

i) Hkys uNḡkj tle ckosnk ukjh ———vḡḡA

(ii) t l j k / s n h l j d k j b l ——— p ' k d k j [k s u v k , n s i A

(iii) f = k x / v k n s i s b p ——— p ' k d k j [k s u v k , u A

(iv) v m d q s c s y a n k l g b z c b h n h v l a ——— A

(v) d s g c s j , s m l h b l e l e ——— d l u s

(vi) g B f n R r s n s m l k j a p k l g b z m l i j (n k u ' k u y k v l a %

(i) c k o k f t U k a u k / d n k i s y k i z k ' k u g k s / k

1991 p 2001 p] 2006 p

(i) c k o k f t U k a u k / d n s y [k d u %

i k s j k e u k / k ' k l = h j k e y k y ' k e l z g j n r ' k l = h

c k o k f t U k a u k / d n k i z k ' k u d h r k n k , &

M k s j h l a F k t E e w l k f g R ; v d k n e h f n Y y h M k s j k l k f g R ; e m y j k e u x j

(i) c k o k f t U k s u k v d p d q y f n n ' k u %

12] 14] 15

(i) v k o k f t U k a n h ? k n k u l a , s

n k l z x l s h] j k u s

f n D [k a l g b z m l k j

v i) e a y l i t M s i i i X g k j i v c k i w v d a t d s

c 1991 p i i i s j k e u k / k ' k l = h i i i M k s j h l a F k] t E e w i v 15 v x l s h

2- f o ' k i j d y k s d l o y k y

[k y h F k g j i g d j k s

(i) ' k j h d h n k ——— t s g y s d j n k , s m l n s g l s v l h j A

(ii) , g - l c d j r w r o h p k h ——— n h , A

(iii) t s M k m l n h ' k j . k h v k s l j f n a k ——— i d k b A

(iv) v X x a & v X x a f t r e y p y n k j f i P N a ——— H k b A

(v) , n f u ; k a e g k k j r e p s / k j F k & F k a g k s ——— A

(v) g B f n R r s n s m l k j a p k l g b z i j n k u ' k u y k v l a %

(i) klok ftÜkkauk/d nk nwk izdk'ku gks/k&

ekpZ 2001] vxLr 2001] vi& 2001

(ii) tktkackok ftÜkka nh gh&

rkbZ pph] Hkch

(iii) tktkans iBrj u&

=§ Ns lÜk

(iv) klok ftÜkkauk/d nk f=;k izdk'ku gks/k&

vi& 2006] ekpZ 2006 vxLr 2006

(v) klok ftÜkkauk/d nk uk;d ,&

#Yyla] bZ k ftÜka

fnD[KaLgbZmrj

¼½(i) t&j (ii) tktka (iii) vkl (iv) lÜS (v) yMbz

¼½(i) vxLr 2001 (ii) pph (iii) lÜk (iv) vix& 2006 (v) ftÜks

3- fo'kijd yk&els l wky

v [Kgyh Fkgj ij djka

(i) lÜka i&kja vk&j pyh vl& ftÜka ua——cukbZ

(ii) iMh y&k ,s——y&h tku cpkba

(iii) ubZ djs/ka dj l kuh ckiw] [kx——ijkuhA

(iv) dh dM<x dk&Z xky;ka vl sh \ dh dex dk&Z——l k<s dluS

(v) ewSgYy i&kyh kos u& vl&kyh ——ykbA

(i) gB fnÜkans l wky snsmÜkjapk LgbZ ij nk u'kku ykv&

(i) klok ftÜkansferj nk uka ,&

bZ k #Yyla eYyh

(ii) #Yylnh gkjs/Kgyh nk uka ,&

T;wh ikoZ'h] ekerh

(iii) Xgkj xk ,&

t l jk/snsdly] dVjnsdly] jkeuxj nsdly

(iv) b7 ksftUkank ,&

Hk6Zky] feUkj] txhjnkj

(V) (i) #Yylansxk nk ula ,&

x<+i&W] 'W&ek pDd Xgkj

fnD[KsLgbZmUkj

v½(i) M& (ii) eMyhdS(iii) dud (iv) nxx (v) du:k

c½(i) dYyls(ii) U;uh (iii) dVjansdly (iv) Hk6Zky (v) x<&i&W+

4- fo'kijd yk&ela l vky

v½ [kyh Fkgj ij dj&

(i) i& jkeufk 'W=h gthk tle mu——p gk/vA

(ii) i&jkeufk 'W=h gjs——mifu'kank vuqkn dhrs nk ,A

(iii) vUuk ;& ns Hwy y[kd——uA

(iv) ePNdfVdeansMksjh vuqkn nk ula ,s——A

(v) i&s jkeufk 'W=h gjsa xh Hkjr ljdkj vkl s/k ——nk i&jLdkj feys/vA

c½gB fnRrans l vkyansLgbZmrj ij nk u'ku yxkv/&

(i) i&s jkeufk 'W=h gjs i&s Fleka&

MkDVj] f'k[kd] odhy

(ii) i& 'W=h gjsa xh tEew; fuofl Vh vkl s/k mik/ fnRrh xb&

mk vkQ ySjl nh] QsYk'ki nh ine Jh

(iii) i& jkeufk 'W=h gjsa Hkjr ljdkj vkl s/k i&jLdkj fnRrk xs/vA

ineJh] ine Hk.k] ine foHku

(iv) i& jkeufk 'W=h gjsa xh l kfgR; vdkneh i&jl dkj feys/v&

cnuleh nh Nla ij] ryf[k;ka ij] /jrh nk fj.k ij

(iv) i& jkeufk 'W=h gthh eR; wgbZ8 vi& 2009 xh] 8 vi& 2008 xh 8 ekpZ2009 xh

fnD[KaLgbZmrj

1/2(i) 1914 (ii) Ns(iii) /kebhj Hkjrh (iv) feRrh nh xMMh (v) ine Jh
c1/2(i) f'k'kd (ii) MLO vkQ yVjI (iii) ineJh (iv) cnukh nh Nla ij (v) 8ekpZ2009 xh

5- fo'kijd ykged l wky

v1/2 [kYh FkGij djka

(i) fcirk p xSykd vius ITtua ukra nh ———djns uA

(ii) : Yyke dluScok ftUka eSfFa nh ———vkbA

(iii) vkneh nh viuh ———xS l Ppk gF; k, ,A

(iv) nksh ———nsnkus [kusxh euSdjs djnk ,A

(v) vna ySik xS l k-h ———,A

c gb fnRrans l wkyans LgbZ l eja ij (0 nk u'ku ykvk&

(i) vks Qmwetfij; k ubZ ykuk Hk[k xkbZ nh ,&

#Yyke uS bZ ksuaftUkaus

(ii) dud Hju [kyMsp eSfFs dUk xnk gk&

bZ kS #Yyke] eYyh

(iii) eSfFa vki sv fy[lrk 'kk cna duduHjus ij fojk dhrk gk&

eYyh uS #Yyke uS bZ kus

(iv) cM<spru ns i rjank ukagk&

Qnh bZ ks #Yyke

(v) >dfn; kafdj .wa, dkdh l xg fy[lank ,&

i k jkeuFk 'kL=h] l Urjke 'kL=h] gjnr 'kL=h

fnD [ks LgbZ mej

(v) (i) fg[kh (ii) eMh (iii) fgEer (iv) dudw(v) firj

c (i) bZ kus (ii) eYyh (iii) bZ kus (iv) Qd h (v) i k jkeuFk 'kL=h

5-7-34 vH; kl

1- fo'kijd ykged l wky

(v) [kYh FkGij djka

(i) Hya ———tue ckos nk ukjh exy xkbA

(ii) rđ a ,g- ljk tax xS ——— ij pđdh yšk nk ,A

(iii) m* ,s klok ftŭka ftŭa l Ppanh ——— txkbz gh

(iv) ——— lgkđ ubz tk; ka dđM+ A

(v) ,g- rscw k xđh ,s ——— nh jkđ

c½gB fnRraxns l wky snsmŭkjs pk Lgbz ml ij ½nk u'ku ykvđ

(i) klok ftŭka nsxkank ula ,s%

'Wēek pDd] Xgkj] x<+iđ: kM+

(ii) klok ftŭka nh ,%

ekeđ pđph cw k

(iii) klok ftŭka ukVd p ddy fn'k u%

ekrk cS. ksnđ dkytohsnđ Jh jke nh

(i) klok ftŭka nk isk ,s%

dj l kuh] iŭđz] f'k{k nsak

2- fo'kijd ykđels l wky

v½ [kYyh Fkkj- ij djđ

(i) Mmys ml ij tkbz [kMra ftŭka xh ——— djkbA

(ii) ftŭka ——— nk rnk ijs/kj] ukeh ijs/kj ,A

(iii) etyka & etyh pysk klok ——— vkbA

(iv) bRFKsrms tsg Hksyeuđ [k nk ——— ubz gkskA

(v) ejh xYy Hkma yXđ ——— ij vm-xykuh vkarđns Hkysnđ

(c) gB fnŭka xns l wky snslgbz mrj ij ½nk u'ku ykvđ

(ii) vl fñ'ka l ke; katsgk klok 'kñ cđ'ya nsu%

bđ ksus#Yyka usprd us

(ii) klok ftŭka ukVd p ddy ik= u%

26] 28] 48

(iii) eđrk chj fl g gk%

txhjnki jk[k yqkj

(iv) #Yyagk&

jktk] yqkj txySnk jk[k

(v) cMk : dks/lyk eSfank gk&

lkeh] HkZky dkeh

3- ykSfo'kjd l yky

1/2 [kYyh Fkj ij dj&

(i) dDdk &Hjk , a r cSfeuk] ds—ejSvka

(ii) pkj dukl h fteha ns ns glh dfj ; S—A

(iii) bZ ks rs l k<k ———ekgrcj thA

(iv) U;k rs l PpkZ xh—cMk dBu gkna , A

(v) ,g-fnD[k—ds-gky dhrk b'ua ekjh ekjhA

cZgB fnrs xns l ykyansmrjSpk LgbZmlij 1/2nk u'ku ykvka

(i) #Yykanh gkS/kyh nk ula , &

T; wh ek; k tktka

(ii) t l jk/sns txySp 'kdkj [k-u xnk gk&

chj fl gaesfk] t l jk/snk jktk #Yykyqkj

(iii) eYyh eSfank , &

l ykgekj] lkeh] l i gh

(iv) ?/ch eSfnsnk , s&

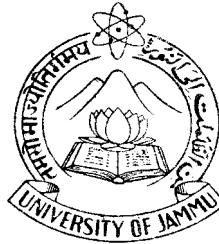
l ykgekj] dkje[rkj] fl i gh

(v) bd ikZ duSfd'k fuacunk nseh iM clgkZ vk[kank , A

eSfaus] T; wh us tktkaus

Directorate of Distance Education

UNIVERSITY OF JAMMU
JAMMU



SELF INSTRUCTIONAL MATERIAL

FOR

B.A. Part I	Subject : Dogri
PAPER - A	Lesson No. 1-10

ATTENTION LEARNER

Please contact your course Co-ordinator for all the relevant information pertaining to your course.

Course Coordinator	Room No	Floor DDE
Dr Neelam Choudhary	102	1st

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